
Contents

Abstract	i
Declaration	v
Certificate	vi
Acknowledgment	vii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 A brief introduction to plasma:	2
1.2 A review of dusty plasma:	3
1.2.1 Basic characteristics of dusty plasma:	3
1.3 Some key aspects of dusty plasmas:	6
1.3.1 Astrophysical relevance of dusty plasma:	7
1.3.2 Dusty plasmas in laboratories:	10
1.4 Dynamics of dust particles in plasmas:	12
1.5 Waves in dusty plasma:	15
1.5.1 Dust Acoustic (DA) wave:	16
1.5.2 Dust Ion Acoustic (DIA) wave:	17
1.5.3 Electrostatic Dust Cyclotron wave (EDC):	18
1.5.4 Electrostatic Dust Ion Cyclotron wave (EDIC):	18
1.5.5 Electromagnetic waves in dusty plasma	19
1.6 Strongly coupled dusty plasmas:	21
1.7 Interaction mechanism in complex plasma:	25
1.8 Complex plasma—the plasma state of soft matter:	29
2 Methodology	33
2.1 Fluid equations:	34

2.2	Molecular Dynamics (MD) Simulation:	35
2.2.1	Background:	35
2.2.2	Theoretical foundations of Molecular Dynamics Simulation:	36
2.2.3	Data Analysis:	47
2.3	Brownian Dynamics Simulation:	51
2.3.1	Introduction to Brownian Dynamics Simulations (BD):	51
2.3.2	The Langevin equation:	52
2.4	Green-Kubo Formalism: Underlying Principles and Applications in Molecular Systems:	53
2.4.1	The Fluctuation-Dissipation Theorem:	54
2.4.2	Viscosity Measurement Using Green-Kubo Formalism:	55
3	Influence of a transverse magnetic field on wakefield oscillations around a charged dust grain in complex plasma	57
3.1	Introduction:	58
3.2	Theoretical Model:	60
3.3	Interaction potential:	63
3.4	Results and discussions:	64
3.4.1	The variation of wake potential with Mach numbers:	64
3.4.2	Effect of ion-neutral collisions on wake profile:	68
3.5	Comparison with experiments:	73
3.6	Conclusions:	75
4	Self-diffusion of complex plasma in the presence of magnetized wake po- tential	77
4.1	Introduction:	78
4.1.1	Diffusion in complex plasma:	79
4.2	Theoretical Model:	81
4.3	Langevin dynamics simulation:	83
4.4	Results and Discussions:	84
4.5	Conclusions:	95

5 Tunable rheological behavior of magnetized complex plasma	97
5.1 Introduction:	98
5.1.1 Viscosity in complex plasma:	99
5.2 Description of the model:	100
5.3 Langevin dynamics simulation:	101
5.4 Results and discussions:	105
5.5 Conclusions:	111
6 Conclusion and future prospects	115
List of publications	121
List of Conferences	123
References	i