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ANNEXURE - I

Means of items provided in the questionnaire

Objective 1: To determine the status of Psychological Contract in the Government and Private Universities of Assam

| Items | Central | State | Private | Overall |
|---|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| The organization cares about my opinions and | 4.83 | 5.07 | 5.28 | 5.04 |
| views | | | | |
| The organization deals with my complaints in an | 4.65 | 5.13 | 5.52 | 5.06 |
| efficient manner | | | | |
| The organization would forgive an honest mistake | 4.77 | 5.05 | 5.73 | 5.10 |
| on my part | | | | |
| The organization is proud of my accomplishments | 5.16 | 5.58 | 5.81 | 5.50 |
| The organization cares about my well-being | 5.15 | 5.38 | 5.69 | 5.37 |
| The organization strongly considers my goals and | 4.92 | 5.20 | 5.51 | 5.17 |
| values | | | | |
| The organization does not take undue professional | 5.16 | 5.34 | 5.71 | 5.36 |
| advantage of me | | | | |
| The supervisor/head deals with differences among | 5.03 | 5.31 | 5.60 | 5.28 |
| employees in a constructive manner | | | | |
| The supervisor/head applies workplace rules and | 5.23 | 5.60 | 5.62 | 5.49 |
| codes correctly | | | | |
| No groups or individuals are favoured over others | 4.35 | 4.88 | 5.28 | 4.80 |
| Employees are encouraged to develop their skills | 5.05 | 5.59 | 5.88 | 5.48 |
| The employer practices what they say | 4.70 | 5.11 | 5.68 | 5.10 |
| My supervisor's actions and decisions in the | 4.94 | 5.24 | 5.40 | 5.18 |
| workplace are consistent | | | | |
| I believe I am valued by my employer | 5.19 | 5.55 | 5.94 | 5.52 |

Objective 2: To determine the Psychological Contract Breach, if any, among the employees of Government and Private Universities of Assam.

| Items | Central | State | Private | Overall |
|---|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| Information sharing in the organization is strong | 4.85 | 5.26 | 5.95 | 5.27 |
| Friendly relationship exists between different | 5.28 | 5.68 | 6.00 | 5.62 |
| departments in the organization | | | | |
| Introduction of changes in the organization are | 4.64 | 5.14 | 5.39 | 5.04 |
| done by consulting employees | | | | |
| There is clear communication network between | 4.82 | 5.33 | 5.50 | 5.21 |
| faculty and management | | | | |
| I fully trust my employer | 5.45 | 5.60 | 5.71 | 5.58 |
| My employer is open and upfront with me | 5.01 | 5.36 | 5.68 | 5.32 |
| I can expect my employer to treat me in a | 5.32 | 5.50 | 5.70 | 5.49 |
| consistent and predictable fashion | | | | |
| My employer treats me fairly | 5.20 | 5.60 | 5.84 | 5.53 |
| I have a supportive group of people working with | 5.13 | 5.95 | 5.97 | 5.71 |

| me | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| I plan to stay in the organization for a long time | | 5.72 | 5.51 | 5.59 |
| My job gives me a sense of accomplishment | | 5.99 | 5.82 | 5.91 |
| I have a comfortable pay structure | | 5.65 | 5.04 | 5.65 |
| There are fair chances of promotion in the job | 5.47 | 5.36 | 5.45 | 5.41 |
| My supervisor/head is supportive | 5.56 | 5.90 | 5.63 | 5.75 |

Objective 3: To determine the affect of Psychological Contract and Psychological Contract Breach on employees of Government and Private Universities of Assam.

| Items | Central | State | Private | Overall |
|--|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| I feel a sense of belongingness | 5.56 | 6.01 | 5.96 | 5.87 |
| Responsibilities are distributed in a fair manner | 4.98 | 5.39 | 5.54 | 5.30 |
| My colleagues help in times of need | 5.53 | 6.06 | 6.26 | 5.94 |
| I enjoy discussing my organization with people | 5.21 | 5.19 | 5.53 | 5.26 |
| outside it | | | | |
| I feel 'emotionally attached' to this organization | 5.78 | 5.99 | 5.84 | 5.90 |
| I feel the organizations' problems are my own | 5.69 | 5.88 | 5.84 | 5.82 |
| I am proud of my work | 6.03 | 6.42 | 6.27 | 6.27 |
| I am not willing to join another organization for | 4.96 | 4.87 | 4.63 | 4.85 |
| better financial offer | | | | |
| I shall recommend others to join my organization | 5.68 | 5.84 | 5.93 | 5.81 |
| I feel the values of the organization are similar to | 5.20 | 5.31 | 5.32 | 5.28 |
| my personal values | | | | |
| I can compromise on my personal needs to help | 5.58 | 5.51 | 5.06 | 5.45 |
| the organization | | | | |
| I would accept almost any type of job assignment | 4.98 | 4.80 | 4.38 | 4.78 |
| in order to keep working for this organization | | | | |
| The organization inspires the best in me | 4.76 | 5.37 | 5.46 | 5.20 |
| I really care about the fate of this organization | 5.92 | 6.22 | 6.10 | 6.11 |

| | Q. No: | |
|-----------------|--------|--|
| Dear Sir/Madam, | Org: | |

I am a Research Scholar from the Dept. of Business Administration, Tezpur University presently working in the area of 'Psychological Contract in Higher Education Sector of Assam- An analysis of the Private and Government Universities'. A brief idea about the topic of study is explained below:

In an employee-employer relationship, there exist contracts which obligate both the parties to work for the betterment of each other. These are known as "Psychological Contracts" and they are implicit in nature. In such contracts both the parties expect the fulfilment of individual expectations from each other. Violation in the Psychological Contract is termed as a Psychological Contract Breach. The study examines Psychological Contract experienced among the employees in different universities of Assam. The responses collected through the questionnaire will be used only for research purposes and all the information will be kept confidential.

I would request you to kindly fill up the questionnaire. Your participation would be highly appreciated.

Thanking you Suparna Neog Research Scholar Dept. of Business Administration Tezpur University

A. Please tick the appropriate option for response

- I. Are you aware of the term 'Psychological Contract'?
- II. If your response to Question I. is 'No', what comes to your mind when you hear the word 'Psychological Contract'?

No

(tick more than one if you choose to)

| A type of legal agreement | |
|---------------------------|--|
| A mental state | |
| Emotional bonding | |
| Others | |

Yes

III. Do you believe Psychological Contract is present among employees in your organization?

| Vaa | |
|------|--|
| r es | |
| | |

| IV. | Were you provided | with a contract at | the time of joini | ng the organization? |
|-----|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1 . | | with a contract at | the time of joint | ne inc oreanization: |

| Yes | | |
|-----|--|--|
|-----|--|--|

No

No

Not Sure

V. If your response to Question IV. is 'Yes', kindly select the contract that was provided to you. *(tick more than one if you choose to)*

| Legal contract | |
|--------------------|--|
| Joining letter | |
| Appointment letter | |
| Others | |
| (please specify) | |

VI. What is the duration of notice period in case you want to leave the organization?

VII.

| Type of Job Role in | Academic | |
|----------------------|----------------|--|
| • 1 | Administration | |
| current organization | Both | |

B. The following statements are aimed at your relationship with the organization. Please tick the appropriate option for response

| Sl No. | Statement | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Neither Agree nor | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|------------|--|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| | | | | | Disagree | | | |
| 1 | The organization cares about my opinions and views | | | | | | | |
| 2 | The organization deals with my complaints in an efficient manner | | | | | | | |
| 3 | The organization would forgive an | | | | | | | |
| 4 | honest mistake on my part The organization is proud of my | | | | | | | |
| 5 | accomplishments The organization cares about my | | | | | | | |
| | well-being | | | | | | | |
| 6 | The organization strongly considers my goals and values | | | | | | | |
| 7 | The organization does not take advantage of me | | | | | | | |
| 8 | The supervisor/ head deals with | | | | | | | |
| | differences in a | | | | | | | |
| | constructive manner | | | | | | | |
| 9 | The supervisor/ head applies | | | | | | | |
| | workplace rules and | | | | | | | |
| | codes correctly. | | | | | | | |
| 10 | No groups or individuals are | | | | | | | |
| | favoured over others | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Employees are encouraged to develop | | | | | | | |
| | their skills | | | | | | | |
| 12 | The employer practices what they say | | | | | | | |
| 13 | My supervisor's actions and | | | | | | | |
| | decisions in | | | | | | | |
| 1.4 | the workplace are consistent. | | | | | | | |
| 14 | I belief I am valued by my employer | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Information sharing in the organization is strong | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Friendly relationship exists between | | | | | | | |
| | different departments in the organization | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Introduction of changes in the | | | | | | | |
| | organization are done by consulting | | | | | | | |
| | employees | | | | | | | |
| 18 | There is clear communication | | | | | | | |
| | network between faculty and | | | | | | | |
| | management | | | | | | | |
| 19 | I fully trust my employer | | | | | | | |
| 20 | My employer is open and upfront with me. | | | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>L</i> 1 | I can expect my employer to treat me | | | | | | | l |

| | in a consistent and predictable fashion | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 22 | My employer treats me fairly | | | | |

C. The following statements are aimed at your personal views/ opinions about the organization. Please tick the appropriate option for response

| Sl No. | Statement | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----------|--|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| 23 | I feel a sense of belongingness in the | | | | | | | |
| | organization | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Responsibilities are distributed in a | | | | | | | |
| | fair manner | | | | | | | |
| 25 | My colleagues help in times of need | | | | | | | |
| 26 | I enjoy discussing my organization with people outside it | | | | | | | |
| 27 | I feel 'emotionally attached' to this | | | | | | | |
| | organization | | | | | | | |
| 28 | I feel the organization's problems are | | | | | | | |
| | my own | | | | | | | |
| 29 | I am proud of my work | | | | | | | |
| 30 | I am not willing to join another | | | | | | | |
| | organization for better financial offer | | | | | | | |
| 31 | I shall recommend others to join my | | | | | | | |
| | organization | | | | | | | |
| 32 | I feel the values of the organization | | | | | | | |
| | are similar to my personal values | | | | | | | |
| 33 | I can compromise on my personal | | | | | | | |
| | needs to help the organization | | | | | | | |
| 34 | I would accept almost any type of job | | | | | | | |
| | assignment in order to keep working | | | | | | | |
| | for this organization | | | | | | | |
| 35 | This organization really inspires the | | | | | | | |
| | very best in me in the way of job | | | | | | | |
| | performance. | | | | | | | |
| 36 | I really care about the fate of this | | | | | | | |
| | organization | | | | | | | |
| 37 | I am proud to tell others that I am part | | | | | | | |
| | of this organization. | | | | | | | |

D. The following statements are aimed at your relationship with your current job profile. Please tick the appropriate option for response

| Sl No. | Statement | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----------|---|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| 38 | The job is helping me grow in my career | | | | | | | |
| 39 | I have a supportive group of people working with me | | | | | | | |
| 40 | I plan to stay in the organization for a | | | | | | | |

| | long time | | | | |
|----|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 41 | My job gives me a sense of | | | | |
| | accomplishment | | | | |
| 42 | I have a comfortable pay structure | | | | |
| 43 | There are fair chances of promotion | | | | |
| | in the job | | | | |
| 44 | My supervisor/ head is supportive | | | | |
| 45 | The job is helping me grow in my | | | | |
| | career | | | | |
| 46 | My co-workers recognize my efforts | | | | |
| 47 | My opinions and views are taken into | | | | |
| | account | | | | |
| 48 | My work is valued in the | | | | |
| | organization | | | | |
| 49 | My supervisor/ head appreciates my | | | | |
| | work | | | | |

E. What are some of the obligations (you believe) are present from your side towards your employer? Please answer each question using the following scale:

| Sl No. | Statement | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|-----------|--|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| 50 | I can leave the organization whenever I want | | | | | | | |
| 51 | I will perform only required tasks for which I am paid for | | | | | | | |
| 52 | I will follow company policies and procedures | | | | | | | |
| 53 | I will remain with this organization indefinitely | | | | | | | |

F. What are some of the obligations (you believe) are present from your employer's side towards you? Please answer each question using the following scale:

| Sl No. | Statement | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|--------|--|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| 54 | Employer shall be concerned for my personal welfare | | | | | | | |
| 55 | Employer will provide feedback on my performance | | | | | | | |
| 56 | Employer will provide proper training and development | | | | | | | |
| 57 | Employer will provide me with employment security | | | | | | | |
| 58 | Employer will provide adequate wages and benefits timely | | | | | | | |

G. On a scale of 1 – 7, kindly rate the following statements, 1 indicating 'not at all' and 7 indicating ' to a great extent'

59. Do you believe that you have fulfilled your commitment to your employer?

| 60. Do you live up to your promises to your employer? | |
|---|--|
| 61. Do you believe that your employer has fulfilled its commitments to you? | |
| 62. Does your employer live up to its promises? | |

H. General Information

(Please tick on your appropriate response)

I.

| | |] | II. | | |
|--------|--------|---|-----|----------------|---|
| | Male | | | | |
| Gender | Female | | | Marital Status | L |
| | Others | | | | L |

| Marital Status | Unmarried |
|----------------|-----------|
| | Married |
| | Widowed |
| | Separated |

III. Number of Dependents.....

IV.

| | 20-29 years | |
|-----|--------------------|--|
| | 30-39 years | |
| Age | 40-49 years | |
| | 50-59 years | |
| | 60 years and above | |

V.

| | Academic | |
|----------------------|-----------|--|
| Previous work | Corporate | |
| experience | Others | |
| | None | |

If Yes, kindly mention the number of years.....

VI.

| Highest level of Education | Graduation | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | Masters | |
| | Post Graduation | |

Kindly specify the course

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Research Papers

- Research paper titled 'A study of Psychological Contract Breach in the Corporate and Academic sectors' is published in 'JIMS8M The Journal of Indian Management & Strategy '. (Web of Sciences listed journal)
- Research paper titled 'Psychological Contract and its Breach on University Employees' is published in 'Humanities and Social Science Studies'. (UGC CARE listed journal)

Conferences

 Conference Paper titled ' A study on the Human Resource Practices of the Maharatna Companies of India' presented in the 'International Conference of Sustainable Human Resource Management Practices, Policies & Perspectives in South Asia' at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad on November 1–2, 2018