## **CONTENTS**

Abstract	i
Declaration by the candidate	v
Certificate of the supervisor	vi
Preface	vii
Acknowledgement	ix
Contents	X
List abbreviations and symbols used	xii
List of figures	XV
List of schemes	xviii
List of tables	XX
Chapter 1: General introduction	
1.1 MOTIVATION	1.1
1.2 CLASSICAL POLYURETHANES	1.2
1.3 ISOCYANATE-FREE POLYURETHANES	1.7
1.4 CARBON DIOXIDE AS A BUILDING BLOCK	1.16
1.5 POLYMER FROM RENEWABLE RESOURCES	1.17
1.6 APPLICATIONS OF NIPUs	1.28
1.7 NANOCOMPOSITE PROSPECT 1.8 SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES	1.28 1.31
1.9 REFERENCES	1.33
Chapter 2: Solvent and catalyst-free synthesis of sunflower oil b	ased polyurethane
through non-isocyanate route and its coatings properties	
2.1 INTRODUCTION	2.1
2.2 EXPERIMENTAL	2.3
2.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	2.7
2.4 CONCLUSION	2.19
2.5 REFERENCES	2.20
Chapter 3: In situ development of bio-based polyurethane-blen	nded-epoxy hybrid
materials and its nanocomposites with modified graphene oxide	via non-isocyanate
route	
3.1 INTRODUCTION	3.1
3.2 EXPERIMENTAL	3.3
3.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	3.5

3.4 CONCLUSION	3.13
3.5 REFERENCES	3.15
Chapter 4: Development of sunflower oil based no	n-isocyanate polyurethane/multi
walled carbon nanotube composites with improved physico-chemical properties	
4.1 INTRODUCTION	4.1
4.2 EXPERIMENTAL	4.3
4.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	4.4
4.4 CONCLUSION	4.11
4.5 REFERENCES	4.13
Chapter 5: A non-isocyanate approach towards the	e synthesis of polyurethane with
high performance: Blending of cyclic carbonate bas	ed on soybean oil and glycerol
5.1 INTRODUCTION	5.1
5.2 EXPERIMENTAL	5.2
5.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	5.5
5.4 CONCLUSION	5.14
5.5 REFERENCES	5.15
Chapter 6: Synthesis of tannic acid based polyur	ethane through non-isocyanate
route and effect of organically modified clay on its p	physico-chemical behavior
6.1 INTRODUCTION	6.1
6.2 EXPERIMENTAL	6.2
6.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	6.5
6.4 CONCLUSION	6.13
6.5 REFERENCES	6.14
Chapter 7: Conclusion and Future Scope	
7.1 CONCLUSION	7.1
7.2 FUTURE SCOPE	7.5
7.2 TOTORE SCOLE	1.5