

Table of Contents

Abstract.....	i-iv
Declaration.....	v
Certificate of the Supervisor.....	vi
Acknowledgements.....	vii-ix
Table of Contents.....	x-xvi
List of Tables.....	xvii
List of Figures.....	xviii-xx
Abbreviations.....	xxi-xxiii
Chapter 1	
Introduction.....	1-4
Chapter 2	
Review of Literature.....	5-86
2.1 History of Aerogel.....	5
2.2 Development of Aerogel.....	5-9
2.2.1 Preparation of Gel.....	6
2.2.2 Solvent Exchange.....	6-7
2.2.3 Drying of Gel.....	7-9
2.2.3.1 Freeze drying.....	7-8
2.2.3.2 Supercritical drying.....	8
2.2.3.3 Air drying.....	8-9
2.2.3.4 Microwave drying.....	9
2.3 Types of Aerogel.....	9-11
2.3.1 Inorganic Aerogel.....	10
2.3.2 Organic Aerogel.....	10-11
2.4 Properties of Aerogel.....	11-15
2.4.1 Density and porosity.....	11
2.4.2 Specific surface area.....	11-12
2.4.3 Morphology and pore size.....	12
2.4.4 Water absorption capacity.....	12-13

2.4.5 Mechanical and thermal properties.....	13-14
2.4.6 Antioxidant properties.....	14-15
2.5 Bio-polymer based Aerogel.....	15-35
2.5.1 Polysaccharide based aerogel.....	15-20
2.5.1.1 Cellulose based aerogel.....	15-16
2.5.1.2 Starch based aerogel.....	16-17
2.5.1.3 β -Glucan based aerogel.....	17-18
2.5.1.4 Alginate based aerogel.....	18
2.5.1.5 Pectin based aerogel.....	18-19
2.5.1.6 Carrageenan based aerogel.....	19-20
2.5.2 Protein based aerogel.....	25-28
2.5.2.1 Whey protein based aerogel.....	25
2.5.2.2 Egg white protein based aerogel.....	25-26
2.5.2.3 Sodium caseinate aerogel.....	28
2.5.3 Seed mucilage based aerogel.....	28-29
2.5.3.1 Flaxseed mucilage based aerogel.....	28
2.5.3.2 Camelina seed mucilage based aerogel.....	29
2.5.3.3 Balangu seed mucilage aerogel.....	29
2.5.4 Hybrid or composite aerogel.....	31
2.5.5 Functional compound impregnated aerogel.....	34-35
2.6 Carbon dots (CDs) loaded Functional Aerogel.....	41-56
2.6.1 Synthesis of CDs.....	41
2.6.2 Loading of CDs in aerogel.....	42-45
2.6.2.1 Loading of CDs prior to aerogel formation.....	42-45
2.6.2.2 Loading of CDs into developed aerogel.....	45
2.6.3 Characterization of CDs based aerogel.....	46-50
2.6.3.1 Morphological characterization.....	46-47
2.6.3.2 Functional characterization.....	47
2.6.3.3 Optical behavior.....	47-48
2.6.3.4 Responsiveness to different stimuli.....	48-50

2.6.3.5 Mechanical properties.....	50
2.6.4 Application of CDs loaded aerogel.....	50-56
2.6.4.1 Photosensitizer.....	50-51
2.6.4.2 Air pollutants sensing.....	51-52
2.6.4.3 Heavy metals detection.....	52-53
2.6.4.4 Energy storage.....	53-54
2.6.4.5 Potential food applications of CDs based aerogel.....	54-56
2.7 Method of Formalin detection in Fish.....	60-64
2.7.1 Conventional methods.....	60-61
2.7.1.1 Spectrophotometric method.....	60
2.7.1.2 HPLC method.....	60-61
2.7.1.3 GC-MS method.....	61
2.7.2 Advanced methods.....	61-64
2.7.2.1 Colorimetric method.....	61-62
2.7.2.2 Fluorescence method.....	62
2.7.2.3 Other methods.....	63-64
2.8 Conclusion	64-65
2.9 References.....	65-86

Chapter 3

To optimize the processing conditions for development of aerogel using corn starch....	87-111
3.1 Introduction.....	87-88
3.2 Materials and methods.....	88-94
3.2.1 Materials.....	88
3.2.2 Development of cylindrical corn starch aerogel.....	88-89
3.2.2.1 Hydrogel formation.....	88-89
3.2.2.2 Alcogel formation.....	89
3.2.2.3 Aerogel formation.....	89
3.2.3 Characterization.....	90-93
3.2.3.1 Percentage shrinkage, density, and porosity.....	90-91
3.2.3.2 Morphology.....	91

3.2.3.3 Mechanical performance and recompressibility.....	91
3.2.3.4 Crystallinity.....	91-92
3.2.3.5 Thermal behavior.....	92
3.2.3.6 Hygroscopicity.....	92
3.2.3.7. Water absorption capacity.....	92-93
3.2.3.8 Reusability.....	93
3.2.4 Statistical analysis.....	93-94
3.3 Results and discussion.....	94-105
3.3.1 Preparation of starch aerogel monoliths.....	94
3.3.2 Effect of glycerol on shrinkage and physical characteristics of developed aerogel..	95-96
3.3.3 Effect of glycerol on morphology of developed aerogel.....	97
3.3.4 Effect of glycerol on mechanical properties of aerogel.....	98
3.3.5 Effect of glycerol on crystalline behavior of aerogel.....	100
3.3.6 Effect of glycerol on thermal properties of aerogel.....	101
3.3.7 Effect of glycerol on hygroscopicity of aerogel.....	101-102
3.3.8 Effect of glycerol on water absorption capacity (WAC) of aerogel.....	102-103
3.3.9. Effect of glycerol on reusability of aerogel.....	103
3.3.10 Principal component analysis (PCA).....	104-105
3.4 Conclusion.....	106
3.5 References.....	106-111

Chapter 4

To study the effect of different drying techniques on functional properties and physicochemical properties of developed aerogel.....	112-138
4.1 Introduction.....	112-113
4.2 Materials and methods.....	113-117
4.2.1 Materials.....	113
4.2.2 Development of cylindrical aerogel.....	113-114
4.2.3 Characterization.....	114-117
4.2.3.1 Total percentage shrinkage, density, and porosity.....	114-115
4.2.3.2 Morphology.....	115
4.2.3.3 Mechanical performance and recompressibility.....	115

4.2.3.4 Crystallinity.....	115
4.2.3.5 Thermal behavior.....	116
4.2.3.6 Hygroscopicity.....	116
4.2.3.7 Water absorption capacity.....	116
4.2.3.8 Reusability.....	117
4.2.4 Statistical analysis.....	117
4.3 Results and discussion.....	117-134
4.3.1 Shrinkage and physical properties.....	117-119
4.3.2 Morphology.....	120
4.3.3 Mechanical properties.....	122-123
4.3.4 Crystallinity.....	126
4.3.5 Thermal properties.....	127-128
4.3.6 Hygroscopicity.....	128-129
4.3.7 Water absorption capacity (WAC).....	129-130
4.3.8 Reusability.....	131
4.3.9 Principal component analysis (PCA).....	132-133
4.3.10 Comparative study of standardized SCCO ₂ , freeze, and microwave dried aerogel.....	133-134
4.4 Conclusion.....	134-135
4.5 References.....	135-138

Chapter 5

To develop multiresponsive carbon dots based aerogel and its characterization.....	139-162
5.1 Introduction.....	139-140
5.2 Materials and methods.....	140-146
5.2.1 Materials.....	140
5.2.2 Development of CDs based aerogel.....	140-141
5.2.2.1 Synthesis of CDs.....	140-141
5.2.2.2 Development of aerogel.....	141
5.2.2.3 Loading of CDs and development of CDs based aerogel.....	141
5.2.3 Characterization of CDs.....	142-144
5.2.3.1 Concentration and yield.....	142-143

5.2.3.2 Quantum yield.....	143
5.2.3.3 FTIR, UV-vis, Fluorescence, and NMR spectra.....	143-144
5.2.3.4 Morphology.....	144
5.2.4 Characterization of CDs based aerogel.....	144-146
5.2.4.1 Loading content of CDs.....	144
5.2.4.2 Fluorescence spectra and Green/Blue (G/B) value.....	145
5.2.4.3 FTIR, XRD, and DSC spectra.....	145
5.2.4.4 pH dependent behaviour of CDs based aerogel.....	145-146
5.2.5 Statistical analysis.....	146
5.3 Results and discussion.....	146-155
5.3.1 Synthesis and characterization of CDs.....	146-151
5.3.2 Development and characterization of CDs based aerogel.....	151-156
5.4 Conclusion.....	156-157
5.5 References.....	157-162

Chapter 6

To develop a method for sensing formalin in fish using carbon dots based aerogel.....	163-180
6.1 Introduction.....	163-164
6.2 Materials and methods.....	165-170
6.2.1 Materials.....	165
6.2.2 Development of CDs based functional aerogel (CDFA).....	165-167
6.2.2.1 Synthesis of CDs.....	165-166
6.2.2.2 Preparation and selection of optimum concentration of TR.....	166
6.2.2.3 Development of aerogel.....	166
6.2.2.4 Loading of CDs with TR and development of CDFA.....	167
6.2.3 Calibration of the CDFA using colorimetric method.....	167
6.2.4 Performance evaluation of CDFA.....	167-168
6.2.5 Sample preparation.....	168-169
6.2.6 Experimental analysis of fish samples using CDFA.....	169
6.2.7 Validation method.....	169-170
6.2.8 Statistical analysis.....	170

6.3 Results and discussion.....	170-174
6.3.1 Development of CDFA.....	170-171
6.3.2 Calibration and performance evaluation of CDFA based on G/B.....	172-174
6.3.3 Performance evaluation of CDFA with respect to fish sample.....	174
6.3.4 Method validation of CDFA.....	174-175
6.4 Conclusion.....	176
6.5 References.....	176-180
Chapter 7	
Summary and conclusion.....	181-184
APPENDICES.....	A-D