

Table of Contents

Contents	Page No.
Abstract	i
Keywords	vii
Declaration of Academic Integrity	viii
Certificate from Supervisor	ix
Certificate of the External Examiner and ODEC	x
Acknowledgement	xi
Table of Contents	xiii
List of Tables	xviii
List of Figures	xx
List of Schemes	xxvii
Abbreviations and Symbols	xxviii

Chapter 1. Introduction

1.1 Overview	1
1.2 Classification of POPs	2
1.2.1 Amorphous POPs	4
1.2.1.1 Hyper cross-linked polymers (HCPs)	4
1.2.1.2 Conjugated microporous polymers (CMPs)	6
1.2.1.3 Porous aromatic frameworks (PAFs)	7
1.2.2 Crystalline POPs	8
1.2.2.1 Covalent organic frameworks (COFs)	9
1.2.2.2 Covalent triazine frameworks (CTFs)	12
1.3 Synthesis of POPs	13
1.3.1 Solvent-based methods	13
1.3.1.1 Solvothermal approach	13
1.3.1.2 Hydrothermal approach	14
1.3.1.3 Microwave approach	15
1.3.1.4 Interfacial approach	16
1.3.1.5 Ambient temperature approach	16

1.3.2 Ionothermal method	18
1.3.3 Solvent-free method	19
1.3.3.1 Mechanochemical approach	19
1.3.3.2 Vapour-assisted approach	20
1.3.3.3 Electron beam irradiation or direct heating approach	20
1.4 Applications of POPs	21
1.4.1 Gas adsorption and separation	22
1.4.2 Energy storage/conversion and conduction	23
1.4.3 Sensors	24
1.4.4 Biomedical applications	26
1.4.5 Catalysis	27
1.5 Importance of Nitrogen Enrichment in POPs	31
1.6 Summary	31
1.7 Bibliography	32

Chapter 2. Amide Functionalized Triazine Based 2D Porous Organic Polymer (MOP-Am2) to Promote Direct Deamination Reactions of Benzamides

2.1 Introduction	45
2.2 Results and Discussion	48
2.2.1 Synthesis of MOP-Am2-m	48
2.2.2 Synthesis of MOP-Am2	49
2.2.3 Stability test for MOP-Am2	52
2.2.4 Catalytic deamination of benzamide	53
2.2.5 Substrate scope study	55
2.2.6 Mechanism	56
2.2.7 Catalytic cycle and reusability	58
2.3 Summary	58
2.4 Experimental Section	59
2.4.1 Materials and methods	59
2.4.2 Synthesis of tris-(4-aminophenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (TAPT)	60
2.4.3 Synthesis of monomeric MOP-Am2-m	60

2.4.4 Synthesis of MOP-Am2	60
2.4.5 Computational details	61
2.4.6 Transamidation of aromatic amides to corresponding hydrazides	61
2.4.7 Single crystal X-ray diffraction	61
2.5 Bibliography	62
2.6 Representative Spectra	67
 Chapter 3. Base Mediated Anaerobic Oxidation of Benzyl Alcohols over Reusable MOP-Am2	
3.1 Introduction	70
3.2 Results and Discussion	72
3.2.1 Catalytic oxidation of benzyl alcohol	72
3.2.2 Mechanism study	75
3.2.2.1 Experimental approach	75
3.2.2.2 Computational approach	77
3.2.3 Detection of hydride elimination	80
3.2.4 Role of the MOP-Am2 as catalyst	82
3.2.5 Reusability and stability of MOP-Am2	82
3.2.6 Carbon efficiency	83
3.3 Summary	85
3.4 Experimental Section	85
3.4.1 Materials and methods	85
3.4.2 General procedure for oxidation of benzyl alcohols	85
3.4.3 Determination of carbon efficiency	86
3.4.4 DFT computation	87
3.4.5 <i>In-situ</i> reduction of diphenylacetylene	87
3.5 Bibliography	87
3.6 Representative Spectra	91

Chapter 4. Morphologically modified MOP-Am2 as a Reusable Facilitator for Acceptorless Dehydrogenative Annulation of Alcohols

4.1 Introduction	93
4.2 Results and Discussion	96
4.2.1 Synthesis of morphology modified MOP-Am2	97
4.2.2 Catalytic study of MOP-Am2	98
4.2.3 Substrate scope study on oxidative annulation	100
4.2.4 Gram scale synthesis	102
4.2.5 Mechanism study	103
4.2.6 Catalyst reusability and stability	106
4.3 Summary	107
4.4 Experimental Section	107
4.4.1 Materials and methods	107
4.4.2 Modified synthesis of MOP-Am2	108
4.4.3 General synthetic procedure for the annulation of alcohols	108
4.4.4 Procedure for gram scale synthesis of annulation of alcohols	109
4.4.5 Determination of the carbon efficiency	109
4.4.6 Method to cultivate the crystal 37k , 37u and 37v	110
4.5 Spectral Data Analysis	110
4.6 Bibliography	116
4.7 Representative Spectra	119

Chapter 5. One-Pot *N*-Alkylation Reaction over Reusable Ni(II) Decorated MOP-Am2 via Borrowing Hydrogen Strategy

5.1 Introduction	125
5.2 Results and Discussion	128
5.2.1 Synthesis of Ni(II) decorated MOP-Am2	128
5.2.2 Catalytic study of Ni@MOP-Am2	135
5.2.3 Substrate scope for <i>N</i> -alkylation with various amines	138
5.2.4 Substrate scope for <i>N</i> -alkylation with various alcohols	140
5.2.5 Mechanism study	141
5.2.6 Catalyst reusability and stability	144
5.3 Summary	145
5.4 Experimental Section	145

5.4.1 Materials and methods	145
5.4.2 Synthesis of Ni@MOP-Am2	146
5.4.3 General synthetic procedure for <i>N</i> -alkylation of amines with alcohols	147
5.4.4 Single crystal X-ray diffraction	147
5.4.5 Computational details	147
5.5 Spectral Data Analysis	148
5.6 Bibliography	152
5.7 Representative Spectra	156

Chapter 6. Conclusion & Future Prospects

6.1 Conclusion	160
6.2 Future Scope of the Work	164
6.3 Bibliography	165

Appendix

A.1 Single Crystal X-ray Parameters	A1
A.2 Oak Ridge Thermal Ellipsoid Plot (ORTEP)	A2

Annexure

A. List of Publications	A4
B. List of Book Chapters	A5
C. In Conferences/Seminar/Workshops	A5