CONTENTS

Content Description	Page no.
Abstract	i-vii
Nostract	1-111
Declaration	viii
Certificate of the Supervisor	ix
Certificate of the Supervisor	IX.
Acknowledgements	x-xii
Contents	xiii – xvii
List of Images and List of Tables	xviii
List of Figures and List of Maps	xix
Abbreviations	xx - xxi
Chapters	
Chapter 1: Introduction	
1.1 Ethics and Production : Care Work	1 – 2
1.2 Statement of the Problem	2-8
1.3 Research Questions	8-9
1.5 Research Questions	0-7
1.4 Research Objectives	9 – 10
1.5 Affective Tradition and Ageism : Care at Old Age	10 – 13
1.6 Active Ageing and Self-Care: Contemporary Approaches to Care	13 – 17
1.7 Ayahs and their Care Work: A Historical Background	17 – 22
	I

1.8 Care as Women's Work : Feminist Scholarships	22 - 26
1.8.1 Domestic Workers, Nurses and <i>Ayahs</i> : Analysis of Gender and	26 – 29
Work	
1.9 The Current Debates : Care Practices across the Globe	29 – 35
	25 20
1.10 Chapterization : Structure of the Thesis	35 – 38
References	38 – 49
Chapter 2: The Study Framework : Theory, Concepts and Methodology	
2.1 Experiences and Visions : Researcher's Views	50 – 51
2.2 Theoretical and Conceptual Engagement	51 – 57
2.3 Ethnographic Experiences : Contexts and Events	57 – 64
2.4 Fieldwork and Data Collection	64
2.11 Flowwork and Butta Concerton	01
2.4.1 Location : The Field Site	64 – 71
2.4.2 Tools and Sampling	71 – 78
2.4.3 Participants' Profile	78 – 83
2.4.3 Farticipants Frome	76 – 63
2.5 Data Analysis and Interpretation	83 – 85
2.6 Ethical Considerations	85 – 88
References	89 – 93
Chapter 3: Regime of Care : Organisation, Practices and Meanings	
3.1 The Question of Care	94 – 95
3.2 Institutionalisation of <i>Ayahs</i> and <i>Ayah</i> -Centres	95 – 104

3.2.1 Making of <i>Ayahs</i> and Taste of Labour	104 – 109
3.2.2 Ayahs and their Spatial Interactions	109 – 111
3.2.3 Ayah-centres, Market and the State	111 – 115
3.2.4 Care Work and Creative Capital	115 – 119
3.3 The Elderly as 'Clients'	119 – 123
3.4 Cityscape, Ageing and Care	123 – 127
3.5 Transacting Validations in Care	127 – 129
3.6 From Self to Social : The Relativity of Care Work	130
References	131 – 135
Chapter 4: Distanced, Mediated and Fictive Kinship : Families in Conter	nporary
Kolkata	
Kolkata 4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship	136 – 138
	136 – 138 138 – 142
4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship	
4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship 4.2 Distanced Kinship and Conflictive Emotions	138 – 142
4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship 4.2 Distanced Kinship and Conflictive Emotions 4.2.1 Lived Hierarchies and Distanced Kinship	138 – 142 142 – 146
4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship 4.2 Distanced Kinship and Conflictive Emotions 4.2.1 Lived Hierarchies and Distanced Kinship 4.3 Mediated Kinship and Relations	138 – 142 142 – 146 146 – 151
4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship 4.2 Distanced Kinship and Conflictive Emotions 4.2.1 Lived Hierarchies and Distanced Kinship 4.3 Mediated Kinship and Relations 4.3.1 Ayahs Mediating Collateral Relations	138 – 142 142 – 146 146 – 151 152 – 154
 4.1 The Focus: Changing Attributes of Kinship 4.2 Distanced Kinship and Conflictive Emotions 4.2.1 Lived Hierarchies and Distanced Kinship 4.3 Mediated Kinship and Relations 4.3.1 Ayahs Mediating Collateral Relations 4.4 Fictive Kinship and Care Work 	138 – 142 142 – 146 146 – 151 152 – 154 154 – 156

4.5 Ephemerality of Kinship	168
References	169 – 172
Chapter 5: Care, Market and Social Norms : Hierarchy and Politics of C	are Work
chapter of care, name and social rearms variety and removes or c	
5.1 The Social Quotient of <i>Ayah</i> Work	173 – 176
5.2 Work, Servility and Sacrality	176 – 181
jan and a sign and a s	
5.3 Religion as Social Performance	181 – 185
3.5 Religion as social i chormanee	101 – 103
5.3.1 National Entitlements and Domestic Practices	186 – 192
5.5.1 National Entitlements and Domestic Practices	180 – 192
	100 101
5.4 Caste across Care	192 – 196
5.4.1 Caste, Class and Economic Impulses	197 - 200
5.5 State, Identity and Care	200 - 207
5.6 Care Work: The <i>Artha-Dharma</i> Incentives	207
References	208 – 213
References	
Chapter 6: Crises in Care Work : Between Affinity and Disputed Safety	L
Chapter of Crises in Care work. Between mining and Disputed Sarety	
6.1 Affection and Dissatisfaction : The Underside to Care Work	214 – 216
0.1 Affection and Dissatisfaction. The Underside to Care Work	214 - 210
C 2 Francisco de Artenanto de IDanas de Com	216 220
6.2 Experiences of Autonomy and Repression in Care	216 - 220
6.3 Everyday Crises, Adaptations and Resilience	220 - 223
6.3.1 Food, Sentiments and Hierarchical Roles	223 - 229
6.4 Institutional Landscapes vis-à-vis Ethics of Care Work	229 - 230

6.4.1 Legal Discourses across Care Work	230 – 238
6.4.2 Locating <i>Ayahs</i> across the State	238 – 245
6.5 The Way Forward	245 – 247
References	248 – 252
Chapter 7 : Conclusion	
7.1 Understanding the Changing Trajectories of Emotions and Labour	253 – 257
7.2 Discussion : Revisiting the Ethnography	257 - 261
7.3 Ageing and Care: Disciplinary Developments and Global Scope of	261 - 265
Elderly Care	
7.4 Major Findings and Future Directions	265 - 268
References	268 - 272
Bibliography	273 - 304
List of Publications	305 – 307
Annexure I	308 – 314
Annexure II	315 – 319
Preliminary Consent Form	320