

LIST OF TABLES

CHAPTER NO.	TABLE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO
3	1	Taxonomic order of Arunachal macaque (<i>Macaca munzala</i>)	61
	2	Age/sex classification of the selected three study troops	63
	3	Study period and method use as per the objectives studied	65
4	1	List of geo-coordinates point of <i>Macaca munzala</i> troops recorded during the preliminary survey and population survey (study area)	80
	2	Environmental and its associated variables used in the study and their percentage contribution in the model.	84
	3	Details of survey efforts, population status and encounter rate of <i>M. munzala</i> in western Arunachal Pradesh, India	87
	4	Number of troop sighted in various forest types of the study area	90
	5	Population distribution, age/sex composition (in percentage) and associated habitat characteristics of <i>M. munzala</i> 's and geographically closer <i>sinica</i> group of species in eastern Himalaya region	93-95
5	1	Species diversity in different studied habitat <i>M. munzala</i>	106
	2	Plant community structure of studied habitat of <i>Macaca munzala</i> ; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	109
	3	Density, Basal area and Important value index (IVI) of each recorded species of east Himalaya wet hill forest (EHSWHF)	111-117
	4	Mean girth size of adult tree species in the studied habitat	118
	5	Vegetation similarity index (%) among the studied habitat of <i>Macaca munzala</i>	119
	6	Cut stump girth class distribution and basal area in three studied habitats of <i>Macaca munzala</i>	120

	7	Anthropogenic disturbance in the habitat of Eastern Himalaya subtropical wet hill forest (EHSWHF); Eastern Himalaya broadleaf forest (EHBLF) and Mixed coniferous forest (MCF) of <i>M. munzala</i>	121
6.1	1.1	Age sex classification of the study troops	136
	1.2	Behavioural activities of <i>M. munzala</i>	137
	1.3	Percentage time spent in different activities of 3 (three) troops in different month of the year; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	143
	1.4	Percentage time spent in different activity categories of KZ troop in different month of the year; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	144
	1.5	Percentage time spent in different activity categories of KS troop in different month of the year; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	145
	1.6	Percentage time spent in different activity categories of LM troop in different month of the year; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	146
	1.7	Percentage time spent in different activities recorded in studied 3 (three) troops in different season of the year; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	147
	1.8	Percentage contribution of different food material of 3 troops of <i>M. munzala</i> in different month of the year; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	153
	1.9	Seasonal contribution of different food materials in diet of <i>M. munzala</i> ; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	154
	1.10	Percentage contribution of different food materials in diet of KZ troop in different season; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	155-156
	1.11	Percentage contribution of different food items in diet of KS troop in season; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	157
	1.12	Percentage contribution of different food material in diet of LM troop in season; statistics shows F value of ANOVA	158
	1.13	Overall annual percentage contribution of food plants in diet of <i>Macaca munzala</i>	160-164
	1.14	Annual percentage contribution (PC) of major food plant in diet and food plant availability	165

		index (FAI) of troops	
	1.15	ANOVA table for Simple Linear regression (Dependent Variable: Percentage contribution of major food plant; Predictor: Availability)	166
	1.16	Top 10 food plant selection ratio of studied troops	167
	1.17	Percentage time spent in activities of <i>Macaca munzala</i> and geographically closer <i>M. assamensis</i>	172
6.2	2.1	Seasonal variation in daily path length and home range of troops	182
	2.2	Percentage use of different types of forest by the study troops	186
	2.3	Plant community structure and food plant relative density of plot 1 and 2	190
	2.4	Density (individual ha ⁻¹), Basal area (m ² /ha) and Important value index of tree species in plot 1 and plot 2 habitat of troops	193
	2.5	Density (individual ha ⁻¹), Basal area (m ² /ha) and Important value index of shrub species in plot 1 and plot 2 habitat of troops	194
	2.6	Density (individual ha ⁻¹), Basal area (m ² /ha) and Important value index of herb species in plot 1 and plot 2 habitat of troops	196
	2.7	The occurrence of food plants within home range (based on high intensity of range use) based on quadrat study	200
6.3	3.1	Seasonal contribution of selected food plants in the diet of LM and KZ troops	213
	3.2	Nutritive value (crude protein, total carbohydrates, crude fat) and minerals of major food plants of studied troops (KZ and LM)	217-218
	3.3	Principal component analysis of KZ troop food plant	222
	3.4	Principal component analysis of LM troop food plants	225-226
6.4	4.1	Pitch of studied "Alarm calls" of <i>M. munzala</i>	238
	4.2	Intensity of alarm call of <i>M. munzala</i> ; F statistics of ANOVA	239
	4.3	Formant of studied calls of <i>M. munzala</i> ; F statistics of ANOVA	243
	4.4	Spectral moment of studied calls of <i>M. munzala</i>	243

7	1	Comparative assessment of phenotype characteristics of <i>M. munzala</i> , <i>M. a. assamensis</i> and <i>M. leucogenys</i>	259-264
	2	Morphometric measurement of <i>Macaca munzala</i> and <i>Macaca assamensis pelops</i> ; statistics shows independent sample t-test	267
	3	Colour assessment of different part of <i>Macaca munzala</i>	271-276
	4	Colour assessment of different parts of <i>M. a. pelops</i>	277-280

LIST OF FIGURES			
Chapter No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
3	3.1.	Map of study area	54
	3.2.	Major forest type	59
	3.3.	Individuals of <i>M. munzala</i>	64
4	4.1.	Map of Arunachal Pradesh and Maxent modeling output map	78
	4.2.	Percentage of total predicted distribution area of <i>M. munzala</i> in different threshold categories in study area (Tawang and West Kameng districts) and Arunachal Pradesh	84
	4.3.	Result of Jackknife test for assessing relative contribution of input of environmental variables.	85
	4.4.	Percentage age–sex composition of population of <i>M. munzala</i> in the study area	88
	4.5.	Total no. of troops and troops range recorded in the study area	88
	4.6.	Altitudinal distributional pattern of <i>M. munzala</i> in the study area	89
	4.7.	Number of troops of <i>M. munzala</i> recorded under various forest types in selected valley region	90
5	5.1.	Sessa orchid sanctuary (A); Zemithang Pangchen valley (B), Colour line are the tracks that used for disturbance according to the habitat characteristics	103
	5.2.	Dominant distribution curve of tree, shrub and herb species of studied habitat	108
	5.3.	Girth class distribution of tree species in overall study stand	119
	5.4.	Girth class distribution of adult tree species in EHSWHF- East Himalayan subtropical wet hill forest, EHBLF- Eastern Himalaya broadleaf forest, MCF-Mixed coniferous habitat, DSF-Degraded scrub forest	120
6.1	6.1.1	Feeding (A), Moving behaviour (B) of <i>M. munzala</i>	138
	6.1.2	Resting (C), Grooming (D) and Copulation, considered one of the sample for others (E)	139

		activities of <i>M. munzala</i>	
	6.1.3	Mean percentage composition of annual activity pattern of 3 troops <i>Macaca munzala</i>	141
	6.1.4	Annual activity pattern of 3 (three) study troops of <i>Macaca munzala</i>	142
	6.1.5	Monthly variation in percentage time spent on different activities shown by 3 (three) troops of <i>Macaca munzala</i>	143
	6.1.6	Seasonal variation in percentage time activity pattern of study troops of <i>M. munzala</i>	147
	6.1.7	Seasonal variation in activity pattern of KZ troop	148
	6.1.8	Seasonal variation time activity pattern of LM troop	149
	6.1.9	Seasonal variation in time activity pattern of KS troop	150
	6.1.10	Overall diet composition of 3 (three) troops of <i>M. munzala</i>	151
	6.1.11	Monthly variation in percentage contribution of food plant material in diet of three troops of <i>M. munzala</i>	152
	6.1.12	Seasonal variation in percentage time spent on major food plant part of <i>M. munzala</i> exhibited by 3 troops	154
	6.1.13	Monthly variation in percentage time spent of KZ troop on different feeding material	155
	6.1.14	Monthly variation in percentage time spent of KS troop on different feeding material	156
	6.1.15	Monthly variation in percentage time spent of LM troop on different feeding material	158
	6.1.16	Annual dietary spectrum of <i>M. munzala</i>	168
6.2	6.2.1	Seasonal variation in mean (SE) daily path length of KZ, KS and LM troops	182
	6.2.2	Cumulative grids entered by the macaque study troops during the study period	183
	6.2.3	Home range of three studied troops	184
	6.2.4	Area under different habitat use class in the study area	185
	6.2.5	Habitat use pattern of troops; LM troop (A), KS troop (B) and KZ troop (C)	185
	6.2.6	Percentage area of different type of habitat use by the KZ troop	187
	6.2.7	Percentage area of different type of habitat use by the KS troop	188

	6.2.8	Percentage area of different type of habitat use by the LM troop	189
6.3	6.3.1	Overall nutritive value range of major food plant of studied groups	218
	6.3.2	Mean nutritive value, crude protein, total carbohydrates and crude fibre content of selected food plants materials	218
6.4	6.4.1	Studied alarm call of adult male <i>Macaca munzala</i> recorded during the “Dog” enter to the ranging ground	234
	6.4.2	Spectral characteristics of alarm call for 30 ms segment	236
	6.4.3	Alarm call utter by an adult male, when other troop member involves in raiding near human settlement area	237
	6.4.4	Pitch contour of studied alarm calls of adult <i>M. munzala</i>	238
	6.4.5	Pitch contour of studied alarm calls of adult <i>M. munzala</i>	239
	6.4.6	Intensity contour of alarm calls of adult <i>M. munzala</i>	240
	6.4.7	The pattern of wave formation alarm calls of adult <i>M. munzala</i>	241
	6.4.8	Spectrogram of studied alarm calls of adult male of <i>M. munzala</i> ; dynamic range set at 30dB; F1 (Formant 1)	242
7	7.1	Map showing location of study area (Tawang district, Arunachal Pradesh and Goalpara district, Assam) and distribution of sinica group of species in Assam and Arunachal Pradesh and Bhutan	252
	7.2	Mean monthly variation of temperature, rainfall and potential evaporation of Tawang, Arunachal Pradesh and Goalpara, Assam	253
	7.3	Body and tail length measurements of adult <i>M. munzala</i> using ImageJ software	254
	7.4	Figure 7.4. Facial colour of adult female <i>M. a. pelops</i> before treatment with custom WB (RGB 177, 135, 136) [A] and after the treatment with custom WB (RGB 204, 136, 127) [B]. Photograph of colour checker passport with selected brightest patch for custom profile [C]	256

	7.5	Facial skin (hcc and reference colour) and crown hair	257
	7.6	Facial skin colour (hexa decimal code and reference colour),	258
	7.7	Tail shape and pattern in <i>M. munzala</i>	265
	7.8	Glans penis appearance in adult of <i>M. munzala</i>	266
	7.9	Morphometric measurement of <i>M. munzala</i> and <i>M. a. pelops</i>	267
	7.10	Coat colour of <i>M. munzala</i>	269
	7.11	Coat colour of adult <i>M. munzala</i>	270
	7.12	RGB value of adult individual coat colour of <i>M. munzala</i> and <i>M. a. pelops</i>	271
	7.13	Facial skin colour of adult male of <i>M. munzala</i> and <i>M.a. pelops</i>	283
	7.14	Facial skin colour of adult female of <i>M. munzala</i> and <i>M.a. pelops</i>	
Photo plate			
5	1	Sessa orchid sanctuary, Eastern Himalayan subtropical wet hill forest (EHSWHF); Old growth tree (A), Selective logging (B.C. E) and Slash and burn cultivation (D.E)	124
	2	Zemithang, Pangchen valley, Eastern Himalaya broadleaf forest (EHBLF) and Mixed coniferous forest (MCF); Old growth tree (A), Firewood collection (B, C, D), Forest fire (E) and Permanent terrace cultivation (F,G).	125
6	6.1.1	<i>M. munzala</i> feeding on <i>Erythrina arborescens</i> young leaf (A) and bark (B), fruit of <i>Elaeagnus umbellate</i> (C), stem of <i>Polygonum molle</i> (D), young leaf (E) and petiole (F) of <i>Leucosceptrum canum</i> , fruit of <i>Viburnum cylindricum</i> (G), young leaf of <i>Secamone elliptica</i> (H), fruit of <i>Malus sieversii</i> (I), young leaf of <i>Prunus cerasoides</i> (J), seed of <i>Pinus wallichiana</i> (K) and raid on home garden (L)	173

List of abbreviation

RTL	Relative tail length
Amsl	Above mean sea level
UV	Ultra violet
SOS	Sessa orchid sanctuary
KPAC	Kameng protected area complex
Fig.	Figure
EHLBF	Eastern Himalaya broadleaf forest
DSF	Degraded scrub forest
HMLC	Human-modified landscape
MCF	Mixed coniferous forest
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
ICP-OES	Inductive coupled plasma
RGB	Red Green Blue
PCA	Principal components analysis
GPS	Global positioning system
DEM	Digital elevation model
GIS	Geographical information system
AVHRR	Advanced very high resolution radiometer
NDVI	Normalized difference vegetation index
SRTM	Shuttle radar topographic mission
ENM	Ecological niche modelling
AUC	Area under the receiving operator curve
EHSWHF	Eastern Himalaya sub-tropical wet hill forest
NTFP	Non timber forest product
SPSS	Statistical package for the social sciences
Sp	Species
IVI	Important value index
FAI	Food availability index
DPL	Daily path length
HDFM	Human Dominated Forest Matrix
NV	Nutritive value
TC	Total carbohydrates
FFT	Fast Fourier Transform
LP	Linear prediction