

Table of Contents

Contents	Page No.
Abstract	i
Declaration	xxvii
Certificate from the Supervisor	xxviii
Acknowledgement	xxix
Table of Contents	xxxi
List of Tables	xxxiv
List of Figures	xxxvi
List of Abbreviations	xxxix
CHAPTER ONE	1-27
INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Industrialization in India	2
1.3. Industrialization and Environment	7
1.4. Environmental degradation	13
1.5. Environmental protection	20
1.6. Statement of the problem	22
1.7. Research gap	23
1.8. Research questions	24
1.9. Research objectives	24
1.10. Research hypothesis	24
1.11. Limitations of the study	26
1.12. Plan of the study	27
CHAPTER TWO	28-55
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
2.1. Introduction	28
2.2. The environmental Kuznets curve hypothesis	29
2.2.1. Theoretical framework	29
2.2.2. Review of empirical studies	34
2.3. Decoupling index	47
2.3.1. Theoretical background	47
2.3.2. Review of empirical studies	49
2.4. Determinants of carbon emissions	50
2.4.1. Theoretical background	50
2.4.2. Review of empirical studies	52
2.5. Chapter summary	55
CHAPTER THREE	56-82
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1. Introduction	56
3.2. Sample size and data description	56
3.3. Methodology for Objective 1	60
3.3.1. Variable description	60
3.3.2. Empirical approach	61

3.4.	Methodology for Objective 2	64
3.4.1.	Variable description	64
3.4.1.1.	Dependent variable	64
3.4.1.2.	Explanatory variables	64
3.4.2.	Empirical approach	70
3.4.2.1.	Descriptive statistics	70
3.4.2.2.	Regression analysis	70
3.4.2.3.	Diagnostic tests	72
3.4.2.4.	Robustness check	71
3.5.	Methodology for Objective 3	74
3.5.1.	Variable description	74
3.5.1.1.	Dependent variable	74
3.5.1.2.	Primary independent variable	74
3.5.1.3.	Other explanatory variables	74
3.5.1.4.	Moderating variables	74
3.5.2.	Empirical approach	76
3.5.2.1.	Descriptive statistics	76
3.5.2.2.	Regression analysis	77
3.5.2.3.	Diagnostic tests	79
3.5.2.4.	Robustness check	80
3.5.2.5.	Turning point analysis of the IEKC hypotheses	80
3.5.2.6.	The N-shaped IEKC hypothesis	81
3.6.	Chapter summary	81
CHAPTER FOUR		83-117
COMPARISON OF INDUSTRIAL CARBON EMISSIONS ACROSS THE INDIAN CORE INDUSTRIES		
4.1.	Introduction	83
4.2.	Results and discussion	84
4.2.1.	Comparison of the absolute carbon emission levels	84
4.2.2.	Tapio's decoupling index	86
4.3.	Chapter summary	116
CHAPTER FIVE		118-150
DRIVING FACTORS OF CARBON EMISSIONS IN THE INDIAN CORE INDUSTRIES		
5.1.	Introduction	118
5.2.	Hypothesis development	119
5.3.	Results and discussion	129
5.3.1.	Descriptive statistics (Model 2.2)	129
5.3.2.	Regression analysis (Model 2.2)	132
5.3.3.	Descriptive statistics (Models 2.3 to 2.6)	133
5.3.4.	Regression analysis (Models 2.3 to 2.6)	134
5.3.5.	Robustness check	145
5.4.	Chapter summary	149

CHAPTER SIX	151-172
INDUSTRIAL GROWTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL DEGRADATION IN THE INDIAN CORE INDUSTRIES	
6.1. Introduction	151
6.2. Hypotheses development	153
6.3. Results and discussion	155
6.3.1. Descriptive statistics	155
6.3.2. Regression analysis	156
6.3.3. Robustness check	163
6.3.4. Turning point analysis of the IEKC hypotheses	166
6.3.5. The N-shaped IEKC hypothesis	168
6.4. Chapter summary	171
CHAPTER SEVEN	173-182
CONCLUSION	
7.1. Trend of carbon emissions in the Indian core industries	173
7.2. Drivers of carbon emissions in the Indian core industries	174
7.3. Industrial growth and environmental degradation in the Indian core industries	178
7.4. Progress so far	181
7.5. Future scope of the study	182
Bibliography	183-212
Appendices	213-219
Publications and Conferences	220-221