

List

OF TABLES

Chapter 1

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 1.1 | BCF and TF used to assess metal uptake in various macrophytes | 5 |
| 1.2 | Different phytoremediation processes | 9 |

Chapter 2

- | | | |
|-----|--|-------|
| 2.1 | A number of aquatic plants have been tested for the remediation of trace elements from water in literature study | 48-49 |
| 2.2 | Heavy metal removal capacity of the water hyacinth from different sources | 50 |
| 2.3 | Toxicity of Cd, Cu and Zn for different microalgae according to different authors | 64 |

Chapter 3

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 3.1 | Pb accumulation (mg/g) dry wt. and bioaccumulation factor (BCF) in plant segment after 10 th day exposure | 99 |
| 3.2 | Photosynthesis rate in carbon dioxide/meter-square/hr | 99 |
| 3.3 | Percentage of elements in <i>E. crassipes</i> roots determined by EDX (wt %) | 101 |

Chapter 4

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Summary of studies investigating As uptake by plants | 116 |
| 4.2 | Some of the morphological changes on 3 rd , 5 th and 7 th day intervals | 120 |
| 4.3 | Total chlorophyll content in the <i>T. natans</i> species | 121 |
| 4.3 | (A) Amount of proline synthesis in the <i>T. natans</i> is given below | 122 |
| 4.4 | Accumulation of As by the <i>T. natans</i> | 123 |

4.5	BCF and TF of <i>T.natans</i> on 7 th day	124
4.6	Assignment of important bands for FTIR Spectra of control and arsenic treated leaves	131
4.7	Assignment of important bands for FTIR Spectra of control shoot and arsenic treated shoot	131
4.8	Assignment of important bands for FTIR Spectra of control root and arsenic treated root of <i>T. natans</i>	131
Chapter 5		
5.1	Aquatic plants that accumulate Cd from water environment	148
5.2	BCF values (dry weight basis), root to stem and stem to leaf TF values, and BAC values of <i>M. hastata</i>	158
5.3	Difference between adsorption bands (cm ⁻¹) of <i>M. hastata</i> leaf, shoot and root before and after adsorption of Cd ²⁺ ion on it	169-170
Chapter 6		
6.1	Some of the morphological changes on 10 th day are discussed below	202
6.2	Total chlorophyll content in the two species	202
6.3	Phytoremediation potential of <i>T.natans</i> in removal of Sb	205
6.4	Phytoremediation potential of <i>E. crassipes</i> in removal of Sb	206
6.5	Removal efficiency of Sb from the solution by <i>T. natans</i>	207
6.6	Removal efficiency of Sb from hydroponic solution by <i>E. crassipes</i>	207
6.7	Calculation of Translocation factor (TF) and Bioaccumulation factor (BCF) in <i>T.natans</i> after 10 days of harvesting	207
6.8	Calculation of Translocation factor (TF) and Bioaccumulation factor (BCF) in <i>E. crassipes</i> after 10 days of harvesting	208
Chapter 7		
7.1	Major nutrients and micronutrients for freshwater “WC” medium	247
7.2	As accumulation by <i>Navicula</i> sp. at different period of their	253

List of tables

growth after ICP-OES analysis

7.3	Elemental composition of <i>Navicula sp.</i> in control and As treated environment	257
7.4	Results of diatoms analysis by FT-IR. Band attributions were made according to Bellamy [74] and Colthup et al. [75]	262

Chapter 8

8.1	Validity of the methodology applied	276
8.2	Validity of the findings	277