CONTENT	TS	Page No.
Acknowledgment		
Abstract		II - VI
Table of Contents		VII-X
List of Tables		XI-XII
List of Figures		XIII-XIV
List of Abb	reviations	XV-XVII
CHAPTER	<b>R1: INTRODUCTION</b>	1-30
1.1	Importance of clean cooking fuels and its status in India	1-2
1.2	Biogas as a clean cooking fuel with multiple benefits	3-7
1.3	Implementation and management of HBS in India	8-9
1.4	Global status of biogas development: a comparison with recent	9-12
	trends in India	
1.5	Management of biogas system	12-17
1.6	Potential of biogas as a rural entrepreneurship	17-18
1.7	Problem Statement	19-20
1.7.1	Preamble	19
1.7.2	Motivation	19
1.7.3	Research Gap	20
1.8	Objectives of the research	19
1.9	Organization of the Thesis	20-22
References:		22-30
CHAPTER	<b>R 2: REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	31-57
2.1	Introduction	31
2.2	Assessing multifaceted benefits of the biogas system	31-34
2.3	Status of research on biogas production	34-40
2.3.1	Factors influencing the production of biogas	34-38
2.3.2	Research advancement in biogas production	38-40
2.4	Challenges in the management of a Household Biogas System	41-44

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

(HBS)

0.4.1		4.1
2.4.1	Managerial issues concerning design and construction	41
2.4.2	Managerial issues concerning feedstock	41
2.4.3	Managerial issues concerning operation (biogas equipment)	42
2.4.4	Lack of technical knowledge	42-44
2.5	Status of biomass-based rural entrepreneurship and its relevance to	45-46
	SDG	
2.6	Technology advancement for management of household biogas	46
	system	
2.6.1	IoT and Sustainability	46-47
2.6.2	IoT and anaerobic digestion	47-48
2.7	Summary	48-49
References		49-57
CHAPTER	<b>3:</b> STATUS OF HOUSEHOLD BIOGAS SYSTEMS:	
	<b>COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF USERS'</b>	58-83
	RESPONSES	
3.1	Introduction	58
3.2	Materials and Methods	58-63
3.2.1	Data Source	58-59
3.2.2	Selection of study area	60-61
3.2.3	System description	61-63
3.3	Results and Discussions	63-80
3.3.1	Status of installation of household biogas system (HBS)	63-65
3.3.2	Comparative preferences for cooking fuels and status of biogas	65-68
3.3.3	Biogas system operational experiences	68-75
3.3.3.1	Technical issues during the operation of the biogas system	68-70
3.3.3.2	Availability of feedstock for biogas production	71-72
3.3.3.3	Storage, handling, and pretreatment of feedstock for biogas production	72-73
3.3.3.4	Current slurry management system and its potential impact	73-74
3.3.3.5	Capacity building (training) on HBS: need assessment	74-75
3.3.4	Economic concern while using the biogas system	75-78
3.3.5	Technological upgradation: need assessment based on user	78-79
	perception	
3.4	Summary	79-80

CHAPTER	4: IoT FOR MANAGEMENT OF HOUSEHOLD	84-104
	<b>BIOGAS SYSTEM: A FEASIBILITY ANALYSIS</b>	
4.1	Introduction	84
4.2	Materials and Method	84-90
	Conceptualization of IoT in biogas system	85-86
	Testing of e-platform for Data Acquisition and Communication	87
	System	
	Integration of Hardware component of IoT into HBS	87-90
	Data access and verification	90
4.3	Results and Discussion	90-101
4.3.1	Testing of e-platform for Data Acquisition and Communication	90-97
	System	
4.3.2	Integration of Hardware component of IoT into HBS	98
4.3.3	Data access and verification: Critical challenges for IoT	98-101
	applications	
4.4	Summary including limitations	102-103
References		103-104
CHAPTER	5: POTENTIAL OF HOUSEHOLD BIOGAS SYSTEM	
	AS VIABLE RURAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND	105-132
	ITS PROSPECT TO DECARBONIZE THE RURAL	100 102
	INDIAN COOKING SECTOR	
5.1	Introduction	105-107
5.1.1	Status of entrepreneurship in rural India and the prospect of HBS	105-106
5.1.2	SDG target through rural entrepreneurship	106
5.1.3	Decarbonising potential of HBS	106-107
5.2	Materials and Methods	107-116
5.2.1	Comparative Analysis of Entrepreneurial Potential	107-115
5.2.2	Potential Contribution of HBS towards SDGs	115
5.2.3	Decarbonizing Potential of HBS for Rural Cooking Sector	115-116
5.3	Results and Discussion	116-126

5.3.1	Cost-benefit analysis: Fixed cost, levelized fixed cost, running cost,	116-118
	and income-to-cost ratio	
5.3.2	Net present value (NPV) analysis	118-120
5.3.3	SDG targets through rural entrepreneurship	120-124
5.3.4	Annual decarbonization potential of three villages surveyed	125-126
5.4	Summary	126-127
	References	127-132
CHAPTER	6: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	133- 164
6.1	Status of Household Biogas Systems: Comprehensive analysis of	133-136
	users' responses	
6.2	IoT for management of household biogas system: a feasibility	137-139
	analysis	
6.3	Potential of household biogas system as viable rural	139-142
	entrepreneurship and its prospect to decarbonize the rural Indian	
	cooking sector	
6.4	Conclusion and Suggestions for future work	142-143
Appendices		
Appendix 1A	A Different models of biogas plants in India	144-145
Appendix 3	A Percentage of different cooking fuels used by the rural	146
	households in all the districts in Assam (Data sourced from	
	the District Census Handbook of Villages and Town Wise	
	Primary Census Abstract (PCA), Directorate of Census	
	Operations Assam of Census 2011 for all the districts of	
	Assam as per 2011 Census)	
Appendix 3	B Description of parameters for Table 3.2	147
Appendix 3	C Description of parameters and assumptions used for Table	148
	3.3	
Appendix 3	D Questionnaire used to interview the participants	149-161
Appendix 5A	A Indian standards for the quality of feeds and feedstocks for	162
	different enterprises	
Appendix 5H	3 NPV of the five enterprises for 10 years	163
	List of Publications	164