

This thesis is dedicated to my parents
For their endless love, support and encouragement

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the thesis entitled “*Studies on Balitsky-Kovchegov equation and its applications to various phenomena inside hadrons at small-x*” being submitted to Tezpur University, Tezpur, Assam in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, has previously not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, associateship, fellowship or any other similar title or recognition.

Date: 09/04/2025

Place: Napam, Tezpur



(Ranjan Saikia)

Department of Physics

Tezpur University

Tezpur, Assam



TEZPUR UNIVERSITY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled “*Studies on Balitsky-Kovchegov equation and its applications to various phenomena inside hadrons at small- x* ” submitted to the School of Sciences, Tezpur University in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Physics is a record of research work carried out by Mr. Ranjan Saikia under my supervision and guidance.

All help received by him from various sources have been duly acknowledged. No part of this thesis has been submitted elsewhere for award of any other degree/diploma.

Signature of the Supervisor: *Jayanta Kumar Sarma*

Name of the Supervisor: Dr. Jayanta Kumar Sarma

Designation: Professor

School: Sciences

Department: Physics

Place: Napam, Tezpur

Date: *9.4.2025*

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere gratitude to all the people who supported me throughout the period of my research work.

First and foremost, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Prof. Jayanta Kumar Sarma for his continuous guidance and support during the course of my research work, for providing me with valuable inputs, for believing in me, and for giving me the freedom to learn on my own. I remain forever grateful to him.

I express my gratitude to Tezpur University for providing me with accommodation, research facilities, and all the necessary equipment that enabled me to finish my research. I sincerely thank each and every member of the administrative staff. In addition, I would like to express my gratitude to the entire personnel of the Central Library for their excellent services, without which I could not have completed my research work.

I wish to express my special thanks to my doctoral committee members, Prof. Gazi Ameen Ahmed and Prof. Mrinal Kumar Das, for their encouragement and invaluable constructive criticism.

I offer my heartfelt gratitude to all the faculty members of the Physics Department, Tezpur University, for their inspiration and valuable suggestions. I would like to express sincere thanks to the Head of the Department of Physics, Prof. Pabitra Nath and former Head of the Department Prof. Mrinal Kumar Das and Prof. Nidhi Bhattacharya, for their support and encouragement. Moreover, I am thankful to all the technical and non-technical staff of the Physics Department, especially Patir Da, Suman Da, and Narayan Da, for their help and support during my research work.

I would like to thank Dr. Madhurjya Lalung and Dr. Pragyan Phukan, former members of the High Energy Physics Laboratory, for their support, guidance, and encouragement throughout my research.

I would like to offer my heartiest thanks to all my seniors, friends and colleagues

at Tezpur University, specially Suhas da, Animesh da, Ankur da, Bichitra da, Olag da, Dhrubajit da, Pritam da, Priyanka ba, Kakoli ba, Kashmiri ba, Devalina Ba, Asha ba, Lavina ba, Arnab, Kaushik, Souvik, Jotin, Gautam, Abinash, Biswajit, Dipjyoti, Sritam, Ankush, Hirakjyoti, Saransha, Prankrishna, Tonmoy, Ritupurna, Shubham, Bidhan, Biprav, Jubaraj, Janmejy, Liyenda, Nikhil, Sayanti, Susmita, Ankita, Bhabna, Stuti, Sita, Sayoree and Upama for their wonderful company, help and well wishes throughout this journey. I would like to acknowledge the help and support from my lab mate Mr. Parashmoni Thakuria. Lastly, I wish to thank all the lovely juniors too for always creating friendly atmosphere around us.

I would also like to thank the anonymous reviewers of my publications for their constructive comments and helpful suggestions that greatly contributed to improve the quality of my work.

Finally, I must express my very profound gratitude to my parents, my sister and my younger brother for providing me with unfailing support and continuous encouragement throughout my years of study and through the process of researching and writing this thesis. Thank you Maa and Deuta (my parents) for encouraging me in all of my pursuits and inspiring me to follow my dreams.

Thank you all.

Date:

(Ranjan Saikia)

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

This doctoral thesis is based on the following publications:

In Referred Journals:

1. **Saikia, R.**, Phukan, P., and Sarma, J. K. “An analytical solution of Balitsky–Kovchegov equation using homotopy perturbation method.” *International Journal of Modern Physics A* **37** 31n32 (2022) 2250190.
2. **Saikia, R.**, Phukan, P., and Sarma, J. K. “Investigation of proton structure function F_2^p at HERA in light of an analytical solution to Balitsky-Kovchegov equation.” *Communications in Theoretical Physics* **76** (2024) 035202.
3. **Saikia, R.**, and Sarma, J. K. “Exclusive J/Ψ and ρ_0 vector meson production using BK evolution theory.” arXiv:2405.07234, (In communication).

Book Chapter(s):

1. **Saikia, R.**, Phukan, P., and Sarma, J. K. “Extraction of Gluon Saturation Momentum Using an Analytical Solution of the Balitsky-Kovchegov Equation.” *Recent Trends in Physical Research (PANE-2022)* (2022) (ISBN: 978-93-90951-66-6), Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
2. Phukan, P., Lalung, M., **Saikia, R.**, and Sarma, J. K. “Hadron Production in d-Au, p-Pb, Pb-Pb and Xe-Xe collisions at RHIC and LHC: Onset of Color Glass Condensate in Light of BK Evolution.” *Current Perspective to Physical Science Research* Vol. 9, 140–154 (2024). ISBN: 978-81-972831-9-2 (Print), 978-81-972831-3-0 (eBook), B P International. [doi.org/10.9734/bpi/cppsr/v9/12733F] (**This work is not included in the thesis**).

3. **Saikia, R.,** and Sarma, J. K. “Gluon density inside protons at small-x using color dipole description of deep inelastic scattering.” *Emerging Trends in Basic & Applied Sciences* (2024) (ISBN: 978-93-5860-107-7), Purbayon Publication.

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