

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Central Dogma of Molecular Biology	1
1.2	Gene Expression Data (GED)	3
1.2.1	DNA Microarray Data	4
1.2.2	RNA sequencing (RNA-seq) Data	5
1.2.3	Single-cell RNA sequencing (scRNA-seq) Data	5
1.3	Gene Expression Data Analysis	7
1.4	Data Mining	8
1.4.1	Predictive Data Mining Tasks	9
1.4.2	Descriptive Data Mining Tasks	9
1.5	Motivation	10
1.6	Research Objectives	11
1.7	Research Contributions	12
1.7.1	Biclustering-based Biomarker Identification in ESCC Microarray Data	12
1.7.2	Identifying Crucial Genes in ESCC GED using Differential Expression Analysis	12
1.7.3	Identifying Crucial Genes in Esophageal Squamous Cell Carcinoma using an Ensemble Approach	13

1.7.4	An Advanced Measure for Co-expression Network Analysis	13
1.7.5	Identification of Potential Prognostic Biomarkers for ESCC using Single-cell RNA Sequencing Data Analysis	14
1.8	Organization of the Thesis	14
2	Background	15
2.1	Gene Expression Data Analysis	15
2.1.1	Gene and Gene Expression	15
2.1.2	Gene Expression Data	16
2.1.3	Gene Expression Data Generation	18
2.1.4	Preprocessing of RNA-seq data	24
2.1.5	Preprocessing of scRNA-seq data	25
2.1.6	Gene Expression Data Analysis	28
2.1.7	Degree centrality	35
2.2	Biomarker Identification	37
2.2.1	Cluster Analysis	38
2.2.2	Biclustering or Two-way Clustering Approaches	39
2.3	Gene Expression Data Repositories	41
2.3.1	GEO	41
2.3.2	Recount2	41
2.3.3	NCBI SRA	42
2.3.4	cancerSEA	42
2.4	Datasets Used	42
2.4.1	ESCC disease dataset: GSE20347	42

2.4.2	ESCC disease dataset: GSE23400	43
2.4.3	ESCC disease dataset: GSE32424	43
2.4.4	ESCC disease dataset: SRP064894	43
2.4.5	Yeast Sporulation dataset	43
2.4.6	Iris dataset	44
2.4.7	ESCC disease dataset: GSE81812	44
2.5	Software Tools Used	44
2.5.1	R	45
2.5.2	FuncAssociate	45
2.5.3	DAVID	46
2.5.4	STRING	46
2.5.5	Cytoscape	47
2.5.6	GeneMania	47
2.5.7	GeneMalacard	47
2.5.8	WGCNA	48
2.5.9	Python	48
2.6	Statistical and Biological Evaluation	49
2.6.1	Gene Enrichment Analysis	49
2.6.2	Pathway Analysis	49
2.6.3	Topological Analysis	51
2.6.4	Literature Mining/Evidence	51
2.7	Discussions	51
3	Biclustering-based biomarker identification	53

3.1	Introduction	53
3.2	Related Works	54
3.3	Proposed Method	55
3.3.1	Microarray Data Collection	55
3.3.2	PD_BiBIM framework	55
3.4	Experimental Results	59
3.4.1	Pre-processing of dataset	60
3.4.2	Performance evaluation of PD_BiBIM using GSE20347 and GSE23400 datasets	61
3.4.3	Biological network analysis for Primary and Secondary genes	68
3.4.4	Pathway analysis	68
3.4.5	GO enrichment analysis	69
3.4.6	Gene Regulatory Network (GRN) analysis	70
3.4.7	Literature evidence	71
3.5	Discussion	74
3.6	Conclusion	77
4	Identifying Crucial Genes for ESCC using Differential Expression Analysis	78
4.1	Introduction	78
4.2	Background	79
4.3	Proposed Methods	80
4.3.1	Method I: A Generic DEA Approach:	80
4.3.2	Method II: An Ensemble Approach	90
4.4	Conclusion	118

5	SNMRS : An Effective Measure for Co-expression Network Analysis	121
5.1	Introduction	121
5.2	Background	123
5.2.1	Materials and Method	124
5.2.2	Properties of SNMRS	125
5.2.3	Proposed GCN construction and Module extraction method	129
5.3	Experimental Results	132
5.3.1	Benchmarking of the SNMRS measure using Synthetic and Multivariate data	133
5.3.2	Benchmarking of the SNMRS method using independent RNA-seq and microarray dataset	140
5.3.3	Threshold selection	141
5.3.4	Time Series data	141
5.3.5	Gene Expression data with normal and tumor conditions . .	143
5.4	Discussion	147
5.5	Conclusion	155
6	Identification of Potential Prognostic Biomarkers for ESCC using Single-cell RNA Sequencing Data Analysis	156
6.1	Introduction	156
6.2	Related Work	157
6.3	Materials and Methods	159
6.3.1	Datasets used	159
6.3.2	Proposed framework	159
6.4	Results	162

Contents

6.4.1	Preprocessing	162
6.4.2	Cell Clustering and finding DEGs	163
6.4.3	Finding Hub gene	165
6.4.4	Literature Trace	173
6.5	Discussion	174
6.6	Conclusion	175
7	Conclusions and Future Works	176
7.1	Concluding Remarks	176
7.2	Future Works	178
	Publications based on the Thesis Works	211