

Table of contents

Abbreviations	xiii
List of figures	xxi
List of tables	xxix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Present scenario of neutrinos	3
1.1.1 Theoretical developments:	3
1.1.2 Experimental developments:	5
1.2 Standard Model(SM)	6
1.2.1 Particle interactions and their Lagrangian	7
1.2.2 Deficiencies of SM	12
1.3 Physics beyond Standard Model	12
1.3.1 Neutrino mass and mixing	12
1.3.1.1 Neutrino mass	12
1.3.1.2 Neutrino Oscillation	14
1.3.1.3 Neutrino mass models	18
1.3.2 Baryon Asymmetry of the Universe (BAU)	24
1.3.2.1 Fundamentals for leptogenesis	25

1.3.3	Dark matter	26
1.3.3.1	WIMP dark matter	27
1.3.3.2	FIMP dark matter	30
1.3.3.3	keV sterile neutrino: another probable DM candidate	31
1.3.4	Neutrinoless double beta decay($0\nu\beta\beta$)	32
1.3.5	Lepton flavor violation (LFV)	34
1.4	Discrete flavor symmetry	35
1.4.1	Z_N : Abelian discrete symmetry	36
1.4.2	A_4 : Non-Abelian discrete symmetry	37
1.5	Outline of the thesis	39
2	Dark matter and leptogenesis in the minimal scotogenic model	41
2.1	Introduction	42
2.2	Scotogenic model	44
2.3	Bounds on this model	49
2.3.1	Lepton flavor violating processes	49
2.3.2	Stability constraints	51
2.3.3	Perturbativity constraints	51
2.3.4	Unitarity bounds	51
2.4	Phenomenology in scotogenic framework	52
2.4.1	Baryogenesis via leptogenesis	52
2.4.2	Neutrinoless double beta decay	56
2.4.3	Dark matter	57
2.5	Numerical analysis and results	60
2.6	Summary	69

3 Study of one zero texture Yukawa matrix in a flavor symmetric scotogenic model	73
3.1 Introduction	74
3.2 Flavor symmetric scotogenic model	76
3.3 Constraints on the model	79
3.3.1 Neutrinoless double beta decay	79
3.3.2 Lepton Flavor Violation(LFV)	80
3.3.3 Baryon asymmetry of the Universe(BAU)	83
3.3.4 Scalar dark matter	86
3.4 Results and analysis	89
3.5 Summary	94
4 FIMP dark matter and low scale leptogenesis in a flavor symmetric neutrino two Higgs doublet model (ν2HDM)	97
4.1 Introduction	98
4.2 Flavor symmetric neutrino two higgs doublet model	99
4.3 Leptogenesis in ν 2HDM	105
4.4 FIMP dark matter in ν 2HDM	109
4.5 Analysis and results	111
4.6 Summary	123
5 Sterile dark matter, baryogenesis and neutrinoless double beta decay in a $A_4 \otimes Z_8$ based ν2HDM	125
5.1 Introduction	126
5.2 $A_4 \otimes Z_8$ realization of extended ν 2HDM	127
5.3 Sterile Dark Matter	132
5.3.1 Constraints on non resonant sterile dark matter	134

5.4	Leptogenesis	136
5.5	Numerical analysis and results	138
5.5.1	Neutrinoless double beta decay	141
5.5.2	Results	144
5.6	Summary	146
6	Conclusion and future outlook	149
6.1	Conclusion	150
6.1.1	Chapter 2	150
6.1.2	Chapter 3	152
6.1.3	Chapter 4	153
6.1.4	Chapter 5	155
6.2	Future outlook	156
A	Appendix	159
	Bibliography	163