

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FIGURE LIST

TABLE LIST

	Page no:
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 CENTRAL DOGMA OF MOLECULAR BIOLOGY.....	1-3
1.1.1 DEOXYRIBONUCLEIC ACID (DNA).....	3-6
1.1.2 RIBONUCLEIC ACID (RNA).....	6-9
1.1.3 TRANSCRIPTION.....	9-10
1.1.4 PROTEINS.....	11-12
1.1.5 TRANSLATION.....	12-14
2. THE GENETIC CODE TABLE	15-16
2.1 CODON USAGE BIAS.....	17
2.2 CAUSES OF CODON USAGE BIAS.....	17-19
2.3 MEASURES OF CODON USAGE BIAS.....	20-21
3. EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF CODONS (N_e)	22-23
3.1 N_e CALCULATIONS.....	24-25
3.2 PROBLEMS WITH N_e	25-27
3.3 ERROR IN N_e AND MODIFIED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF CODONS.....	28
3.4 MODIFIED N_e CALCULATIONS.....	29-30
4. REFERENCES	31

FIGURE LIST

	Page no
1.1 CENTRAL DOGMA OF MOLECULAR BIOLOGY.....	2
1.2 DNA DOUBLE HELIX.....	4
1.3 DNA BACKBONE NAD NUCLEOTIDE COMPOSITION.....	5
1.4 DNA NUCLEOTIDE BASES.....	6
1.5 DNA MOLECULE STRUCTURE.....	6
1.6 RNA MOLECULE.....	7
1.7 TRANSCRIPTION PROCESS.....	10
1.8 PROTEIN STRUCTURES.....	11
1.9 TRANSLATION PROCESS.....	13

TABLE LIST

	Page no
2.1 GENETIC CODE.....	15
2.2 AMINO ACIDS.....	16
3.1 CODON USAGE IN E.Coli GENES.....	19
3.2 CODON USAGE BIAS IN PLANTS.....	20
4.1 CODON COUNTS OF > 137 hofB GENE.....	24
4.2 N _c CALCULATION OF > 137 hofB GENE.....	25
4.3 N _c CALCULATION PER AMINO ACID VALINE.....	26
4.4 N _c CALCULATION OF A GENE WITH EQUALLY USED SMALLER TOTAL NO OF CODONS PER AMINO ACID.....	26
4.5 N _c CALCULATION SHOWING GARBAGE VALUES.....	27
4.6 N _c CALCULATION OF A GENE SHOWING ERROR.....	27
4.7 ERROR RECOGNITION IN F _k	28
4.8 IMPROVED N _c CALCULATION OF > 137 hofB GENE.....	29
4.9 MODIFIED N _c CALCULATION AFTER RECTIFYING ERROR.....	30
4.10 MODIFIED N _c CALCULATION WITH EQUALLY USED SMALLEST TOTAL NO OF CODONS.....	30