

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.1.1	Types of DDoS Attack	2
1.2	The Strength of DDoS Attackers	5
1.3	Motivation	6
1.4	Desired Features of a DDoS Attack Defense System	8
1.5	Objectives of the Research	8
1.6	Thesis Contribution	9
1.7	Thesis Organization	10
2	Related work and Background	12
2.1	Introduction	12
2.2	Types of DDoS Defense Mechanisms	13
2.3	Related Work	14
2.3.1	Statistical Approaches	14
2.3.2	Supervised Machine Learning Based Approaches	16
2.3.3	Unsupervised Machine Learning Based Approaches	17
2.3.4	Packet Marking and IP Traceback Based Approaches	17
2.3.5	Rate Limiting Based Approaches	19
2.3.6	SDN and Cloud Based approaches	20
2.3.7	Surveys	20
2.4	Background	20
2.4.1	Cryptographic Hash Function	21
2.4.2	Hash Table	21
2.4.3	Bloom Filter	22
2.4.4	Datasets Used in the Research	22
2.5	Discussion	25
3	A Light Weight DDoS Attack Detection Mechanism	26
3.1	Introduction	26

3.2	Violating Source IP Count(VSC)- a Light Weight DDoS Detection Mechanism	28
3.2.1	Overview of Violating Source IP Count	29
3.2.2	Theory Behind VSC	31
3.3	Performance Evaluation	34
3.3.1	VSC Under Normal Condition	34
3.3.2	Detection of Low Rate DDoS Attack	34
3.3.3	Detection of Randomly Spoofed Source IP Attack	34
3.3.4	Detection of DDoS Attack From a Small Size Botnet	40
3.3.5	Detection of DDoS Attack in CAIDA-2007 Dataset	40
3.4	Discussion	40
4	A DDoS Detection and Mitigation System Based on Bidirectional Nature of Internet Communications	41
4.1	Introduction	41
4.2	DDoS Detection and Mitigation System (DDM)	44
4.2.1	Agent-based Bidirectional Information	48
4.2.2	Deployment of the Defense System At An Edge Router	49
4.2.3	Implementation Details of DDM	52
4.3	Experiments and Results	55
4.3.1	Experiment 1	55
4.3.2	Experiment 2	57
4.3.3	Experiment 3	59
4.3.4	Experiment 4	60
4.4	Discussion	61
5	Packet Marking Based Anti Spoofing Techniques	64
5.1	Introduction	64
5.2	Motivation	66
5.3	XORID	69
5.3.1	Analysis of XORID	70
5.4	A General Architecture of Source Identification Mark Based Spoofing Attack Defense System	75
5.4.1	Deployment Location of The Defense System	77
5.5	Limitations of Path Encoding Schemes	78
5.5.1	Source End Marking(SEM)	79
5.5.2	How SEM is Different From Path Based Marking Schemes	84
5.5.3	Experimental Evaluation of SEM	86
5.6	Discussion	87
6	A Logging Based IP Traceback Mechanism	89

6.1	Introduction	89
6.2	Singleton Flow Traceback(SFT)-The Proposed Traceback Mechanism	92
6.2.1	Flow Recording Process At Intermediate Routers By SFT	94
6.2.2	Tracing Back a Flow	98
6.2.3	Implementation Details of the Log Tables	100
6.3	Analysis of SFT	102
6.3.1	Analysis of False Negative Rate of SFT	102
6.3.2	Analysis of False Positive Rate of SFT	104
6.3.3	Computational Overhead At Intermediate Routers	112
6.3.4	Traceback Time	113
6.3.5	Storage Requirement	113
6.4	Discussion	113
7	Conclusion and Future Work	114
7.1	Thesis Contribution	114
7.2	Discussion	115
7.3	Future Research	117
7.3.1	Software Defined Network(SDN) Based DDoS Solution	118
7.3.2	DDoS Attack in Cloud Computing Environment	118
7.3.3	DDoS Mitigation System Against IoT Based Botnet	119
7.3.4	DDoS Mitigation System Against Critical Infrastructure Systems	120
A	TUCANNON: A DDoS Attack Generation Tool	122
A.1	Introduction	122
A.2	Basics of TUCANNON	124
A.2.1	Server Program	125
A.2.2	Client Program	131
A.3	Demonstration of TUCANNON	131
A.3.1	Attack Scenario 1	132
A.3.2	Attack Scenario 2	133
A.3.3	Attack Scenario 3	134
A.3.4	Attack Scenario 4	135
A.4	Discussion	136