Table of Contents

Conten	t	Page No.
Abstract		i-iv
Table of Contents		v
List of Tables		X
List of Figures		xi
Nomenclature		xiv
Chapter 1: Introduction		1-31
1.1	Dominancy of solid fuel for cooking	1
1.2	Research and Development efforts to improve thermal efficiency	3
	of cook stove	
1.2.1	Ignition	3
1.2.2	Air Flow	3
1.2.3	Stove materials	4
1.3	Government initiatives to disseminate efficient cook stoves	5
1.4	Global electricity access	5
1.4.1	Status of electrification	6
1.5	Technologies to convert heat into electricity	9
1.5.1	Thermoelectric Generator: Principle of operation	10
1.5.2	Power output relation of TEG	14
1.6	Prospect of integration of TEG with biomass cook stove	16
1.7	Prospect of integrating TEG with fixed clay biomass cook stove	17
1.8	Objectives of the research	19
1.9	Organization of the thesis	19
References		21
Chapte	r 2: Review of Literature	32-59
2.1	Introduction	32
2.2	Application of TEG in IC engine driven vehicle	33
2.3	Application of TEG in waste heat recovery in Industries	37
2.4	Application of TEG in other transportation vehicles	37
2.5	Hybrid TEG-Renewable energy	38

2.6	Application of TEG in biomass cook stoves	39
2.6.1	Heat Collector	40
2.6.2	Heat Sink	41
2.6.3	Selection of TEG module	43
2.6.4	Performance testing of TEG integrated cook stove	44
2.6.5	Economics of TEG integrated cook stove	47
2.6.5.1	Economic analysis of cook stoves	48
2.7	Summary	50
References		51
Chapter	3: TEG integrated fixed clay stove	60-99
3.1	Introduction	60
3.2	Conceptualization of TIFICS	61
3.3	Procedure of developing and performance testing of TIFICS	61
3.4	Selection of fixed clay cook stove	63
3.5	Thermo-physical properties of stove material	65
3.6	Temperature distribution inside combustion chamber of fixed	66
	clay stove	
3.7	Heat transfer estimation inside CC of the stove	68
3.7.1	Heat transfer from fuel bed to CC inner wall	69
3.7.2	Heat transfer from flame to CC inner wall	69
3.7.3	Heat transfer from flue gas to CC inner wall	70
3.7.4	Heat transfer from combustion chamber inner wall	71
3.7.5	Heat absorbed by the CC inner wall	73
3.8	Development of TEG assembly	73
3.8.1	Heat collector plate	73
3.8.2	TEG module	74
3.8.3	Heat Sink	74
3.9	Integration of TEG assembly with fixed clay stove	75
3.10	Experimental set up for performance testing of TIFICS	75
3.11	Results and Discussion	77
3.11.1	Thermo-physical properties of stove material	77

3.11.2	Temperature distribution inside the combustion chamber	77
3.11.3	Heat transfer inside combustion chamber	78
3.11.4	Heat collector plate	79
3.11.5	TEG module for TEG assembly	81
3.11.6	Heat Sink	82
3.11.7	Assembling heat collector, TEG module and heat sink	84
3.11.8	Integration of TEG assembly with improved fixed clay cook stove, <i>Sukhad</i>	85
3.11.9	Experimental test results and discussion of TIFICS	86
3.11.9.1	Maximum achievable temperature difference for operation of TIFICS	86
3.11.9.2	Performance of TIFICS	87
3.12	Summary	93
References		95
Chapter 4 Field testing of TIFICS		100-135
4.1	Introduction	100
4.1 4.2	Introduction Field testing procedure of TIFICS	100 101
4.2	Field testing procedure of TIFICS	101
4.2 4.3	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area	101 102
4.2 4.3	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during pre-	101 102
4.2 4.3 4.4	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase	101 102 103
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households	101 102 103
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users	101 102 103 104 104
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users TIFICS field testing	101 102 103 104 104 105
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7.1	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users TIFICS field testing Battery charging circuitry	101 102 103 104 104 105
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7.1 4.7.2	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users TIFICS field testing Battery charging circuitry Performance testing and devices for data recording	101 102 103 104 104 105 105
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7.1 4.7.2 4.7.3	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users TIFICS field testing Battery charging circuitry Performance testing and devices for data recording Firewood characterization	101 102 103 104 104 105 106 107
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7.1 4.7.2 4.7.3	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users TIFICS field testing Battery charging circuitry Performance testing and devices for data recording Firewood characterization Impact analysis of TIFICS	101 102 103 104 104 105 106 107 107
4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7.1 4.7.2 4.7.3 4.8 4.9	Field testing procedure of TIFICS Selection of rural area Domestic energy use in cooking and lighting during predeployment phase Criteria for selection of households Installation of TIFICS and training of users TIFICS field testing Battery charging circuitry Performance testing and devices for data recording Firewood characterization Impact analysis of TIFICS Results and Discussion	101 102 103 104 104 105 106 107

4.9.4	TIFICS performance	113
4.9.5	Electrical energy supply and demand	122
4.10	Issues faced during field testing	124
4.11	Impact of TIFICS on users	127
4.12	Summary	131
References		132
Chapter 5	: Economic benefits and TIFICS promotion policy	136-158
5.1	Introduction	136
5.2	Economic analysis	137
5.2.1	Levelized cost of cooking meal (LCCM)	137
5.2.2	Potential fuel savings through introduction of TIFICS	140
5.2.3	Policy for TIFICS dissemination	141
5.3	Results and Discussion	141
5.3.1	Levelized Cost of cooking meal (LCCM)	141
5.3.2	Potential savings due to introduction of TIFICS	143
5.4	Policy support desired for dissemination of TIFICS	145
5.4.1	Promotion of cook stove with provision of waste heat recovery	146
	and generation of electricity	
5.4.2	Business plan for promotion of TIFICS	147
5.4.3	Technology compatibility with prevailing customs	148
5.4.4	User participation for TIFICS promotion	149
5.4.5	Prospect to include TIFICS with schemes of rural development	150
5.5	Summary	151
References		152
Chapter 6	: Summary and Conclusions	159-166
6.1	TEG integrated fixed clay stove	159
6.2	Field Testing of TIFICS	161
6.3	Economic benefits and TIFICS promotion policy	164
6.4	Conclusions	165
6.5	Practical usefulness of TIFICS	165
6.6	Suggestions for future work	165

167
170
171
172
174