Works Cited

- Ahuja, Ravi. Pathways of Empire: Circulation, 'Public Works' and Social Space in Colonial Orissa (c. 1780-1914). Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan. 2009. Print.
- Appadurai, Arjun. "Putting Hierarchy in Its Place." *Cultural Anthropology*. 3.1(1988): 36-49. *JSTOR*. Web. 20 July 2017.
- Arnold, David. Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth

 Century India. Berkeley: U of California P, 1993. Print.
- Assad, Talal. Anthropology and the Colonial Encounter. New York: Ithaca Press, 1973.

 Print.
- Bailey, F. M. China-Tibet-Assam: A Journey. London: Jonathan Cape, 1945. Print.
- Barkataki, Meena Sharma. *British Administration in North-East India 1826-1874*. New Delhi: Mittal, 1985. Print.
- Barpujari, H K. *Problem of the Hill Tribes: North-East Frontier 1843-72*. Guwahati: Lawyer's Book Stall, 1976. Print.
- ---. Assam in the Days of the Company 1826-1858. Guwahati: Spectrum, 1980. Print
- Barrow, Ian J. Making History, Drawing Territory: British Mappings in India, c. 1756-1905. New Delhi, OUP, 2003. Print
- Baruah, Manjeet. Frontier Cultures: A Social History of Assamese Literature. New Delhi: Routledge, 2012. Print.
- Baruah, Sanjib. *India against Itself: Assam and the Politics of Nationality*. New Delhi: OUP, 1999. Print.
- Baruah, Sanjib. *Durable Disorder: Understanding the Politics of Northeast India*. New Delhi: OUP, 2005. Print

- Begum, Nurjahan. Women's Travel Writing in Colonial India and the Rhetoric of Difference: A Study through Select Texts. Diss. Tezpur University, 2018.
- Beinart, William and Lorie Hughes. *Environment and Empire*. New York: OUP, 2007.

 Print.
- Bermingham, Ann. Landscape and Ideology: The English Rustic Tradition 174—1860.

 Berkeley: University of California press, 1984. Google Book Search. 3 Feb 2017.
- Bhabha, Homi K. *The Location of Culture*. London: Routledge, 1994. Print.
- Bhattacharjee, J B. *Making of British Assam: H K Barpujari Endowment Lectures*.

 Guwahati: Institute of Historical Studies, 2008. Print.
- Bhaumik, Subir. *Troubled Periphery: Crisis of India's North East*. New Delhi: Sage, 2009.Print.
- Blunt, Alison and Cheryl McEwen. *Postcolonial Geographies*. New York: Continuum, 2002. Print.
- Bohls, Elizabeth A. Slavery and the Politics of Place-Representing the Colonial Caribbean, 1770-1883. Cambridge: CUP, 2014. Print
- Brown, Jennifer. *Cannibalism in Literature and Film*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.
- Butler, John. Travels and Adventures in the Province of Assam during a Residence of Fourteen Years. 1855. Rep. Guwahati: Bhabani Printers, 2011. Print.
- Butler, John. "Tour Diary of the Naga Hills." 1871. T.S. Assam State Archives, Guwahati. N.Pag.
- Carter, Paul. *The Road to Botany Bay: an Exploration of Landscape and History*. London: U of Minnesota P, 1987. Print.

- Cederlof, Gunnel. Founding an Empire on India's North-Eastern Frontiers 1790-1840.

 New Delhi: OUP, 2014. Print.
- Clarke, Robert. Travel Writing from Black Australia: Utopia, Melancholia, and Aboriginality. New York: Routledge, 2016. Print.
- Clayton, Daniel. "Imperial Geographies." *A Companion to Cultural Geography*. Eds. James S. Duncan, Nuala C. Johnson, and Richard H. Schein. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2004.449-468. Print.
- Clifford, James. "On Ethnographic Allegory." Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography. Eds. James Clifford and George E Marcus. Berkeley: U of California P, 1986. 98-120. Print.
- Cohn, Bernard S. Colonialism and its Forms of Knowledge: The British in India. Delhi: OUP, 1997. Print.
- Cooper, T. T. The Mishmee Hills: An Account of a Journey Made in an Attempt to Penetrate Tibet from Assam to Open New Routes for Commerce. 1873. Rep. New Delhi: Mittal, 1995. Print.
- Cosgrove, Denis. *Social Formation and Symbolic Landscape*. London: Croom Helm, 1984. Print.
- Cosgrove, Denis and Daniels, S. Eds. *Iconography of Landscape: Essays on the Symbolic Representation, Design and Use of Past Environments*. Cambridge: CUP, 1988. Print.

- Cosgrove, Denis. "Introduction to Social Formation and Symbolic Landscape."

 Landscape Theory. Eds. James Elkins and Rachel Delue. New York: Routledge,
 2008, 17-35. Print.
- Cosgrove, Denis. "Prospect, Perspective and the Evolution of the Landscape Idea." *Human Geography*. Eds. Derek Gregory and Noel Castree.Vol. IV. London:

 Sage, 2012. 3-24. Print.
- Crang, Mike and Nigel Thrift. Eds. *Critical Geographies: Thinking Space*. Routledge: 2000. Print.
- Cresswell, Tim. *In Place/Out of Place: Geography, Ideology, and Transgression*.

 London: U of Minnesota P, 1996. Print.
- ---. Place: *A short introduction*. London: Blackwell, 2004. Print.
- Dalton, Edward Tuite. *Descriptive Ethnology of Bengal*. 1872. Calcutta: Indian Studies Past and Present, 1960. Print.
- Delaney, David. Territory: A Short Introduction. New York: Blackwell, 2005. Print.
- Duncan, James and David Ley. Eds. *Place/ Culture/ Representation*. London: Routledge, 1993. Print.
- Duncan, James and Derek Gregory. Writes of Passage: Reading Travel Writing. London: Routledge, 1999. Print
- Datta Ray B and S P Agrawal. Eds. *Reorganization of North-East of India since 1947*. New Delhi: Concept, 1994. Print.
- Edney, Matthew H. Mapping an Empire: The Geographical Construction of British

 India 1765-1843. Oxford: OUP, 1997. Print.
- Elden, Stuart. The Birth of Territory. London: The U of Chicago P, 1997. Print.

- Elden, Stuart. "Land, Terrain, Territory." *Human Geography*. Ed. Derek Gregory and Noel Castree. Vol. IV. London: Sage, 2012.195-218. Print.
- Englund, Harri and James Leach. "Ethnography and the Meta-Narratives of Modernity." *Current Anthropology.* 41.2 (2000): 225-248. *JSTOR*. Web. 20 Dec 2013.
- Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha. *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Oxford: OUP, 1993. Print.
- Gait, E. A. A History of Assam. Calcutta: Thacker, Spink and Co, 1963. Print.
- Ghose, Indira. Women Travellers in Colonial India: The Power of the Female Gaze.

 New Delhi: OUP, 1998.Print
- Gregory, D. Geographical Imaginations. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994
- Gregory, D. and Noel Castree. Eds. Human Geography. London: Sage, 2012
- Griffith, William. Journals of Travels in Assam, Burma, Bootan, Affghanistan and the Neighbouring Countries. 1847. Rep. New Delhi: Mittal, 1982. Print.
- Gupta, Dipankar. Culture, Space and the Nation State. New Delhi: Sage, 2000. Print.
- Hamilton, Angus. In Abor Jungles: Being an Account of the Abor Expedition, the Mishmi Mission and the Miri Mission. 1912.Rep. New Delhi: Mittal, 1984. Print.
- Harrison, Mark. Climates and Constitutions: Health, Race, Environment and British Imperialism in India 1600-1850. Oxford: OUP, 1999. Print
- Harvey, David. *Justice, Nature and the Geography of Difference*. Malden: Blackwell, 1996. Print.
- Herbert, Steve. *Policing Space: Territoriality and the Los Angeles Police Department.*London: University of Minnesota Press, 1997. Print.

- Hubbard, Phil and Rob Kitchin. Eds. *Key Thinkers on Space and Place*. London: Sage, 2011. Print
- Hulme, Peter and Tim Youngs. Eds. *The Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. New York: CUP, 2002. Print.
- Hussain, Imdad. "Assam: Unification and Roots of Division." *Reorganization of North-East of India since 1947*. Eds. B. Datta Ray and S P Agarwal. New Delhi: Concept, 1994. 1-23. Print.
- JanMohamed, Abdul R. "The Economy of Manichean Allegory." The Post-Colonial Studies Reader. Eds. Bill Ashcroft, Gareth Griffiths and Helen Tiffin. London: Routledge, 1995. 18-23. Print.
- Jenkins, Francis. *Report on the north-east frontier of India*.1835.Rep. Guwahati: Spectrum Publications, 1995. Print.
- Johnstone, James. *Manipur and the Naga Hills*. 1896. Rep. New Delhi: Vivek, 1971.Print.
- Kakati, Banikanta. *The Mother Goddess Kamakhya*. Guwahati: Lawyer's Book Stall, 1967. Print.
- King, Anthony D. Colonial Urban Development: Culture, Social Power and Environment. London: Routledge, 1976. Print
- Kumar Deepak. Etal. *Environmental Encounters in South Asia*. New Delhi: OUP, 201. Print.
- Lane, Cindy. *Myths and Memories*: (Re) viewing Colonial Western Australia Through Travellers' Imaginings, 1850-1914. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2015. Print.
- Lefebvre, Henri. *The Production of Space*. 1974. Trans. Donald Nicholson-Smith.

 Oxford: Blackwell, 1991. Print.

Lewis, Diane. "Anthropology and Colonialism." *Current Anthropology*. 14. 5 (1973): 581-602. *JSTOR*. Web. 12 Dec 2013.

Livingstone, David N. The Geographical Tradition. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993. Print.

---. "Tropical Hermeneutics and the Climatic Imagination." *Human Geography*. Eds.

Derek Gregory and Noel Castree. Vol. I. London: Sage, 2012. 3-33. Print.

Massey, Doreen. For Space. London: Sage, 2005. Print.

Matless, David. Landscape and Englishness. London: Reaction Books, 1999. Print

Metcalf, Thomas R. *Ideologies of the Raj*. New Delhi: CUP, 1995. Print.

M'Cosh, John. Topography of Assam. 1837. Rep. New Delhi: Logos Press, 2000. Print.

Michell, John. F. *The North- East Frontier of India*. Calcutta: The superintendent of Government printing, 1883. Print. New Delhi: Vivek, 1973. Print.

Mitchell, Don. *The Lie of the Land: Migrant Workers and the California Landscape*. The U of Minnesota P, 1996. Print

Mitchell, Timothy. *Colonizing Egypt*. New York: University of California Press, 1991.

Print.

Mitchell, W J T. *Landscape and Power*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

Print.

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. "Under Western Eyes" in *Feminism Without Borders:*Decolonizing Theory, Practicing Solidarity. Durham: Duke University Press,
2003. Print.

Nayar, Pramod K. *Colonial Voices: The Discourses of Empire*. Oxford: John Wiley & Sons, 2012. Print.

- Rubies, Joan Pau."Travel Writing and Ethnography." *The Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Eds. Peter Hulme and Tim Youngs. Cambridge: CUP, 2002. 242-260. Print.
- Pels, Peter. "The Anthropology of Colonialism: Culture, History, and the Emergence of Western Governmentality." *Annual Review of Anthropology*. 26 (1997):163-183. *JSTOR*. Web. 24 Dec 2013.
- Pemberton, R B. *The Eastern Frontier of India*.1835.Rep.New Delhi: Mittal, 2008.

 Print.
- Postans, Marianne. Western India in 1838. 2 Vols. London: Saunders and Otley, 1839.

 Print
- Pratt, Mary Louise. *Imperial Eyes: Travel writing and Transculturation*. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.
- Reid, A.S. Chin-Lushai Land. 1893. Print. New Delhi: Mittal, 1980. Print
- Sack, Robert. Human Territoriality: Its Theory and History. Minnesota: U of Minnesota P, 1986. Print.
- Said, Edward W. Orientalism: Western Conceptions of the Orient. 1978. Rep. New Delhi: Penguin, 1995. Print.
- Saikia, Arupjyoti. *Jungles, Reserves, Wildlife: A History of Forests in Assam*. Guwahati: Wildlife Areas Development and Welfare Trust, 2005. Print.
- Sharp, Joanne P. Geographies of Postcolonialism: Spaces of Power and Representation.

 London: Sage, 2009. Print.

- ---. "Gendering Nationhood: A Feminist Engagement with National Identity." *Body Space: Destabilizing Geographies of Gender and Sexuality.*" Ed. N. Duncan. London: Routledge, 1996. 97–108. Print.
- Slemon, Stephen. "The Scramble for Post-colonialism." *The Post-Colonial Studies Reader*. Eds. Bill Ashcroft, Gareth Griffiths and Helen Tiffin. London: Routledge, 1995. Print. 45-54. Print.
- Sluyter, Andrew. *Colonialism and Landscape: Postcolonial Theory and Applications*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002. Print.
- Smith, Neil. *Uneven Development: Nature, Capital and the Production of Space*. Athens: The U of Georgia P, 1984. *Google Book Search*. 12 Dec 2013.
- Soja, Edward. *The Political Organization of Space*. New York: Association of American Geographers, 1971. Print.
- ---. Postmodern Geographies: The Reassertion of Space in Critical Social Theory.

 London: Verso, 1989. Print.
- Spurr, David. The Rhetoric of Empire: Colonial Discourse in Journalism, Travel Writing and Imperial Administration. Durham: Duke UP, 1993. Print.
- Sutton, Deborah. Other Landscapes: Colonialism and the Predicament of Authority in Nineteenth Century South India. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2011. Print.
- Syiemlieh, David R. "The Future of the Hills of North-East India 1928-1947: Some British Views." *Reorganization of North-East of India since 1947*. Eds. B Datta Ray and S P Agarwal. New Delhi: Concept, 1994. 24-36. Print.
- Thomas, Nicholas. *Colonialism's Culture: Anthropology, Travel and Government.*Cambridge: Polity Press, 1994. Print.

- Vaidik, Aparna. "The Wild Andamans: Island Imageries and colonial Encounter." *Environmental Encounters in South Asia*. Deepak Kumar. Etal. New Delhi: OUP, 201. Print.
- Waddell, L. A. *The Tribes of the Brahmaputra Valley*. London, 1901.Rep. New Delhi: Logos Press, 1975. Print.
- Wahab, Amar. Colonial Inventions: Landscape, Power and Representation in Nineteenth-Century Trinidad. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2010. Google Book Search.4 June 2017.
- Warf, Barney. "Absolute Space." *The Encyclopedia of Geography*. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2010.3-5. Web.
- Watson, Sophie and Katherine Gibson. Eds. *Postmodern Cities and Spaces*. Cambridge: Blackwell, 1995. Print.
- West, Paige. "Translation, value, and space: Theorizing an Ethnographic and Engaged Environmental Anthropology." *American Anthropologist*. 10. 4(2005): 632-642. *JSTOR*. Web. 20 Dec 2013.
- William, W. J. "Tour Diary of the Naga Hills." 1878. T.S. Assam State Archives, Guwahati.
- Woodthorpe, R. G. *The Lushai Expedition 1871-1872*. U. K: 1873. Rep. Guwahati: Spectrum, 1980. Print.
- Wylie, John. Landscape. London: Routledge, 2007. Google Book Search. 20 Dec 2017.
- Young, Robert. White Mythologies: Writing History and the West. London: Psychology Press, 2004. Print.

Youngs, Tim. Ed. Travel Writing in the Nineteenth Century: Filling the Blank Spaces.

UK: Anthem Press, 2006. Print.

Zieleniec, Andrzej. *Space and Social Theory*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, 2007.

Print.