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APPENDIX-I

Coding Guide

Variables which are used to analyze newspapers coverage are as follows:

1. Newspaper

1. Prabhat Khabar
2. Dainik Bhashkar

2. Article Type-

1. News Article
2. News Analysis
3. Editorial
4. Column/Opinion
5. Interview
6. Letter to Editor

3. Whether visuals/graphics published along with article

1. No Visual
- 2 Photographs
- 3 Cartoons
- 4 Maps
- 5 Graphics

4. Story Triggers

1. Trafficking Tragedy or other event
2. Allowing a response to a previous articles
3. Offer analysis or interpretation
4. Report by Government/NGO/anti trafficking group
5. Law enforcement/judicial action
6. Investigative Report/Newsroom enterprise
7. Debate, passage, Implementation of Policy

5. Types of Reporting

1. Beat Reporting News
2. Media Initiated News

6. Sourcing-

- 1- No Source
- 2- Government Officials**
- 3- NGO and Activist
- 4- Law Enforcement/ Court
- 5- Victims
- 6- Traffickers/Employers
- 7- Academician/Researcher
- 8- UN Agencies
- 9- Witness/Family Members
- 10- Other Journalist
- 11- Political/Religious Leaders

7. Number of Source Mentioned

1. No Source Mentioned
2. One Source Mentioned
3. Two or more Sources Mentioned

8. Issue Focus

1. No Issues Focused
2. Sex
3. Labor
4. Sex and Labor
5. Migration
6. Adoption
7. Fake/Child Marriage
8. Protection, Rescue and Rehabilitation
9. Missing Children

9. Portrayal of Victim

1. No Details
2. Age
3. Gender
4. Family Identity
5. Age and Gender

6. Age and Family Identity
7. Gender and Family Identity
8. Age, Gender and Family Identity

10. Are definition provided?

1 – No

2 – Yes

11. Do article discuss the number of victims at local national or International level?

1 – No

2 - Yes

12. Cause Mentioned

1. No Cause Mentioned
2. Criminal Activity/Deception (O)
3. Organized crime network (O)
4. Poverty (HR)
5. Political Violence (HR)
6. Government corruption (O)
7. Family selling their children to traffickers (HR)
8. Poorly designed/enforced law (O)
9. Gender discrimination (HR)
10. Women attracted to urban life adventure (SPF/NI)
11. Lack of educational opportunity (HR)
12. Sex tourism (SPF/NI)
13. Cultural tolerance (HR)
14. Western demand for cheap labor (SPF/NI)
15. Lack of international co-operation (O)
16. Lack of Awareness (O)

13. Framing of Cause

- 13.1 No Framing Mentioned
- 13.2 Official (Law and Order Frame)
- 13.2 Human Right Frame

13.3 Sex Positive Feminist/Neo Imperialism Frame

14. Solution – whether solution is recommended or not?

1. No
2. Increase Enforcement/Prosecution (O)
3. Political Change (HR)
4. More International Co-operation (O)
5. Raise Awareness to the Public (O)
6. Strict Enforcement of Immigration Law (O)
7. Increase Educational, Income, Human Service to Victims (HR)
8. Legal Measures/More Laws (O)
9. More Assistance for Victims
10. Place Sanctions on Non-Compliant Nations (O)
11. Information/Preventions Campaigns (O)
12. Treat Victims as Witness (HR)
13. Increase Status of Victims
14. Diplomacy (O)
15. Economic Development (HR)
16. Legalize Prostitutions (SPN/NI)
17. Stricter and Anti-Prostitution Law (O)
18. Liberalize Immigration Laws (SPN/NI)

15. Framing of Solution

1. No Frame Given
2. Official (Law and Order Frame)
3. Human Right Frame
4. Sex Positive Feminist/Neo Imperialism Frame

APPENDIX-III

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QUESTIONNAIRE



Dear respondent,

Greetings of the day. Please provide honest and accurate responses to the questions provided below. I assure you that the information provided by you will be used only for academic purpose. Thanking you in anticipation of your kind cooperation.

Yours sincerely,
Saket Kumar Bharadwaj,
Doctoral Research Scholar,
Mass Communication and Journalism,
Tezpur University.

Name: _____ Address: _____
Phone: _____

SECTION A: SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

1. **Age** of the respondent: (1= Less than 18, 2= 18-25, 3= 26-35, 4= 36-45, 5= Above 45) 
2. **Gender** of the respondent: (1= Male, 2= Female, 3= Transgender) 

SECTION B: PERCEPTION AND KNOWLEDGE ABOUT HUMAN TRAFFICKING

(Please provide ratings for the following Likert type statements (1-10) on a scale of 1 to 5 wherein 1 implies Strong disagreement and 5 implies Strong Agreement)

Statement	SD	D	N	A	SA
1. Human trafficking is another term for smuggling.					
2. I believe human trafficking is not a worldwide problem.					
3. Human trafficking is not related to sex trafficking.					
4. Human trafficking and prostitution are the same.					
5. Human trafficking and migration is the same issue.					
6. Women and Children are rarely victims of human trafficking in Jharkhand.					
7. Male adults are not considered as victims of human trafficking.					
8. Human trafficking has not become a menace in Jharkhand.					
9. Human trafficking is best handled by law enforcement.					
10. Human trafficking should be viewed as a criminal offence rather than human rights issue.					

(Note - 1. SD- Strongly Disagree 2. D- Disagree 3. N- Neutral 4. A- Agree 5. SA- Strongly Agree)

SECTION C: CONSCIOUSNESS ABOUT GOVT. INITIATIVES AND LEGAL ASPECTS

(Please provide ratings for the following Likert type statements (1-10) on a scale of 1 to 5 wherein 1 implies Strong disagreement and 5 implies Strong Agreement)

Statement	SD	D	N	A	SA
1. I am aware of the initiatives floated by the state government to tackle the problem of human trafficking.					
2. I have attended training/ awareness camps organized by the state govt. in this regard.					
3. I am aware of the provisions of the Immoral Trafficking Prevention Act (ITPA).					
4. I am aware about other laws associated with human trafficking such as the Child Labour Act and Juvenile Justice Act.					
5. I am aware about the provisions contained in Sections 366(A) and 372 of the Indian Penal Code that deal with trafficking.					
6. I am aware about the anti-human trafficking web portal introduced by Govt of India.					
7. I am aware of the existence of helpline numbers where trafficking incidents can be reported.					
8. I know about anti-human trafficking police units based in Khunti district.					

9. I am aware about the re-habilitation facilities provided by the govt. to trafficking victims.					
10. There should be more efforts by the govt. to combat human trafficking					

(Note - 1. SD- Strongly Disagree 2. D- Disagree 3. N- Neutral 4. A- Agree 5. SA- Strongly Agree)

SECTION E: EXPOSURE ABOUT HUMAN TRAFFICKING

(Please provide ratings for the following Likert type statements (1-10) on a scale of 1 to 5 wherein 1 implies to never means Strong disagreement and 5 implies to very frequently means Strong Agreement)

Statement	NE	R	ST	F	VF
1. I personally know someone who was trafficked					
2. I have heard about human trafficking in Community meeting					
3. I have watched news programs and documentaries on human trafficking on TV					
4. I have watched films on human trafficking.					
5. I have listened to a news program about human trafficking on radio.					
6. I have read articles on human trafficking in newspaper.					
7. I have read about human trafficking on internet and social media.					
8. I have seen posters and wall paintings on human trafficking in my locality.					
9. I have read about human trafficking in a pamphlet distributed in locality.					
10. I have seen street plays and announcement about human trafficking.					

- 1- NE- Never
- 2- R- Rarely
- 3- ST- Sometime
- 4- F- Frequently
- 5- VF- Very Frequently

APPENDIX-IV



2 खबरें... ऐसी जो बचा करती हैं झारखंड का दर्द

दिल्ली के बाजार में फिर बिकी रांची की नाबालिग, दाम लगा 50 हजार

महानगरों के बड़े घरों में केद हमारी बेटियां कब होगी आजाद

हुमना... आखिर कब तक बिकती रहेंगी झारखंड की मासूम लड़कियों को बहला कर दिल्ली में बेचने वाला युवक गिरफ्तार

नंदर की एक नवजात की उमर के ही वह एक नवजात में 50 हजार तक की बिक्री के लिए बेच दिया। इसकी जानकारी मिलाने के बाद ही पता चला कि कोसबाई का बच्चा रांची में एक प्रसिद्ध परिवार में बेच दिया गया था। उसी परिवार के एक सदस्य ने एक नवजात को बेच दिया था। यह बच्चा और उसी परिवार के सदस्यों के बीच ही रहने लगा। इसी परिवार के एक सदस्य ने एक नवजात को बेच दिया था। यह बच्चा और उसी परिवार के सदस्यों के बीच ही रहने लगा।



बहन बचा लक्ष्मीनगर में बेच दिया

लड़कियों को बहला कर दिल्ली में बेचने वाला युवक गिरफ्तार

रांची की आपसी... जलत काम किया, पैसे भी नहीं दिये

दैनिक भास्कर

आप पर 18 हे टैर का नये विवरण और नया प्रस्ताव

ताम्रपत्र 18 अक्टूबर 2019

पृष्ठ 278, 345, 272

दूर 282 276 270

फैक्स 282 411 270

मोबा 981 836 949

वेब 24x7

संपादन 68

किराया 42.1

महानगर प्रस्ताव 28 अक्टूबर 2019

आज के दाम 10/11/2019

12 पृष्ठों में 140 पन्ना

बिहार से महाराष्ट्र ले जा रहे 8 से 10 साल के 33 बच्चों का राजनांगांव में पुलिस ने उतारा

राजनांगांव में उतारे गए बच्चों का इलाज कराया जा रहा है। पुलिस ने बच्चों को उतारने के बाद ही इन्हें उतारने का फैसला किया था। बच्चों को उतारने के बाद ही इन्हें उतारने का फैसला किया था। बच्चों को उतारने के बाद ही इन्हें उतारने का फैसला किया था।



रांची बच्चे महाराष्ट्र और कर्नाटक के रहने वाले

बच्चों की तस्करी का संदेह

राजपुर की दो बहनों की सूचना पर कांदाई, सभी चचेरे भ्रातृ-भ्रातृ, एक तीसरा भ्राता

मानव तस्करी: डेढ़ साल पहले दिल्ली में बेची गयी दो बहनों का सुरांग नहीं

बेटियों को खोजने में मदद की गुहार

प्रस्ताव अवर एक्सलसिव

दो बहनों को खोजने में मदद की गुहार

दो बहनों को खोजने में मदद की गुहार



प्रस्ताव अवर एक्सलसिव

दो बहनों को खोजने में मदद की गुहार

दो बहनों को खोजने में मदद की गुहार

दो बहनों को खोजने में मदद की गुहार

मानव तस्करी के प्रति ग्रामीणों को किया जाएगा जागरूक

महिला-बाल व्यापार पर रोकथाम पर कार्यशाला का आयोजन किया गया

भास्कर न्यूज कक्षा



महिला-बाल व्यापार पर रोकथाम पर कार्यशाला का आयोजन किया गया

महिला-बाल व्यापार पर रोकथाम पर कार्यशाला का आयोजन किया गया

महिला-बाल व्यापार पर रोकथाम पर कार्यशाला का आयोजन किया गया

महिला-बाल व्यापार पर रोकथाम पर कार्यशाला का आयोजन किया गया

काइम-कोर्ट

20.07.2019

मजदूरी व वेश्यावृत्ति के लिए बड़े शहरों में झारखंड व ओडिशा का लड़कियों को बेच देता था पन्ना लाल

पन्ना व उसके मित्रों के हैं 34 वेश्यावृत्ति एजेंसी

काइम-कोर्ट

20.07.2019

पन्ना व उसके मित्रों के हैं 34 वेश्यावृत्ति एजेंसी

तनि माय से बात कराय दे न मालिक, मन नी लागत हे

अरिवादी देवेंद्र तनिका की रहता है देवेंद्र

तनि माय से बात कराय दे न मालिक, मन नी लागत हे

अरिवादी देवेंद्र तनिका की रहता है देवेंद्र

आम पत्रिका

20.07.2019

आम पत्रिका

20.07.2019

आम पत्रिका

20.07.2019

आम पत्रिका

20.07.2019

