

# APPENDICES

## APPENDIX I

The weights and biases of the ANN models for predicting the different gas components of fixed bed downdraft gasifiers are shown below.

Weights and biases of the ANN model for predicting the CH <sub>4</sub> component							
CH <sub>4</sub>							
<b><math>IW_{ji}</math> (Weight to <math>j^{\text{th}}</math> neuron of hidden layer from <math>i^{\text{th}}</math> input variable)</b>							
<b>Input Variable</b>							
>>>>							
Neuron Number (i) <<<<<		-17.6027	17.2542	-2.3069	-3.1062	-6.4648	4.1790
		-7.3800	-6.0896	2.7296	9.0988	0.1463	-5.8396
		-2.1373	-3.2973	-2.3466	-4.3181	-11.0760	-11.1414
		5.1071	8.3481	2.0617	-2.9964	3.6625	25.5160
		-13.0804	-5.2580	4.1597	14.8558	-2.3186	-5.2698
<b><math>LW_{ij}</math> (Weight to output layer from <math>j^{\text{th}}</math> neuron of hidden layer)</b>							
		0.6780	2.7211	2.3511	-0.7188	-3.1098	
<b><math>bI_j</math> (Bias to <math>j^{\text{th}}</math> neuron of hidden layer)</b>							
		-14.9758					
		5.4333					
		7.3736					
		2.0769					
		3.9161					
<b><math>b_2</math> (Bias to output layer)</b>							
		-3.0962					

Weights and biases of the ANN model for predicting the CO component							
CO							
<b><math>IW_{ji}</math> (Weight to <math>j^{\text{th}}</math> neuron of hidden layer from <math>i^{\text{th}}</math> input variable)</b>							
<b>Input Variable</b>							
>>>>							
Neuron Number (i) <<<<<		-0.4364	-2.6874	-1.2367	-0.2085	-0.0112	2.7939
		1.6237	-0.1854	-1.1010	-1.0626	0.7254	-0.3726
		0.5719	1.5379	-0.8304	-0.5450	0.0289	3.1442
		2.7569	1.7178	-0.4123	0.0756	0.9075	1.2324
		0.9000	0.5645	-0.0592	2.1174	1.5968	-2.3453
<b><math>LW_{ij}</math> (Weight to output layer from <math>j^{\text{th}}</math> neuron of hidden layer)</b>							
		-2.1202	-0.7772	-1.8259	2.1282	-2.0266	
<b><math>bI_j</math> (Bias to <math>j^{\text{th}}</math> neuron of hidden layer)</b>							
		1.9201					
		-0.14213					
		0.4524					
		1.4228					
		1.5034					
<b><math>b_2</math> (Bias to output layer)</b>							
		0.78426					

Weights and biases of the ANN model for predicting the CO <sub>2</sub> component						
CO <sub>2</sub>						
Neuron Number (j) <<<<<	<i>IW<sub>ji</sub></i> (Weight to j <sup>th</sup> neuron of hidden layer from i <sup>th</sup> input variable)					
	Input Variable					
	>>>>					
	2.1725	2.6782	-3.5350	-1.6459	-0.5401	4.0581
	0.3007	0.0159	0.2462	0.5012	0.7507	1.9872
-2.0216	0.8526	-1.8596	1.2226	2.5651	1.8108	
-4.2785	-1.2942	0.2411	0.8927	2.1661	-1.8877	
<i>LW<sub>ij</sub></i> (Weight to output layer from j <sup>th</sup> neuron of hidden layer)						
0.99    -0.55832    0.45439    2.7099						
<i>b<sub>j</sub></i> (Bias to j <sup>th</sup> neuron of hidden layer)						
-3.4931						
-3.2483						
0.77562						
-4.3819						
<i>b<sub>2</sub></i> (Bias to output layer)						
2.3498						

Weights and biases of the ANN model for predicting the H <sub>2</sub> component						
H <sub>2</sub>						
Neuron Number (j) <<<<<	<i>IW<sub>ji</sub></i> (Weight to j <sup>th</sup> neuron of hidden layer from i <sup>th</sup> input variable)					
	Input Variable					
	>>>>					
	0.59987	1.2142	1.8458	-0.50212	-0.22205	-2.5718
	2.5778	-0.32723	0.44952	-2.3254	0.85187	-0.51569
0.037595	-1.6371	3.6629	0.5319	2.8321	0.58103	
<i>LW<sub>ij</sub></i> (Weight to output layer from j <sup>th</sup> neuron of hidden layer)						
2.1085    0.11924    -0.58747						
<i>b<sub>j</sub></i> (Bias to j <sup>th</sup> neuron of hidden layer)						
-3.6986						
1.409						
2.1341						
<i>b<sub>2</sub></i> (Bias to output layer)						
1.5765						