

A

Appendix

Derivation of the mass matrix term for light neutrinos in scotogenic model

Applying the Feynman rules to fig.(2.1), we have the following terms as :

N_k : fermionic propagator, η_R^0 and η_I^0 : scalar propagator, momentum of fermionic propagator is given by k , that of ν_i is given by p and for scalar propagator momentum is denoted by $p-k$. Further, we get the Feynman propagator for η_R^0 as: $\frac{i}{(p-k)^2 - m_{\eta_R^0}^2}$ and the Feynman fermionic propagator as: $\frac{i(\not{k} + M_k)}{k^2 - M_k^2}$. As it is a one loop diagram, we have only one undetermined loop momentum term given by $\frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4}$. Therefore, taking into account all the Feynman rules, we can write the integral of the form :

$$-i \sum_{ij}^{\nu} = - \int \frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4} h_{ik} \frac{i(\not{k} + M_k)}{k^2 - M_k^2} h_{jk} \frac{i}{(p-k)^2 - m_{\eta_R^0}^2}$$

$$= \int \frac{d^4 k}{(2\pi)^4} h_{ik} \frac{i(\not{k} + M_k)}{k^2 - M_k^2} h_{jk} \frac{i}{(p-k)^2 - m_{\eta_R^0}^2} \quad (\text{A.1})$$

In order to convert the tensorial integral to scalar form we drop off \not{k} and set the momentum p to zero. Therefore, the resulting integral takes the form:

$$-i \sum_{ij}^{\nu} = \int \frac{d^4 k}{(2\pi)^4} h_{ik} h_{jk} \frac{M_k}{(k^2 - M_k^2)(k^2 - m_{\eta_R^0}^2)} \quad (\text{A.2})$$

As from the integral, we can see that it is logarithmically divergent, however this divergence is not a physical one for it was artificially introduced after EWSB with our splitting of the diagram. Thus, we will obtain a finite mass because the infinities in the two integrals will be the same and thereby cancelled out. Expressing the above integral in terms of a *Passarino-Veltman* function, we have:

$$I_{\eta_R^0} = h_{ik} h_{jk} M_k \frac{i}{16\pi^2} B_0(p^2 = 0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_R^0}^2). \quad (\text{A.3})$$

We will again have a similar equation for the imaginary part of the diagram given by:

$$I_{\eta_I^0} = h_{ik} h_{jk} M_k \frac{i}{16\pi^2} B_0(p^2 = 0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_I^0}^2). \quad (\text{A.4})$$

The analytical expression for the *Passarino-Veltman* function B_0 is of the form:

$$B_0(0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_R^0}^2) = \Delta - \int_0^1 dx \ln \frac{x(M_k^2 - m_{\eta_R^0}^2)}{\mu^2} + \frac{m_{\eta_R^0}^2}{\mu^2} \quad (\text{A.5})$$

With the help of the integration :

$$\int \ln(Ax + B) = \frac{1}{A}(Ax + B) \ln(Ax + B) - x, \quad (\text{A.6})$$

we arrive at the final expressions for B_0 for real and imaginary parts which looks like:

$$B_0(0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_R^0}^2) = \frac{2}{\epsilon} + 1 - \ln \frac{M_k^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{m_{\eta_R^0}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_R^0}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_R^0}^2}{M_k^2}. \quad (\text{A.7})$$

$$B_0(0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_l}^2) = \frac{2}{\varepsilon} + 1 - \ln \frac{M_k^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_l}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2}. \quad (\text{A.8})$$

Now, replacing the values of B_0 in eqs.(A.3)&(A.4), we get:

$$I_{\eta_R}^0 = \frac{h_{ik}h_{jk}M_k i}{16\pi^2} \left\{ \frac{2}{\varepsilon} + 1 - \ln \frac{M_k^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_R}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{\mu^2} \right\} \quad (\text{A.9})$$

and

$$I_{\eta_l}^0 = \frac{h_{ik}h_{jk}M_k i}{16\pi^2} \left\{ \frac{2}{\varepsilon} + 1 - \ln \frac{M_k^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_l}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{\mu^2} \right\}. \quad (\text{A.10})$$

Further, on subtracting the integrals we get:

$$\begin{aligned} I_{\eta_R}^0 - I_{\eta_l}^0 &= h_{ik}h_{jk}M_k \frac{i}{16\pi^2} \left[B_0(0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_R}^2) - B_0(0, M_k^2, m_{\eta_l}^2) \right] \\ &= i \frac{h_{ik}h_{jk}}{16\pi^2} M_k \left[\left\{ \frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_R}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{M_k^2} + \frac{2}{\varepsilon} \right\} - \left\{ \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_l}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2} + \frac{2}{\varepsilon} \right\} \right] \\ &= i \frac{h_{ik}h_{jk}}{16\pi^2} M_k \left[\frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_R}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{M_k^2} - \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2 - m_{\eta_l}^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A.11})$$

So far we have only evaluated a quantum correction to the neutrino propagator, whereas we must link it to the *radiative mass of the neutrino*. This can be done by multiplying eq.(A.11) by i which yields the resultant mass[13] as:

$$M_{ij}^{\nu} = \frac{h_{ik}h_{jk}}{16\pi^2} M_k \left[\frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{m_{\eta_R}^2 - M_k^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_R}^2}{M_k^2} - \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{m_{\eta_l}^2 - M_k^2} \ln \frac{m_{\eta_l}^2}{M_k^2} \right]. \quad (\text{A.12})$$

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2. **L. Sarma** and M.K. Das, " N_1 leptogenesis in Scotogenic model within the intermediate dark matter mass range": **Presented in a National Conference on Trends in Modern Physics**, 2020, Assam Don Bosco University, Assam.
3. **L. Sarma**, B.B. Boruah and M.K. Das, "Sterile dark matter and N_1 leptogenesis in a flavor symmetric ν 2HDM framework": **Presented at XXIV DAE-BRNS HEP Symposium**, 2020.
4. **L. Sarma**, B.B. Boruah and M.K. Das, "Neutrinoless double beta decay in a flavor symmetric scotogenic model": **Presented at International Conference on Trends in Modern Physics**, 2021, Assam Don Bosco University, Assam.
5. **L. Sarma** and M.K. Das, "Impact of one zero textures on baryogenesis in a flavor symmetric scotogenic model": **Presented at XII Biennial National Conference of Physics Academy of North East (PANE)**, 2021.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

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1. **Sarma, L.**, Das, P. & Das., M. K.; *Scalar dark matter and leptogenesis in the minimal Scotogenic Model*, **Nuclear Physics B 963 (2021) 115300**, arXiv: 2004.13762 .
2. Boruah, B. B., **Sarma, L.** & Das, M. K.; *Lepton flavor violation and leptogenesis in discrete flavor symmetric scotogenic model* **Nuclear Physics B 969 (2021) 115472**, arXiv:2103.05295.
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