

Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Deep Inelastic Scattering | 5 |
| 1.2 | DIS Cross Section and Structure Functions | 8 |
| 1.3 | Quark Parton Model | 11 |
| 1.4 | Quantum Chromodynamics | 13 |
| 1.5 | Longitudinal Structure Function | 18 |
| 1.6 | Heavy Quarks in Proton | 21 |
| 1.7 | Small- x Physics | 23 |
| 1.8 | Measurement of F_L Structure Function | 26 |
| 1.9 | Some of the DIS Experiments Related to F_L | 28 |
| 2 | Evolution of Longitudinal Structure Function F_L Using Taylor Series Expansion Method at Small-x | 41 |
| 2.1 | Theory | 41 |
| 2.2 | Results and Discussions | 49 |
| 2.3 | Conclusions | 60 |
| 3 | Evolution of F_L Structure Function at Small-x Using Regge Like Behaviour of Structure Function | 65 |
| 3.1 | Theory | 65 |
| 3.2 | Results and Discussions | 69 |
| | 3.2.1 Comparative study of our results predicted by Regge theory and Taylor expansion method | 78 |
| 3.3 | Conclusions | 85 |
| 4 | F_L Structure Function from Gluon Distribution Function Using Taylor Expansion Method at Small-x | 91 |
| 4.1 | Theory | 91 |
| 4.2 | Results and Discussions | 96 |
| 4.3 | Conclusions | 104 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 5 | Longitudinal Structure Function F_L and DIS Cross Section Ratio $R = \frac{\sigma_L}{\sigma_T}$ at Small-x from Regge Behaviour of Gluon Distribution Function | 107 |
| 5.1 | Theory | 108 |
| 5.2 | Results and Discussions | 113 |
| 5.2.1 | Comparative study of our results obtained by Regge theory and Taylor expansion method | 123 |
| 5.3 | Conclusions | 123 |
| 6 | Heavy Quark Contribution to Longitudinal Structure Function F_L and the Ratio $R^h = \frac{F_L^h}{F_2^h}$ at Small-x | 129 |
| 6.1 | Theory | 130 |
| 6.1.1 | Heavy quark contribution to F_L structure function using Taylor expansion method | 130 |
| 6.1.2 | Heavy quark contribution to F_L structure function using Regge approach | 133 |
| 6.2 | Results and Discussions | 134 |
| 6.2.1 | Charm quark contribution to structure functions | 135 |
| 6.2.2 | Beauty quark contribution to structure functions | 148 |
| 6.3 | Conclusions | 164 |
| 7 | Conclusions | 167 |
| | Appendices | 171 |
| | List of Publications | 177 |