

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Present status of neutrino parameters | 2 |
| 1.2 | Standard model | 5 |
| 1.3 | Spontaneous symmetry breaking and Higgs mechanism | 8 |
| 1.4 | Drawbacks of the standard model | 10 |
| 1.5 | Neutrino mass beyond the SM | 12 |
| 1.6 | Seesaw mechanism | 17 |
| 1.6.1 | Type I seesaw | 18 |
| 1.6.2 | Type II seesaw | 19 |
| 1.6.3 | Type III seesaw | 20 |
| 1.6.4 | Inverse seesaw | 21 |
| 1.7 | Cosmological consequences of BSM physics | 22 |
| 1.7.1 | Baryogenesis via leptogenesis | 22 |
| 1.7.2 | Dark matter | 29 |
| 1.8 | Discrete flavour symmetry | 31 |
| 1.8.1 | The group S_4 and its properties | 32 |
| 1.8.2 | The group A_4 and its properties | 35 |
| | Bibliography | 37 |
| 2 | Neutrino phenomenology and scalar dark matter with inverse and type II seesaw | 45 |
| 2.1 | Introduction | 46 |
| 2.2 | Neutrino mass model with various seesaw scenarios | 48 |
| 2.2.1 | Inverse seesaw mechanism | 48 |
| 2.2.2 | Type II seesaw with triplet Higgs | 49 |
| 2.3 | Stabilizing the dark matter | 50 |

| | | |
|---------------------|--|------------|
| 2.4 | The reactor mixing angle | 53 |
| 2.5 | Neutrinoless double beta decay | 54 |
| 2.6 | Relic density of dark matter | 55 |
| 2.7 | Numerical analysis | 58 |
| 2.8 | Conclusion | 64 |
| Bibliography | | 70 |
| | | |
| 3 | Non-zero θ_{13} and dark matter in an S_4 flavour symmetric model with inverse seesaw | 75 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 76 |
| 3.2 | Inverse Seesaw Model with S_4 Symmetry | 79 |
| 3.3 | Origin of non-zero θ_{13} and dark matter | 84 |
| 3.3.1 | Correction to neutrino mass matrix | 84 |
| 3.3.2 | Correction to charged lepton mass matrix | 88 |
| 3.4 | Dark matter | 90 |
| 3.5 | Neutrinoless double beta decay | 92 |
| 3.6 | Results and discussions | 94 |
| 3.7 | Conclusion | 102 |
| Bibliography | | 104 |
| | | |
| 4 | Non-zero θ_{13} and baryon asymmetry of the universe in a TeV scale seesaw model with A_4 flavour symmetry | 110 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 111 |
| 4.2 | The model | 115 |
| 4.3 | Resonant leptogenesis | 118 |
| 4.4 | Numerical analysis | 120 |
| 4.5 | Results and discussion | 128 |
| 4.6 | $\mu - \tau$ Symmetric limit of the model | 131 |
| 4.7 | Conclusion | 133 |
| Bibliography | | 136 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 5 | Neutrino phenomenology with S_4 flavor symmetry in inverse and type II seesaw | 141 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 142 |
| 5.2 | Structure of the model | 144 |
| 5.3 | Neutrinoless double beta decay | 149 |
| 5.4 | Numerical analysis | 150 |
| 5.5 | Results and discussions | 153 |
| 5.6 | Conclusion | 158 |
| | Bibliography | 160 |
| 6 | Conclusion | 163 |
| 6.1 | Chapter 2 | 164 |
| 6.2 | Chapter 3 | 164 |
| 6.3 | Chapter 4 | 166 |
| 6.4 | Chapter 5 | 168 |
| 6.5 | Future Prospects | 168 |