

Table of Contents

| Contents | Page No. |
|---|--------------------|
| Abstract | i-xiv |
| Keywords | xv |
| Declaration by Student | xvi |
| Certificate from the Supervisor | xvii |
| Certificate of the External Examiner and ODEC | xviii |
| Acknowledgment | xix-xx |
| List of Figures | xxx-xxxvi |
| List of Schemes | xxxvii- xxxviii |
| List of Tables | xxxix-xl |
| List of Abbreviations | xli-xlii |

| Chapter 1A: General Introduction and review of literature | | Page No. |
|--|--|-----------------|
| 1A.1 | Ionic liquids and their significance | 1A.1 |
| 1A.2 | Understanding functionalization in ionic liquids and their need in task-specific reactions | 1A.2 |
| | 1A.2.1. Acidic ionic liquids | 1A.2 |
| | 1A.2.2 Basic ionic liquids | 1A.4 |
| | 1A.2.3 Task-specific functionalized ionic liquids | 1A.5 |
| 1A.3 | Need of heterogeneous catalysts made of ionic liquid and understanding polyoxometalates (POM) as anion | 1A.8 |
| 1A.4 | Organic -inorganic polyoxometalate based hybrids | 1A.11 |
| 1A.5 | Importance of cationic counterpart in IL-POM hybrids | 1A.12 |
| 1A.6 | Importance of IL-POM as phase transfer oxidation catalyst | 1A.13 |
| | 1A.6.1 Literature review on IL-POM hybrid in oxidation reactions | 1A.14 |

| | | |
|--------------|---|-------|
| | | |
| 1A.7 | Importance of degradation of organic pollutant and role of polyoxometalates | 1A.19 |
| | 1A.7.1 Literature review on IL-POM used in oxidative degradation of pesticides | 1A.20 |
| 1A.8 | Importance of 3-substituted indole heterocyclic compounds | 1A.21 |
| | 1A.8.1 Literature review on IL-POM used as acid catalysts | 1A.24 |
| 1A.9 | Importance of metal extraction and role of ionic liquids in the same | 1A.26 |
| | 1A.9.1 Literature on ionic liquid used as solvent for metal extraction | 1A.27 |
| 1A.10 | The objective of the present work | 1A.32 |
| | 1A.10.1 Proposed Objectives | 1A.34 |
| 1A.11 | Bibliography | 1A.35 |

| Chapter 1B: Materials and methodology | | Page No. |
|--|---|-----------------|
| 1B.1 | General Information | 1B.1 |
| 1B.2 | Materials used | 1B.1 |
| 1B.3 | Analytical methods of characterization | 1B.1 |
| | 1B.3.1 Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR) Spectroscopy analysis | 1B.1 |
| | 1B.3.2 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (NMR) analysis | 1B.2 |
| | 1B.3.3 CHN elemental analysis | 1B.2 |
| | 1B.3.4 Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) | 1B.2 |
| | 1B.3.5 Raman Spectroscopy analysis | 1B.3 |
| | 1B.3.6 Powder-X-ray Diffraction (PXRD) analysis | 1B.3 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|------|
| | 1B.3.7 UV-Visible Diffuse Reflectance Spectroscopy analysis | 1B.3 |
| | 1B.3.8 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) and Energy Dispersive X-ray (EDX) analysis | 1B.4 |
| | 1B.3.9 Inductively Coupled Plasma - Optical Emission Spectroscopy (ICP-OES) | 1B.4 |
| | 1B.3.10 Melting point measurements | 1B.4 |
| | 1B.3.11 High Performance Liquid Chromatography | 1B.5 |
| | 1B.3.12 Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry | 1B.5 |
| | 1B.3.13 Total organic carbon | 1B.5 |
| | 1B.3.14 Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy | 1B.5 |
| | 1B.3.15 pH meter | 1B.6 |
| | 1B.3.16 NH ₃ -Temperature Programmed Desorption analysis | 1B.6 |
| | 1B.3.17 The Brunauer - Emmett – Teller (BET) analysis | 1B.6 |
| 1B.4 | Bibliography | 1B.6 |

| Chapter-2: Solvent responsive self-separative behaviour of Brønsted acidic ionic liquid-polyoxometalate hybrid catalysts on H₂O₂ mediated oxidation of alcohols | | Page No. |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 2.1 | Introduction | 2.1 |
| 2.2 | Results and discussion | 2.3 |
| | 2.2.1 FT-IR analysis | 2.4 |
| | 2.2.2 NMR analysis | 2.5 |
| | 2.2.3 Elemental analysis | 2.9 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|
| | 2.2.4 TGA | 2.10 |
| | 2.2.5 Powder-XRD analysis | 2.11 |
| | 2.2.6 Raman analysis | 2.13 |
| | 2.2.7 UV-Visible diffuse reflectance spectroscopy analysis | 2.14 |
| | 2.2.8 SEM analysis | 2.15 |
| | 2.2.9 EDX analysis | 2.16 |
| 2.3 | Catalytic activity | 2.16 |
| | 2.3.1 Optimization of reaction condition | 2.16 |
| | 2.3.2 Effect of Solvent Study | 2.18 |
| | 2.3.3 Substrate scope study | 2.20 |
| 2.4 | Plausible Mechanism | 2.22 |
| 2.5 | Recyclability study of the catalyst | 2.23 |
| 2.6 | Conclusions | 2.24 |
| 2.7 | Experimental section | |
| | 2.7.1 Procedure of synthesis of diethyldisulfoammonium salts of Keggin anions [DEDSA] ₃ [PM ₁₂ O ₄₀] where M= Mo (VI), W(VI) | 2.25 |
| | 2.7.2 General procedure for oxidation of alcohols | 2.26 |
| 2.8 | NMR spectra of [DEDSA]Cl | 2.26-2.27 |
| 2.9 | Mass Spectra of products | 2.28-2.33 |
| 2.10 | Bibliography | 2.33 |

| Chapter-3: A mechanistic study on solar energized degradation of herbicide into value-added product using -SO₃H functionalized ionic liquid-polyoxometalate based heterogeneous catalyst in aqueous medium | | Page No. |
|--|--|-----------------|
| 3.1 | Introduction | 3.1 |
| 3.2 | Results and discussion | 3.4 |
| | 3.2.1 FT-IR analysis | 3.4 |
| | 3.2.2 NMR analysis | 3.6 |
| | 3.2.3 Elemental analysis | 3.11 |
| | 3.2.4 TGA | 3.12 |
| | 3.2.5 Powder-XRD analysis | 3.13 |
| | 3.2.6 Raman analysis | 3.15 |
| | 3.2.7 UV- DRS analysis and Tauc Plots | 3.16 |
| | 3.2.8 SEM analysis | 3.18 |
| | 3.2.9 EDX analysis | 3.19 |
| 3.3 | Catalytic activity study | 3.20 |
| | 3.3.1 Oxidative degradation of Metobromuron | 3.20 |
| | 3.3.2 Discussion on active species involvement with few oxidative degradation products | 3.23 |
| | 3.3.3 TOC determination | 3.27 |
| 3.4 | Plausible mechanism of generation of active species via IL-POM in degradation process | 3.30 |
| 3.5 | Recyclability study of the catalyst | 3.31 |
| 3.6 | 3.6 Heterogeneity of the catalyst | 3.34 |
| 3.7 | Conclusions | 3.34 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|
| 3.8 | Experimental Section | 3.35 |
| | 3.8.1 Preparation of dibutylidysulfoammonium salts of Keggin anion [DBDSA] ₃ PM ₁₂ O ₄₀ where M= Mo & W | 3.35 |
| | 3.8.2 Procedure for metobromuron degradation | 3.36 |
| 3.9 | Spectral data | 3.36-3.38 |
| 3.10 | Bibliography | 3.39 |

| Chapter-4: Study of catalytic activity of methylene bridged dicationic -SO₃H functionalized imidazolium phosphomolybdate hybrids for one pot sequential synthesis of 3-substituted indoles | | Page No. |
|--|--|-----------------|
| 4.1 | Introduction | 4.1 |
| 4.2 | Results and discussion | 4.5 |
| | 4.2.1 FT-IR analysis | 4.5 |
| | 4.2.2 NMR analysis | 4.6 |
| | 4.2.3 Elemental analysis | 4.12 |
| | 4.2.4 TGA | 4.12 |
| | 4.2.5 Powder XRD analysis | 4.13 |
| | 4.2.6 Raman analysis | 4.15 |
| | 4.2.7 UV-Vis diffuse reflectance spectroscopy analysis | 4.16 |
| | 4.2.8 SEM analysis | 4.17 |
| | 4.2.9 EDX analysis | 4.18 |
| | 4.2.10 Determination of acidic sites in the hybrids | 4.19 |
| 4.3 | Catalytic activity study | 4.21 |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|
| | 4.3.1 Screening of POM-IL hybrid catalysts for preparation of model Claisen-Schmidt product (3a) in step-I | 4.22 |
| | 4.3.2 Optimization of reaction conditions for preparation of model Michael-like adduct (4a) in step 2 | 4.24 |
| | 4.3.3 Substrate scope study for sequential Claisen-Schmidt condensation and Michael-like reactions | 4.25 |
| 4.4 | Recyclability study of the catalyst | 4.27 |
| 4.5 | Plausible reaction mechanism | 4.30 |
| 4.6 | Conclusions | 4.31 |
| 4.7 | Experimental Section | 4.32 |
| | 4.7.1 Procedure for synthesis of [DILPOM]-1, [DILPOM]-2, [DILPOM]-3 where POM is Keggin $[\text{PMo}_{12}\text{O}_{40}]^{3-}$ anion | 4.32 |
| | 4.7.2 Typical procedure for synthesis of 3-substituted indoles | 4.33 |
| 4.8 | Spectral data | 4.34-4.40 |
| 4.9 | NMR spectra of selected chalcones and Michael adducts | 4.41-4.50 |
| 4.10 | Bibliography | 4.50 |

| | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|
| Chapter-5: Investigative study on the dual functional behaviour of dicationic ionic liquid as extractant and hydrophobic biphasic solvent for extraction of Pb(II) in water | | Page No. |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 5.1 |
| 5.2 | Results and discussion | 5.5 |

| | | |
|--------------|--|------|
| | 5.2.1 FT-IR analysis | 5.5 |
| | 5.2.2 NMR analysis | 5.6 |
| | 5.2.3 Elemental analysis | 5.8 |
| | 5.2.4 Thermogravimetric analysis | 5.9 |
| 5.3 | Preliminary experimental results of metal extraction using IL-1 and IL-2 | 5.9 |
| 5.4 | Optimization of the extraction process and the biphasic extraction study | 5.11 |
| | 5.4.1 Optimization of reaction time on extraction of metal | 5.11 |
| | 5.4.2 Effect of varying concentration of Pb(II) in aqueous medium on extraction process | 5.13 |
| | 5.4.3 Extraction studies based on FT-IR, TGA and EDX results of the metal-IL complexes soluble in ionic liquid phase | 5.15 |
| 5.5 | The plausible mechanism study for metal extraction from FT-IR results | 5.18 |
| 5.6 | Results of back-stripping methods for Pb-IL1 and Pb-IL2 | 5.20 |
| 5.7 | Results discussing comparative and selective extraction experiments of Pb(II) in presence of Ni(II) and Co(II) | 5.24 |
| 5.8 | Recyclability and reusability of IL-2 | 5.27 |
| 5.9 | Conclusions | 5.27 |
| 5.10. | Experimental section | 5.28 |
| | 5.10.1 Procedure for synthesis of IL-1 and IL-2 | 5.28 |
| | 5.10.2 Extraction experiments using prepared ionic liquids | 5.29 |

| | | |
|-------------|---|------|
| | 5.10.3 Back-stripping experiments using IL-1 and IL-2 | 5.30 |
| | 5.10.4 Comparative and selective extraction experiments of Pb(II) in presence of Ni(II) and Co(II) using IL-2 | 5.31 |
| 5.11 | Spectral data of IL-1 and IL-2 | 5.32 |
| 5.12 | Bibliography | 5.33 |

| Chapter 6: Conclusions and Future scopes | | Page No. |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| 6.1 | Conclusions | 6.1 |
| 6.2 | Future scopes | 6.5 |
| 6.3 | Bibliography | 6.6 |

| | Page No. |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| List of Academic Publications | xliii |
| Conferences and Symposiums attended | xliv |