

## **Table of Contents:**

Abbreviations

List of figures

List of tables

1 Introduction .....	1
1.1 Neutrinos: A Brief Historical Overview.....	2
1.1.1 Neutrino Oscillations.....	4
1.1.2 The Light of Recent Neutrino Oscillation Data.....	6
1.1.3 Searches To Unveil.....	7
1.2 The Standard Model of particle physics.....	12
1.2.1 The Electroweak Sector.....	14
1.2.2 Origin of Gauge Boson And Fermion Mass.....	15
1.3 Drawbacks Of The Standard Model.....	19
1.4 Beyond Standard Model (BSM) Framework.....	21
1.4.1 Neutrino Mass.....	21
1.4.2 Neutrino Flavor Oscillation In Vacuum.....	22
1.4.3 Neutrino Flavor Oscillation In Matter.....	23
1.4.4 Type Of Neutrino Mass: Dirac and Majorana.....	25
1.4.5 Mechanisms Of Neutrino Mass Generation.....	26
1.4.6 Leptogenesis.....	35
1.4.7 Lepton Flavor Violation.....	36
1.4.8 Dark Matter.....	37

1.4.9 Discrete Flavor Symmetry In Particle Physics.....	39
1.4.10 Properties Of A4 Group.....	40
1.4.11 Properties of $\Delta(27)$ Group.....	42
1.5 Thesis Outline.....	43
<b>2 Non-zero <math>\Theta_{13}</math>, CP-violation and Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay for Neutrino Mixing in the <math>A_4 \times Z_2 \times Z_3</math> Flavor Symmetry Model.....</b>	<b>47</b>
2.1 Introduction.....	47
2.2 Framework of the Model.....	61
2.3 Numerical Analysis and results.....	65
2.3.1 Neutrinoless double beta decay (NDBD).....	70
2.4 Conclusion.....	73
<b>3 Neutrino Mixing Phenomenology: <math>A_4</math> Discrete Flavor Symmetry with Type-I Seesaw Mechanism.....</b>	<b>85</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	85
3.2 Framework of the Model.....	89
3.3 Numerical Analysis and results.....	94
3.4 Conclusions.....	98
<b>4 Neutrino Mixing Model in the context of <math>\Delta(27) \times Z3</math> FlavorSymmetry using Type-I Seesaw Mechanism.....</b>	<b>111</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	111
4.2 Framework of the Model.....	113
4.3 Numerical Analysis and results.....	116
4.4 Conclusions.....	120
<b>5 Conclusion and Future Prospectives.....</b>	<b>127</b>
5.1.1 Future prospective.....	129