CONTENTS

Chapter 1 Introduction.....1-5

1.1 Introduction.....2

1.2 Problem Definition.....4

1.3 Motivation.....4

1.4 Organization of the report.....5

Chapter 2 Background and Overview.....6-9

2.1 Recent Approaches in Iris Localization.....8

2.2 Recent Approaches in Iris Normalization.....8

2.3 Recent Approaches in Iris Feature Extraction.....9

Chapter 3 Theoretical Background.....11-28

3.1 Segmentation.....12

3.1.1 Daugman's Integro-differential Operator.....12

3.1.2 Canny Edge Detection.....13

3.1.3 Hough Transform.....14

3.1.4 Discrete Circular Active Contour.....17

3. 2 Normalization.....19

3.2.1 Daugman's Rubber Sheet Model.....19

3.2.2 Image Registration.....21

3.3 Feature Encoding.....21

3.3.1 Wavelet Encoding.....21

3.3.2 Gabor Filters.....22

3.3.3 Log Gabor Filter.....24

3.3.4 Haar wavelet.....24

3.3.5 Laplacian of Gaussian Filters 26

3.4 Template Matching.....27

3.4.1 Euclidean Distance.....27

3.4.2 Hamming Distance.....28

3.4.3 Normalized Cross Correlation.....28

Chapter 4 Methodology.....30-39

4.1 Main model.....32

4.2 Description of the main model.....34

4.2.1 Localization.....34

4.2.2 Normalization.....36

4.2.3 Feature Extraction.....37

4.2.4 Matching.....39

Chapter 5 Experimental Results.....41-46

5.1 Result of localization of iris.....42

5.2 Localization of eyelids and eyelashes.....43

5.3 Result of normalization.....43

5.4 Result of feature extraction and encoding.....44

5.5 Result of matching.....46

Chapter 6 Conclusion 48-50

6.1 Conclusion.....49

6.2 Future Work.....50

References.....51-53