



# **Appendix A:**

**Calculations and supportive data**

**\*Calculations from chapter 3**

*Table-1: Calculation of intra state precision (para 3.4.10.1), chapter3*

Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ )	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	S	RSD
55.00	55.6	-0.6	0.36	0.85	0.412	0.742%
55.50		-0.1	0.01			
55.80		0.2	0.04			
55.40		-0.2	0.04			
55.70		0.1	0.01			
56.20		-0.6	0.36			

*Table-2 Calculation of inter assay precision (para 3.4.10.1), chapter3*

Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ )	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	S	RSD
62.00	60.2	1.8	3.24	77.98	3.945	6.56%
58.00		-2.2	4.84			
65.10		4.9	24.01			
63.60		3.4	11.56			
57.50		-2.7	7.29			
55.00		-5.2	27.04			

\*Repeatability of peak currents and peak potentials of diffusion study

*Table-3: For 1 mV, at peak D, peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]*

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	S	RSD
96.3	25.20	71.1	71.2	-0.1	0.01	0.11	0.23	0.32%
96.2	24.70	71.5		0.3	0.09			
95.1	24.00	71.1		-0.1	0.01			

Table-4 At peak D, peak potential value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.201		0.000	0.000000	0.000001	0.0007	0.35%
0.202	0.201	0.001	0.000001			
0.201		0.000	0.000000			

Table-5 At peak F, peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
147.9	24.9	123	124.1	-1.1	1.21	2.03	1.00	0.80%
149.0	24.0	125		0.9	0.81			
150.2	26.0	124.2		0.1	0.01			

Table-6 At peak F, peak potential value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
-0.600		-0.001	0.000001	0.000003	0.0012	0.20%
-0.602	Mod	-0.001	0.000001			
-0.600	0.601	0.001	0.000001			

Table-7 peak current value at peak E [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.66		0.01	0.0001	0.0005	0.010	1.5%
0.65	0.65	0.00	0.0000			
0.63		-0.02	0.0004			

Table-8: Calculation for 5 mV, Peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
257.0	78.0	179.0	179.8	-0.8	0.64	1.45	0.85	0.47%
257.8	78.0	179.8		0.0	0.00			
258.1	77.4	180.7		0.9	0.81			

Table-9: Peak potential value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.505	0.506	-0.001	0.000001	0.000003	0.0012	0.24%
0.507		0.001	0.000001			
0.505		-0.001	0.000001			

Table-10: Calculation for 8 mV peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
391.4	157.5	233.9	234.9	-1	1.0	2.25	1.1	0.47%
394.1	158.1	236.0		1.1	1.21			
391.7	157.0	234.7		-0.2	0.04			

Table-11: peak potential value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.603	0.603	0	0.000000	0.000002	0.001	0.17%
0.604		0.001	0.000001			
0.602		-0.001	0.000001			

Table-12: For 10 mV peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
433.0	163	270	270.5	-0.5	0.25	7.22	1.9	0.70%
432.9	164	268.9		-1.6	2.56			
433.6	161	272.6		2.1	4.41			

Table-13: peak potential value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential(Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.610	0.609	0.001	0.000001	0.000005	0.0015	0.25%
0.607		-0.002	0.000004			
0.609		0.000	0.000000			

Table-14: For 20 mV (anodic) peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current( $\mu A$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current( $\mu A$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
666.9	238.9	428.0	429.6	-1.6	2.56	5.12	1.6	0.37%
671.2	240.0	431.2		1.6	2.56			
670.1	240.5	429.6		0.0	0.00			

Table-15: peak potential value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.801	0.800	0.001	0.000001	0.000009	0.0021	0.26%
0.798		-0.002	0.000004			
0.802		0.002	0.000004			

Table-16: 20 mV (cathodic), peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current( $\mu A$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current( $\mu A$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
757.0	349.0	408.0	409.7	-1.7	2.89	9.29	2.1	0.51%
761.1	349.0	412.1		2.4	5.76			
761.2	352.3	408.9		-0.8	0.64			

Table-17: 20 mV (cathodic), peak current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
-0.800	0.801	-0.001	0.000001	0.000006	0.0017	0.21%
-0.803		0.002	0.000004			
-0.800		0.001	0.000001			

Table-18: Square root of scan rate versus Peak Current value [Fig 3.3, Chapter 3]

Scan rate (mV/s)	Square root of scan rate	Actual Peak current( $\mu\text{A}$ )
1	1	71.2
5	2.24	179.8
8	2.83	234.9
10	3.16	270.5
20	4.47	429.6

Table-19 Repeatability of peak currents and peak potentials of pH study

At pH 7.8 [Fig. 3.9, chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
173.2	51.00	122.2	121.8	0.4	0.10	1.9	0.90	0.73%
173.0	52.40	120.6		-1.2	1.40			
175.3	52.80	122.5		0.7	0.49			

Table-20: peak potential value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.800	0.802	-0.002	0.000004	0.000013	0.0025	0.31%
0.802		0.000	0.000000			
0.805		0.003	0.000009			

Table-21 pH 7.4 [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
329.0	133.0	196.0	195.4	0.6	0.36	2.41	1.1	0.56%
327.1	133.0	194.1		-1.3	1.69			
331.4	135.4	196.0		0.6	0.36			

Table-22 pH 7.4, potential [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.850	0.851	-0.001	0.000001	0.000006	0.0017	0.20%
0.853		0.002	0.000004			
0.850		-0.001	0.000001			

Table-23 pH 7.2, current [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu A$ ) $i_1 - i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
666.0	240.0	426.0	427.6	-1.6	2.56	5.12	1.6	0.37%
667.2	238.0	429.2		1.6	2.56			
665.7	238.1	427.6		0.0	0.00			

Table-24 pH 7.2, potential [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.802	0.801	0.001	0.000001	0.000007	0.0019	0.24%
0.799		-0.002	0.000004			
0.803		0.002	0.000004			

Table-25, at pH 7.0, Peak current value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
508.7	179.2	329.5	329.9	-0.4	0.16	4.16	1.44	0.44%
509.2	180.5	328.7		-1.2	1.44			
511.5	180.0	331.5		1.6	2.56			

Table-26 at pH 7.0, potential, Peak potential value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.801	0.800	0.001	0.000001	0.000006	0.0017	0.21%
0.798		-0.002	0.000004			
0.801		0.001	0.000001			

Table-27 at pH 6.8, potential, Peak current value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
246.6	94.00	152.6	152.1	0.5	0.25	3.5	1.0	0.66%
243.0	92.40	150.6		-1.5	2.25			
245.5	92.40	153.1		1	1.00			

Table-28 at pH 6.8, potential value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.840	0.840	0.000	0.000000	0.000002	0.001	0.12%
0.841		0.001	0.000001			
0.841		0.001	0.000001			



Table-29 at pH 6.4, peak current value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Measured Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1$	Charging Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_2$	Actual Peak current ( $\mu\text{A}$ ) $i_1, i_2$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
217.7	76.90	140.8	140.8	0.0	0.00	1.13	0.75	0.53%
219.8	78.20	141.6		0.8	0.64			
218.9	78.80	140.1		-0.7	0.49			

Table-30 at pH 6.4, peak potential value [Fig 3.9, Chapter 3]

Peak potential (Volt)	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
0.830	0.830	0.000	0.000000	0.000004	0.0014	0.17%
0.832		0.002	0.000004			
0.830		0.000	0.000000			

Table-31 Calculation of  $K_m^{app}$  (immobilized enzyme) [Fig 3.6, Chapter 3]

Concentration, $\text{molL}^{-1} \times 10^{-4}$	1/Concentration, $\text{mol}^{-1} \text{L} \times 10^3$	Current, A $\times 10^{-6}$	RSD	1/Current, $\text{A}^{-1} \times 10^4$	RSD
4	2.5	53.0	0.73%	1.88	0.53%
		53.2		1.87	
		53.8		1.85	
2	5.0	20	0.35%	5.0	0.34%
		20.1		4.97	
		20.0		5.0	
1	10	8	0.72%	12.5	0.48%
		7.9		12.6	
		8.0		12.5	
0.5	20	4.07	0.42%	25.6	0.25%
		4.1		24.4	
		4.1		24.4	

Table-32-39: Peak current values and RSD calculation of table 31 [Fig 3.6, Chapter 3]

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
53.0	53.30	-0.3	0.09	0.30	0.39	0.73%
53.2		-0.1	0.01			
53.8		0.5	0.25			

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
20.0	20.0	0.0	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.35%
20.1		0.1	0.01			
20.0		0.0	0.00			

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
8.0	7.97	0.03	0.0009	0.0067	0.057	0.72%
7.9		0.07	0.0049			
8.0		0.03	0.0009			

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
4.07	4.09	0.02	0.0004	0.0006	0.017	0.42%
4.1		0.01	0.0001			
4.1		0.01	0.0001			

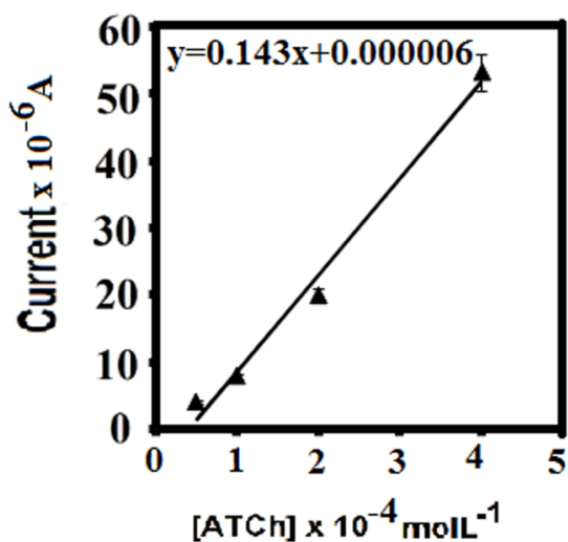


Fig.3.6

$R^2 = 0.987$ . Sensitivity = Slope = 0.143 A / M = 143 mA / M

Thiocholine LOD =  $3 \times \frac{s}{m}$  [Standard deviation value for PBS reading  $s = 0.10 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$ ]  
 $= 3 \times 0.10 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A} / 0.143 \text{ A/M}$   
 $= 2.1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$  (Fig. 3.6)

1/Current, $\text{A}^{-1} \times 10^4$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
1.88	1.87	0.01	0.0001	0.0005	0.010	0.53%
1.87		0.00	0.0000			
1.85		-0.02	0.0004			

1/Current, $\text{A}^{-1} \times 10^4$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
5.0	4.99	0.01	0.0001	0.0006	0.017	0.34%
4.97		0.02	0.0004			
5.0		0.01	0.0001			

1/Current, $\text{A}^{-1} \times 10^4$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
12.5	12.53	-0.03	0.0009	0.0067	0.06	0.48%
12.6		0.07	0.0049			
12.5		-0.03	0.0009			

1/Current, $\text{A}^{-1} \times 10^4$	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
24.5	24.43	0.07	0.0049	0.0067	0.06	0.25%
24.4		-0.03	0.0009			
24.4		-0.03	0.0009			

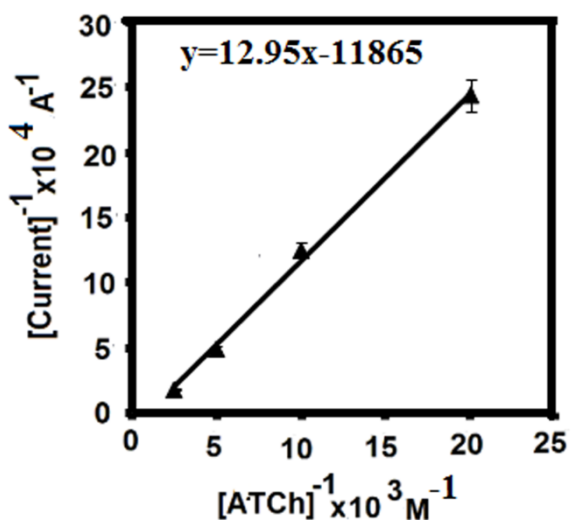


Fig.3.6, inset

$$R^2 = 0.997; \text{ Slope/intercept} = 12.95/11865 = 1.09 \text{ mmolL}^{-1}$$

Table-40 Calculation of  $K_m^{app}$  (free enzyme) Fig.3.7, chapter3

Concentration, $\text{molL}^{-1} \times 10^{-3}$	1/Concentration, $\text{mol}^{-1}\text{L} \times 10^3$	Current, A $\times 10^{-6}$	RSD	1/Current, A $^{-1} \times 10^4$	RSD
0.8	1.25	5.92	0.51%	16.89	0.47%
		5.90		16.94	
		5.87		17.04	
0.5	2.00	5.02	0.74%	19.92	0.70%
		5.08		19.69	
		5.10		19.61	
0.4	2.50	4.50	0.66%	22.20	0.59%
		4.57		21.89	
		4.57		21.89	
0.2	5.00	3.45	0.49%	28.98	0.48%
		3.48		28.73	
		3.45		28.98	
0.1	10.00	2.73	0.73%	36.63	0.73%
		2.75		36.36	
		2.71		36.90	

Table-41-50: Peak current values and RSD calculations from table 41 (Fig.3.7)

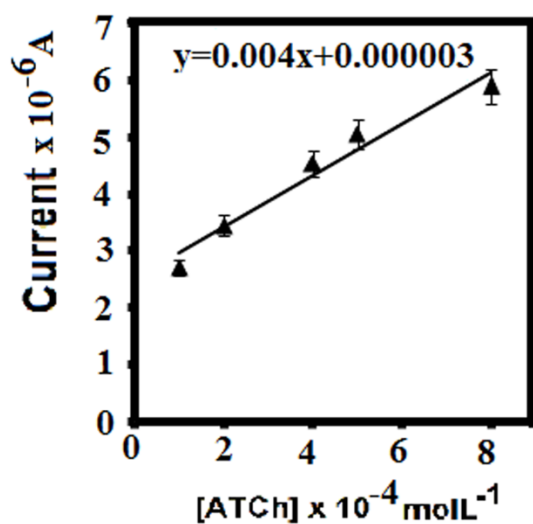
Current, $\text{Ax } 10^{-6}$	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	RSD
5.92	5.90	0.02	0.0004	0.0013	0.03	0.51%
5.90		0.00	0.0000			
5.87		-0.03	0.0009			

Current, $\text{Ax } 10^{-6}$	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	RSD
5.02	5.07	-0.05	0.0025	0.0030	0.038	0.74%
5.08		0.01	0.0001			
5.10		0.03	0.0009			

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
4.50	4.55	-0.05	0.0025	0.003	0.03	0.66%
4.57		0.02	0.0004			
4.57		0.02	0.0004			

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
3.45	3.46	-0.01	0.0001	0.0006	0.017	0.49%
3.48		0.02	0.0004			
3.45		-0.01	0.0001			

Current, Ax 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
2.73	2.73	0.00	0.0000	0.0008	0.02	0.73%
2.75		0.02	0.0004			
2.71		-0.02	0.0004			



**Fig.3.7**

$R^2 = 0.961$ ; Sensitivity = 0.004 A/M = 4 mA /M

1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup> x 10 <sup>4</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	$RSD$
16.89	16.96	- 0.07	0.0049	0.0117	0.08	0.47%
16.94		0.02	0.0004			
17.04		0.08	0.0064			

1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup> x 10 <sup>4</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	$RSD$
19.92	19.74	0.18	0.0324	0.05	0.15	0.70%
19.69		-0.05	0.0025			
19.61		-0.13	0.0169			

1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup> x 10 <sup>4</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	$RSD$
22.20	21.99	0.21	0.0441	0.0641	0.13	0.59%
21.89		-0.10	0.0100			
21.89		-0.10	0.0100			

1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup> x 10 <sup>4</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	$RSD$
28.98	28.90	0.08	0.0064	0.0417	0.14	0.48%
28.73		-0.17	0.0289			
28.98		-0.09	0.0064			

1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup> x 10 <sup>4</sup>	$\bar{X}$	$d_i$	$d_i^2$	$\Sigma d_i^2$	$S$	$RSD$
36.63	36.63	0.00	0.0000	0.1458	0.27	0.73%
36.36		-0.27	0.0729			
36.90		0.27	0.0729			

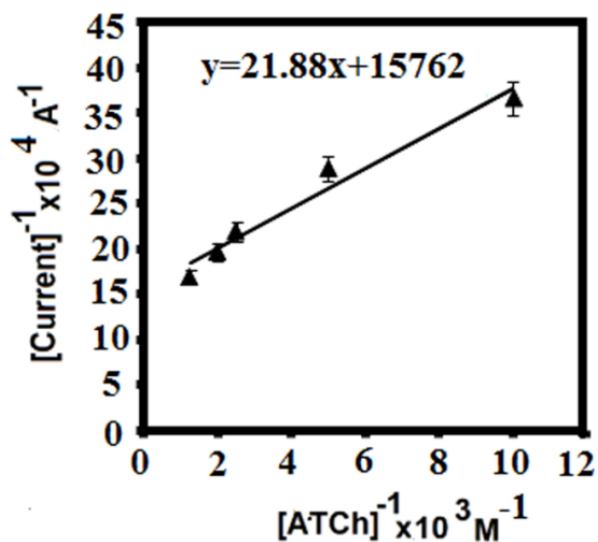


Fig.3.7, inset

$R^2=0.964$ ;  $K_m=21.88/15762= 0.001388 \text{ M}$   
 $= 1.39 \text{ mmolL}^{-1}$

**\* Calculations from chapter 4 [Fig. 4.6 B, C and D in chapter 4]**

Michaelies-Menten plots, the apparent Michealis-Menten Constant ( $K_m^{app}$ ) and the sensitivity calculation

\*Method parameters for Figures D, E and F  $t_0 = 180 \text{ sec}$ ,  $t_1 = 10 \text{ sec}$ ,  $E_0= -0.8 \text{ V}$ ,  $E_1= X (0.2, 0.4 \text{ and } 0.7 \text{ V}$  respectively).

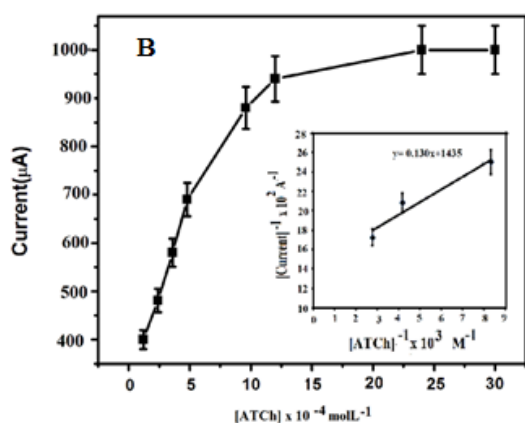


Fig. 4.6 B

Table-51 Calculation of  $K_m^{app}$  [Fig. 4.6 B in chapter 4]

Concentration, molL <sup>-1</sup>	1/Concentration , mol <sup>-1</sup> L	Current, A	1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup>	$K_m$
$3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.78 \times 10^3$	$580 \times 10^{-6}$	1724.14	0.09mmolL <sup>-1</sup>
$2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.17 \times 10^3$	$481 \times 10^{-6}$	2079.00	
$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.33 \times 10^3$	$400 \times 10^{-6}$	2500.00	

$$\text{Slope} = 0.130 \text{ A}^{-1}\text{molL}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Intercept} = 1435 \text{ A}^{-1}$$

$$K_m = \text{Slope} / \text{Intercept}$$

$$= 0.130 / 1435$$

$$= 0.0000905 \text{ mol}$$

$$= 0.09 \text{ mmolL}^{-1}$$

The apparent Michaelis- Menten constant was found to be 0.09mmolL<sup>-1</sup> which was calculated from the linear part of the calibration plot, using the Lineweaver –Burk equation. (Inset, Fig. B)

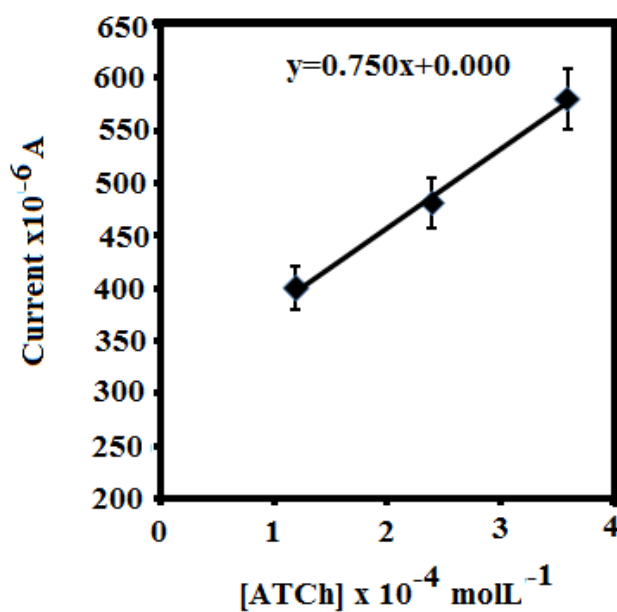


Fig. 4.6 B

$$R^2 = 0.996, \text{ Sensitivity} = \text{Slope} = 0.750 \text{ A} / \text{M} = 750 \text{ mA} / \text{M}$$

$$\text{Thiocholine LOD} = 3 \times \frac{s}{m} \quad [\text{Standard deviation value for PBS reading } s = 0.16 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}]$$

$$= 3 \times 0.16 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A} / 0.750 \text{ A/M}$$

$$= 6.4 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}$$



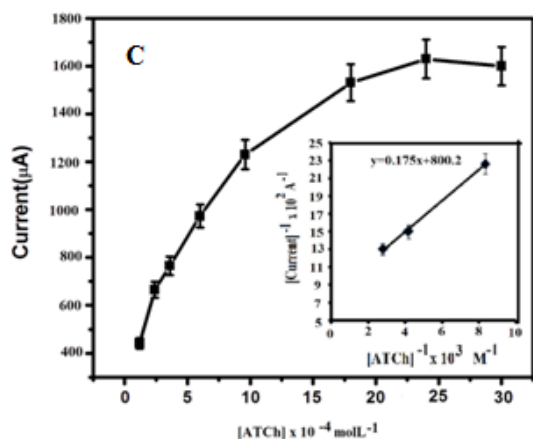


Fig. 4.6 C

Table-52 Calculation of  $K_m^{app}$  [Fig. 4.6 C in chapter 4]

Concentration, molL <sup>-1</sup>	1/Concentration, mol <sup>-1</sup> L	Current, A	1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup>	K <sub>m</sub>
3.6x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2.78 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	765 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>	1307.19	0.22mmolL <sup>-1</sup>
2.4x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	4.17 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	665 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>	1503.76	
1.2 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	8.33 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	441 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>	2267.57	

$$\text{Slope} = 0.175 \text{ A}^{-1}\text{molL}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Intercept} = 800.2 \text{ A}^{-1}$$

$$K_m = \text{Slope} / \text{Intercept}$$

$$= 0.175 / 800.2$$

$$= 0.000218 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$$

$$= 0.22 \text{ mmolL}^{-1}$$

The apparent Michaelis Menten constant was found to be 0.22mmolL<sup>-1</sup> which was calculated from the linear part of the calibration plot, using the Lineweaver –Burk equation. [Inset, Fig. C]

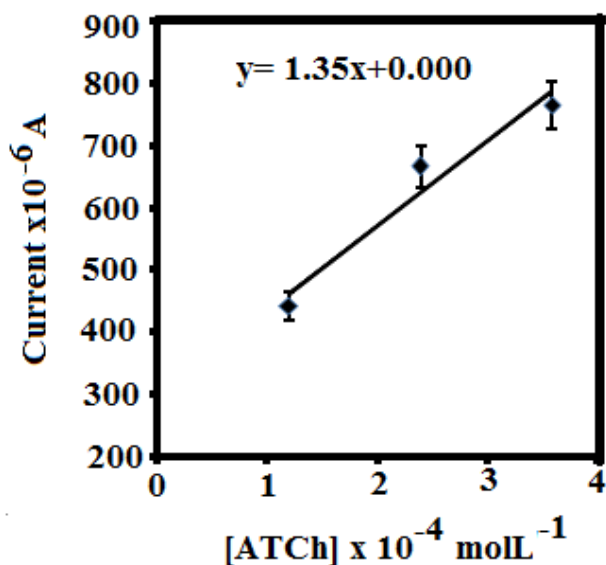


Fig. 4.6 C

$R^2 = 0.953$ , Sensitivity = Slope =  $1.35 \text{ A/M} = 1350 \text{ mA/M}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Thiocholine LOD} &= 3 \times \frac{s}{m} \\
 &= 3 \times 0.16 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A} / 1.35 \text{ A/M} \\
 &= 3.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}
 \end{aligned}$$

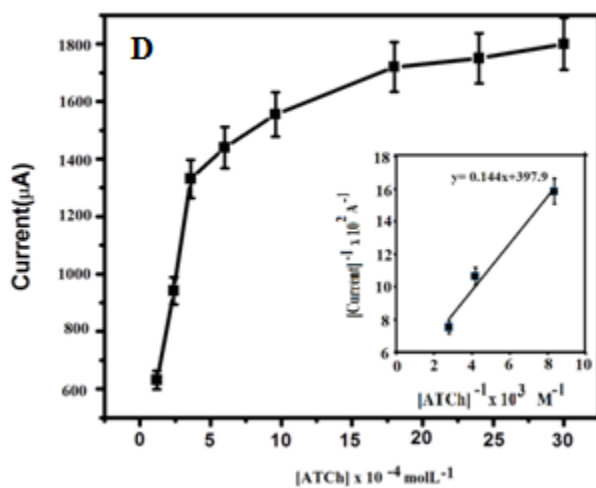


Fig. 4.6 D

Table-53 Calculation of  $K_m^{app}$  [Fig. 4.6 D in chapter 4]

Concentration, molL <sup>-1</sup>	1/Concentration, mol <sup>-1</sup> L	Current, A	1/Current, A <sup>-1</sup>	K <sub>m</sub>
$3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.78 \times 10^3$	$1331 \times 10^{-6}$	751.31	0.36 mmolL <sup>-1</sup>
$2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.17 \times 10^3$	$941 \times 10^{-6}$	1062.69	
$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.33 \times 10^3$	$631 \times 10^{-6}$	1584.79	

$$\text{Slope} = 0.144 \text{ A}^{-1}\text{molL}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Intercept} = 397.9\text{A}^{-1}$$

$$K_m = \text{Slope/ Intercept}$$

$$= 0.144/ 397.9$$

$$= 0.000362 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$$

$$= 0.36 \text{ mmolL}^{-1}$$

The apparent Michaelis Menteen constant was found to be  $0.36\text{mmolL}^{-1}$  which was calculated from the linear part of the calibration plot, using the Lineweaver –Burk equation. [Inset, Fig. 4.6D]

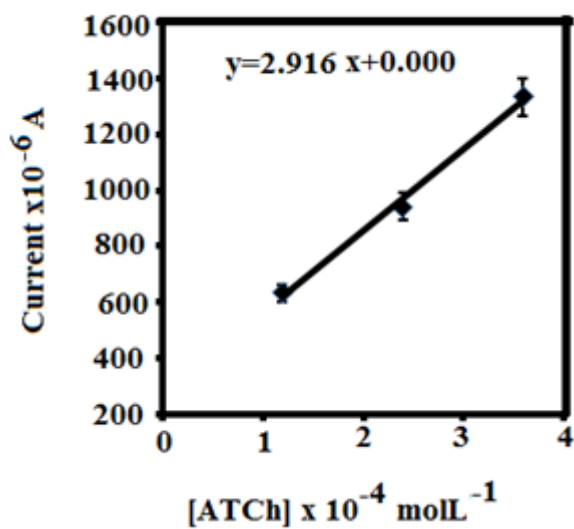


Fig. 4.6 D

$$R^2 = 0.995, \text{ Sensitivity} = \text{Slope} = 2.916\text{A/ M} = 2916\text{mA / M},$$

$$\text{Thiocholine LOD} = 3 \times \frac{s}{m},$$

$$= 3 \times 0.16 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A} / 2.916 \text{ A/M}$$

$$= 1.6 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}$$

Table-54 Calculation of intra state precision at 0.7 V [Para 4.4.5, chapter 4]

Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ )	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
825.0	806.2	-18.8	353.44	450.8	10.62	1.32%
803.0		3.2	10.24			
800.0		6.2	38.44			
803.0		3.2	10.24			
800.0		6.2	38.44			

Table-55 Calculation of intra state for precision at 0.4 V [Para 4.4.5, chapter 4]

Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ )	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
88.20	88.52	0.32	0.102	4.14	1.02	1.15%
88.60		-0.08	0.006			
89.10		-0.58	0.336			
89.70		-1.18	1.39			
87.00		1.52	2.31			

Table-56 Intra state for precision at 0.2 V [Para 4.4.5, chapter 4]

Current ( $\mu\text{A}$ )	$\bar{X}$	$di$	$di^2$	$\Sigma di^2$	$S$	$RSD$
36.20	35.96	-0.24	0.06	4.92	1.11	3.1%
34.80		1.16	1.35			
34.80		1.16	1.35			
37.00		-1.04	1.08			
37.00		-1.04	1.08			



# **Appendix B:**

**List of publications and conference  
attended/presented**

### List of Publication in International Journals:

1. Dutta, R.R & Puzari, P. (2014), Amperometric biosensing of organophosphate and organocarbamate pesticides utilizing polypyrrole entrapped acetylcholinesterase electrode. *Biosens. Bioelectron.* 52,166–172.
2. Dutta, R.R., Borah, H., Gogoi, S., Phukan, M., Puzari, P. (2016), Low potential thiocholine oxidation on polypyrrole surface and application to organophosphate detection. (comm.)
3. Dutta, R.R., Borah, H., Gogoi S., Puzari, P. Application of lipase catalyzed transformation of ethyl acetate for analysis of organophosphate and organocarbamate pesticide residue in organic extract using acetylcholinesterase biosensor. Patent application number: 201631008813. Ref: E-2/481/2016-KOL.
4. Gogoi,S., Borah, H., Dutta, R., Puzari. P. (2015), Evaluation of Diffusion Coefficient of Thiocholine in Enzyme loaded Polypyrrole Composite Film through Different Methods and Electrode Polarization, *J. Phy. Chem B* 119, 4749-4757.
5. Borah, H., Dutta, R, R., Gogoi, S., Puzari, P.( 2016), Influence of methanol, ethanol and cypermethrin on the Glutathione S-transferase catalyzed reaction of Glutathione with 1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene: A method for detection and quantification of cypermethrin. *Electrochim. Acta.*205, 198-206.
6. Dutta, R.R., Borah, H., Gogoi S., Puzari, P., Medhi, T., Saikia, A. Application of lipase catalyzed transformation of ethyl acetate for analysis of organophosphate and organocarbamate pesticide residue in organic extract using acetylcholinesterase biosensor.( To be comminucated)

### List of Conferences attended/presented:

1. Dutta, R.R and Puzari, P. Contemporary developments in chemical sciences. **November 23-24, 2015.** Department of Chemistry, Tezpur University.
2. Dutta, R.R and Puzari, P. International symposium on Polymer Science and Technology. **January 23-26, 2015.** Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science, Kolkata, India.

3. Dutta, R.R and Puzari, P. National Conference on Chemistry, Chemical Technology and Society. **November, 12, 2011**. Department of Chemical Sciences, Tezpur University.
4. Science academies lecture workshop on modern trends in chemistry, **November 20-22, 2013**, Department of chemical Sciences, Tezpur University
5. National workshop on Advances in Applied Microbiology and Bioprocess Engineering with special reference to Petroleum Biotechnology, **August 23-24, 2012**, Organised by ONGC-Centre for Petroleum Biotechnology, Tezpur University.