

Table of Contents

Abstract	ii
Acknowledgements	v
Table of Contents	vi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 General introduction	1
1.2 A brief historical overview	1
1.3 Preliminaries	3
1.3.1 Formal matrix rings	3
1.3.2 Some properties of idempotents	4
1.3.3 Clean ring	4
1.3.4 Clean index of a ring	5
1.3.5 Nil clean rings	6
1.3.6 Weakly clean ring	6
2 Nil clean index of rings	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Elementary properties	8
2.3 Rings of nil clean index 1	19
2.4 Rings of nil clean index 2	23
2.5 Rings of nil clean index 3	25
2.6 Formal triangular ring with nil clean index 4	29

3	Weak clean index of a ring	34
3.1	Introduction	34
3.2	Basic properties	34
3.3	Rings with weak clean index 1, 2 and 3	40
4	Weak nil clean rings	51
4.1	Introduction	51
4.2	Weak nil clean rings	52
4.3	S-weak nil clean rings	58
4.4	More results on weak nil clean rings	60
4.5	Weak J-clean rings	61
5	Nil clean graph of rings	63
5.1	Introduction	63
5.2	Basic properties	63
5.3	Invariants of a nil clean graph	69
5.3.1	Girth of $G_N(R)$	69
5.3.2	Dominating set	73
5.3.3	Chromatic index	75
5.3.4	Diameter	76
	Publications	87