

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	Page No.
ABSTRACT	i
DECLARATION	v
CERTIFICATE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF ACRONYMS	xix
1. Introduction	
1.1. Introduction and literature review	1
1.2. Objectives	3
1.3. Study area	4
1.4. References	7
2. Hydro-geomorphic characterization of Manas-Beki river basin	
2.1. Introduction	14
2.2. Data and Methods	15
2.2.1. Data and resources used	15
2.2.2. Methodology	16
2.3. Results	20
2.3.1. Morphometric analysis	20
2.3.2. Channel and planform changes	24
2.3.2.1. Sinuosity and braiding intensity	25
2.3.2.2. Channel change analysis	32
2.3.2.3. Erosion and deposition trends	41
2.4. Discussion and summary	46
2.5. References	49
3. Land use and land cover dynamics of Manas-Beki river basin	
3.1. Introduction	57
3.2. Data and Methods	58
3.2.1. Data and resources used	58

3.2.2. Methodology	59
3.3. Results	66
3.3.1. Land use and land cover changes in flood plain	66
3.3.2. Vegetation cover changes in the upper catchments	74
3.3.3. Snow cover changes in the upper catchments	77
3.3.4. Seasonal snow cover changes	78
3.3.5. Snow and vegetation changes with elevation	82
3.4. Discussion and summary	84
3.5. References	87
4. Monitoring and assessment of glaciers and high-altitude lakes of Manas-Beki basin	
4.1. Introduction	96
4.2. Data and Methods	99
4.2.1. Data and resources used	99
4.2.2. Methodology	100
4.3. Results	103
4.3.1. Glaciers and their changes	103
4.3.2. High-altitude lakes and changes	114
4.3.3. Analysis of gridded climate data	120
4.4. Discussion and summary	125
4.5. References	127
5. Conclusion	139