

	Page No
Abstract	i
Table of Contents	vii
List of Abbreviations	xvi
List of Figures	xviii
List of Tables	xx
List of Schemes	xxiv
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1-52
1.1 General Aspects	1
1.2 Fresh Water Scarcity and its Global Impact	2
1.3 Use of ground water sources and its consequences	2
1.3.1 Chemistry of Arsenic	3
1.3.1.1 Arsenic species in ground water	4
1.3.1.2 Sources of Arsenic Contamination	4
1.3.1.3 Arsenic at different pH	7
1.3.2 Drinking Water specification for arsenic	9
1.3.3 Global Overview of Arsenic Contamination in Ground Water	10
1.3.3.1 Scenario of Arsenic Contamination in India	10
1.3.3.2 Arsenic Contamination in Assam	13
1.3.4 Toxicity of Arsenic to Human Health: Signs and Symptoms	13
1.3.4.1 Mechanism of Arsenic toxicity	14
1.3.4.1.1 Trivalent Arsenic	15
1.3.4.1.2 Pentavalent Arsenic	15
1.4 Alleviation of Arsenic Toxicity By Conventional Techniques	16
1.4.1 Water Purification by Adsorption Technique	18

1.4.1.1 Use of Polymer for Arsenic Remediation	19
1.4.1.1.1 Starch in Water Purification	19
1.4.1.1.2 Chitosan in Water Purification	20
1.4.1.2 Biosorption of Arsenic	21
1.4.1.2.1 Dried Biomass of <i>E. crassipes</i> Root Powder	21
1.4.1.3 Nanomaterials and Adsorption	22
1.4.1.3.1 Clay Minerals as Adsorbent	23
1.4.1.3.1.1 Monmorillonite Clay (MMT)	24
1.4.1.3.1.2 Organically Modified Monmorillonite MMT (OMMT) Clay	25
1.4.1.3.2 Iron Based Nanoparticles in Arsenic Remediation	25
1.4.1.3.2.1 Iron Oxyhydroxide Particles in Water Purification	26
1.4.1.3.2.1 Magnetite nanoparticles in Water Purification	26
1.4.1.3.3 Titanium Dioxide Nanoparticles in Arsenic Treatment	27
1.4.1.4 Nanocomposite in Arsenic Remediation	28
1.5 Some commercially available low cost adsorbent	29
1.6 Role of Crosslinkers and Other Materials	30
1.6.1 Glutaraldehyde	30
1.6.2 Citric acid	31
1.6.3 N-cetyl-N,N,N-trimethylammoniumbromide(CTAB)	31
1.7 Treatment of leachets produced after arsenic treatment	31
1.8 Objectives of The Work	31
1.9 The Strategy	33
References	35

CHAPTER 2: EXPERIMENTAL METHODS	1-18
2.1 Materials Used	1
2.2 Experimental Methods	2
2.2.1 Synthesis of Chitosan Based Nanocomposite	2
2.2.1.1 Chitosan Coated Magnetite Nanocomposite (CTN)	2
2.2.1.2 Preparation of Ct/Glu and MMT/Ct/Glu	2
2.2.2 Synthesis of Starch Based Nanocomposite	3
2.2.2.1 Methods of Preparation of Starch Coated TiO ₂ Nanocomposite	3
2.2.2.1.1 Preparation of CTAB modified TiO ₂ (CMT) Nanoparticles	3
2.2.2.1.2 Preparation of starch coated CMT nanocomposite (SPC)	3
2.2.2.2 Preparation of Starch/OMMT/FeO(OH) Nanohybrid	4
2.2.3 Synthesis of E. Crassipes Biomass based Composite	5
2.2.3.1 Preparation of Citric Acid Crosslinked Root Powder (RP)	5
2.2.3.2 Preparation of Chitosan/Root Powder Composites (CTRP)	5
2.3 Methods of Characterization and Measurements	6
2.3.1 Fourier Transform Infra-red (FT-IR) Spectroscopy	6
2.3.2 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) Study	6
2.3.3 Dynamic Light Scattering Analysis (DLS)	6
2.3.4 Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA)	6
2.3.5 pH Measurement	7
2.3.6 SEM-EDX Analysis	7
2.3.7 DC Susceptibility Measurements	8
2.3.8 Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy (AAS)	8

2.3.9 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)	8
2.3.10 Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectroscopy (ICP)	8
2.4 Batch Adsorption Test for Arsenic	9
2.4.1 Effect of Experimental Conditions on Removal Efficiency	9
2.4.1.1 Influence of Material Dose	9
2.4.1.2 Influence of Agitation Time	10
2.4.1.3 Influence of Initial Ion Concentration	10
2.4.1.4 Influence of Temperature	10
2.4.1.5 Influence of pH	10
2.4.1.6 Influence of Competition Ions	10
2.4.2 Kinetics of Sorption Study	11
2.4.3 Isotherm of Sorption Study	12
2.4.3.1 Langmuir Isotherm Model	13
2.4.3.2 Freundlich Isotherm model	13
2.4.3.3 Temkin isotherm model	13
2.4.4 Thermodynamics of Sorption Study	14
2.5 Reusability Test	15
2.6 Computational Modeling Study	15
2.7 Statistical Analysis	16
References	17

CHAPTER 3: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Section A: Chitosan Based Nanocomposite in Arsenic Remediation 1-38

3.1 Comparative Study on Sorption of Arsenate Ions from Water by Crosslinked Chitosan and Crosslinked Chitosan/MMT 2

Nanocomposite	
3.1.1 Results and Discussion	3
3.1.1.1 Characterization	3
3.1.1.1.1 FT-IR Analysis	3
3.1.1.1.2 X-Ray Diffractometric Analysis	4
3.1.1.1.3 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Study	5
3.1.1.1.4 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) Study	6
3.1.1.2 Batch adsorption experiment for As(V)	7
3.1.1.2.1 Effect of Material Dose	7
3.1.1.2.2 Effect of Contact Time on As(V) Removal	8
3.1.1.2.3 Effect of Initial Ion Concentration	8
3.1.1.2.4 Effect of pH on As(V) Removal	9
3.1.1.2.5 Mechanism of Arsenic Binding	9
3.1.1.3 Adsorption Isotherm Study	11
3.1.1.4 Adsorption Kinetics	14
3.1.1.5 Reusability Experiment	16
Section 3.2 Adsorption of As(V) from Contaminated Water on Chitosan Coated Magnetite Nanocomposite: Equilibrium and Kinetics Study	18
3.2.1 Results and Discussion	19
3.2.1.1 Characterization	19
3.2.1.1.1 FT-IR Analysis	19
3.2.1.1.2 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) Study	20
3.2.1.1.3 TGA Analysis	21

3.2.1.1.4 Magnetic Phase Transition Study	22
3.2.1.1.5 Scanning Electron Microscopy and Energy Dispersive X-Ray Analysis	23
3.2.1.2 Batch Adsorption Experiment	24
3.2.1.2.1 Effect of Adsorbent (CTN) Dose on Removal Efficiency of As(V)	24
3.2.1.2.2 Influence of Agitation Time on Removal Efficiency of As(V)	24
3.2.1.2.3 Effect of Initial As(V) Concentration on Removal Efficiency	26
3.2.1.2.4 Effect of pH on Removal Efficiency	27
3.2.1.3 Adsorption Kinetics	27
3.2.1.4 Adsorption Isotherm	29
3.2.1.5 Effect of Competing Ions on As(V) Removal	31
3.2.1.6 Reusability Experiment	32
References	34
Section B: Starch Based Nanocomposites in Arsenic Remediation	1-37
3.3 Equilibrium and Kinetics Study on Removal of Arsenate Ions from Aqueous Solution by CTAB/TiO₂ and Starch/CTAB/TiO₂ Nanoparticles: A Comparative Study	1
3.3.1 Results and Discussion	2
3.3.1.1 Characterization	2
3.3.1.1.1 FT-IR Analysis	2

3.3.1.1.2 SEM Analysis	4
3.3.1.1.3 EDX Analysis	5
3.3.1.1.4 Themogravimetric Analysis	5
3.3.1.1.5 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) Study	6
3.3.1.2 Batch Adsorption Experiment	7
3.3.1.2.1 Comparison of Efficacy of UTi, CMT and SPC	7
3.3.1.2.2 Effect of Material Dose on Removal Efficiency of As(V)	7
3.3.1.2.3 Influence of Agitation Time on As(V) Removal	8
3.3.1.2.4 Effect of Initial As(V) Concentration on Removal Efficiency	9
3.3.1.3 Kinetics of Adsorption	10
3.3.1.4 Adsorption Isotherm	13
3.3.1.5 Reusability Experiment	15
3.3.1.6 Effect of Competition Ions on Removal Rate	16
3.4 Designing a New Hybrid of Starch, OMMT clay and Iron-oxyhydroxide for Arsenite Adsorption: A Mechanistic Approach	17
3.4.1 Results and Discussion	18
3.4.1.1 Characterization	18
3.4.1.1.1 FT-IR Analysis	18
3.4.1.1.2 Themogravimetric Analysis	23
3.4.1.1.3 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) study	24
3.4.1.1.4 SEM Analysis	25

3.4.1.2 Evaluation of Efficiency of Different Materials for As(III) Remediation	26
3.4.1.2.1 Comparison of Efficiency of Different Materials	26
3.4.1.2.2 Effect of Material Dose on Removal Rate	27
3.4.1.2.3 Effect of Treatment Time and Initial Ion Concentration	28
3.4.1.2.4 Effect of Temperature	28
3.4.1.3 Thermodynamics and Activation Energy Calculations	29
3.4.1.4 Kinetics of Adsorption	30
3.3.1.5 Adsorption Isotherm	32
References	34
Section C: Plant Biomass Based Materials in Arsenic Remediation	1-29
3.5: Bioremediation of Arsenic from Water by Citric Acid Crosslinked Water Hyacinth (E. crassipes) Root Powder	1
3.5.1 Results and Discussion	2
3.5.1.1 Characterization	2
3.5.1.1.1 FT-IR Analysis	2
3.5.1.1.2 TGA Analysis	3
3.5.1.1.3 SEM-EDX Study	4
3.5.1.2 Effect of Citric Acid Crosslinking on Arsenic Removal by RP	4
3.5.1.2.1 Effect of Crosslinking on Turbidity	4
3.5.1.2.2 Effect of Material Dose on Removal Efficiency	5
3.5.1.2.3 Effect of Treatment Time on Removal Efficiency	6

3.5.1.2.4 Effect of Initial Ion Concentration	7
3.5.1.2.5 Effect of pH on Removal Efficiency	8
3.5.1.3 Kinetics of Adsorption	8
3.5.1.4 Adsorption Isotherm	11
3.5.1.5 Reusability Test	12
Section 3.6: Synergistic Effect of E. crassipes Biomass/Chitosan for As(III) Remediation: A Mechanistic Approach	13
3.6.1 Results and Discussion	14
3.6.1.1 Characterization	14
3.6.1.1.1 FT-IR Analysis	14
3.6.1.1.2 TGA Analysis	19
3.6.1.1.3 SEM-EDX Analysis	20
3.6.1.2 Batch Adsorption Experiment	21
3.6.1.2.1 Effect of Material Dose and Composition on Removal efficiency	21
3.6.1.2.2 Effect of Treatment Time on Removal efficiency	22
3.6.1.2.3 Effect of Initial Ion Concentration	23
3.6.1.3 Kinetics of Adsorption	24
3.6.1.4 Adsorption Isotherm	26
References	27
CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE	1-6