

# Table of contents

	<b>Page No.</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>i-iii</b>
<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>vii-viii</b>
<b>content</b>	<b>ix-xi</b>
<b>List of figures</b>	<b>xii-xvii</b>
<b>List of tables</b>	<b>xviii-xix</b>
<b>List of abbreviations</b>	<b>xx-xxi</b>
<b>List of symbols and subscripts</b>	<b>xxii-xxv</b>
 <b>Chapters</b>	
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1-21</b>
1.1 Solar Energy.....	1
1.2 Solar Spectrum.....	2
1.3 Photovoltaic technology.....	4
1.4 Electrical characteristics of photovoltaic module .....	8
1.5 Spectral response and importance of spectral variations....	9
1.6 Factors affecting photovoltaic performance .....	10
1.6.1 PV modules .....	11
1.6.2 Solar insolation .....	12
1.6.3 PV installation design .....	12
1.6.4 Environmental factors .....	12
1.7 Effect of temperature on photovoltaic performance .....	14
1.8 Influence of marine environment on PV performance (floating PV) .....	16
1.8 Effect of soiling on photovoltaic performance .....	17
1.9 Motivation of the research .....	18
1.10 Research objectives and their significance .....	19
1.11 Structure of the thesis .....	20
<b>2 Review of Literature</b>	<b>22-42</b>
2.1 Modeling approaches for performance analysis of	22

	photovoltaic module .....	
	2.1.1 Spectral modeling .....	22
	2.1.2 Extraction of cell parameters .....	24
	2.1.3 Thermal modeling .....	28
	2.1.4 Integrated model .....	35
2.2	Effect of soiling on the photovoltaic module.....	35
2.3	Seasonal performance analysis of photovoltaic module.....	39
<b>3</b>	<b>Materials and Methodologies</b>	<b>43-80</b>
3.1	Spectral, electrical, and thermal modeling.....	43
	3.1.1 Solar spectrum modeling.....	45
	3.1.2 Thermal modeling .....	50
	3.1.3 Electrical modeling.....	55
3.2	Effect of soiling on photovoltaic module .....	59
	3.2.1 Location description.....	60
	3.2.2 Environmental parameters .....	61
	3.2.3 Transmittance of the glass coupons ... ..	65
	3.2.3.1 Measurement of transmittance .....	65
	3.2.3.2 Angstrom turbidity .....	67
	3.2.4 Statistical linear regression model .....	68
	3.2.5 Electrical characteristics of PV module under soiling	69
3.3	Statistical approaches for data analysis .....	72
3.4	Experimental work for validation of the designed model ...	75
	3.4.1 Instruments used and experimental set-up.....	75
	3.4.2 Energy yield .....	80
3.5	Summary.....	80
<b>4</b>	<b>Results and Discussion</b>	<b>81-128</b>
4.1	Development of the spectrum-integrated electrical-thermal model .....	81
4.2	Effect of environmental parameters and soiling on the PV performance .....	87
	4.2.1 Relative direct transmittance and transmittance loss of glass coupons .....	88
	4.2.2 Angstrom turbidity analysis .....	91

4.2.3	F-test and t-test analysis .....	93
4.2.4	Cleaning cycles .....	97
4.2.5	Effect of environmental parameters on PV soiling ....	98
4.2.5.1	Effect of rainfall on transmittance.....	98
4.2.5.2	Correlation between relative transmittance, PM10, and relative humidity .....	100
4.2.5.3	Correlation between relative transmittance and air temperature .....	101
4.2.5.4	Correlation between relative transmittance, PM10, and dew point temperature .....	102
4.2.6	Seasonal Correlation between different atmospheric parameters.....	104
4.2.7	Electrical characterization of the photovoltaic exposed to natural soiling.....	109
4.3	Validation of the developed model using experimental results.....	112
4.3.1	Validation of the spectral model .....	112
4.3.2	Validation of the thermal model .....	114
4.3.3	Validation of the electrical model .....	119
4.4	Analysis of energy yield using developed model and soiling effect .....	125
4.5	Summary .....	128
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusions and Future Scope</b>	<b>129-131</b>
5.1	Conclusion.....	129
5.2	Future scope.....	131
	<b>List of Publications</b>	<b>132-133</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>134-158</b>