DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the thesis titled **Performance of Indian News Media During the 2019 Lok Sabha Elections: A Study of "So Sorry" Politoons** submitted by me to Tezpur University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy is an original research carried out under the supervision of Dr. Uttam Kr. Pegu, Department of Mass Communication and Journalism, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tezpur University. I also affirm that this thesis either in part or in full has not been submitted anywhere else for the award of any other degree.

Place: Tezpur

Date: 06-03-2023

(Harshwardhani Sharma)

Harshwardhan



TEZPUR UNIVERSITY

CERTIFICATE OF THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the thesis entitled **Performance of Indian News Media During the 2019 Lok Sabha Elections: A Study of "So Sorry" Politoons** submitted to the Department of Mass Communication and Journalism, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tezpur University in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Tezpur University is a record of research carried out by Ms. Harshwardhani Sharma under my supervision and guidance. All the help received by her from various sources have been duly acknowledged. No part of this thesis has been submitted elsewhere for award of any other degree.

Commy Da.

(Dr. Uttam Kr. Pegu)

Date: 06-03-2023 Associate Professor

Place: Tezpur

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List of Abbreviations

AAP Aam Aadmi Party

AAI Airports Authority of India

ADMA Asian Digital media

BCAS Bureau of Civil Aviation Security

BARC Broadcast Audience Research Council

BJP Bharatiya Janata Party

BSP Bahujan Samaj Party

CM Chief Minister

CSDS Centre for the Study of Developing Societies

CPI-M Communist Party of India-Marxist

CBI Central Bureau of Investigation's

CRPF Central Reserve Police Force

CISF Central Industrial Security Force

ECA Ethnographic content analysis

ENBA Exchange4Media News Broadcasting Awards

FY Financial Year

GDP Gross Domestic Product

INC Indian National Congress

INR Indian Rupee

IAC India Against Corruption

IED Improvised Explosive Device

IPL Indian Premiere League

JDS Janata Dal (Secular)

JuD Jammat-ud-Dawah

JPNI Jay Prakash Narayan International Airport

J&K Jammu and Kashmir

MLA Member of the Legislative Assembly

MP Member of Parliament

MHA Ministry of Home Affairs

NDA National Democratic Alliance

NID National Institute of Design

NFHS National Family Health Survey

NYAY Nyuntam Aay Yojana

NSG National Security Guards

PM Prime Minister

QCA Qualitative content analysis

RNI Registrar of Newspaper of India

SP Samajwadi Party

SUV Sports Utility Vehicle

SBM Swachh Bharat Mission

TRAI Telecom Regulatory Authority of India

TV Television

TVTN TV Today Network

TMC Trinamool Congress

TINA There is No Alternative

UT Union Territories

UPA United Progressive Alliance

VIP Very Important Person

UP Uttar Pradesh

List of Caricatures

Name of Politician	Portrayal	"So Sorry" Polittons Caricature
Narendra Modi		You 3 /5 brryh Otooti00 C Sossaay Polition Sossaar Polition
Amit Shah		
Rahul Gandhi		
Priyanka Gandhi		Control Contro



