

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: General Introduction		Page No
1.1	Metal nanoparticle	1
1.2	Metal alloy	1
1.3	Metal oxides and their applications	2
1.4	Synthetic methodologies of nanostructured metal oxides	3
1.5	Metal oxide supported metal catalysts	3
1.6	Applications of manganese oxide/metal nanostructures	4
1.6.1	CO oxidation	4
1.6.2	Methane combustion	5
1.6.3	Electrocatalytic activity	5
1.7	Objectives of the dissertation	5
CHAPTER 2: Experimental Section		
2.1	Synthesis of nanoparticles using surfactant-aided co-reduction method	7
2.1.1	Synthesis of Ni nanoparticle	7
2.1.2	Synthesis of Cu nanoparticle	7
2.1.3	Synthesis of Ni-Cu nanoparticle	7
2.2	Solvothermal synthesis of manganese oxide nanostructures	7
2.2.1	Synthesis of manganese oxide using different solvents with the mole ratio of the salt and base solution is 1:0.1	7
2.2.1.1	Synthesis of manganese oxide using ethanol-water mixture solution	8
2.2.1.2	Synthesis of manganese oxide using ethylene glycol-water mixture solution	8
2.2.1.3	Synthesis of manganese oxide using glycerol-water mixture solution	8
2.2.2	Synthesis of manganese oxide using different solvents with the mole ratio of the salt and base solution is 1:1	9
2.2.2.1	Synthesis of manganese oxide of using ethanol-water mixture solution	9
2.2.2.2	Synthesis of manganese oxide using ethylene glycol-water mixture solution	9
2.2.2.3	Synthesis of manganese oxide using glycerol-water mixture solution	9
2.3	Synthesis of manganese oxide supported metal catalysts	10
2.3.1	Synthesis of manganese oxide supported Ni catalyst	10
2.3.2	Synthesis of manganese oxide supported Cu catalyst	10
2.3.3	Synthesis of manganese oxide supported Ni-Cu catalyst	10
2.4	Characterization techniques	11
2.4.1	Thermal Analysis (TGA)	11
2.4.2	X-ray Powder Diffraction (XRD)	11
2.4.3	Infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	12
2.4.4	Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)	12
2.4.5	Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)	12
2.4.6	Surface area, pore size, pore volume (BET and BJH method)	13
2.4.7	Ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy (UV-visible)	14
2.5	Catalytic reduction of 4-nitrophenol (4-NP) to 4-aminophenol (4-AP)	14

CHAPTER 3: Cu, Ni, and CuNi catalysts		
3.1	Introduction	15
3.2	Experimental	16
3.3	Results and Discussion	16
CHAPTER 4: Manganese oxide supports		
4.1	Introduction	23
4.2	Experimental	23
4.3	Results and Discussion	23
CHAPTER 5: Manganese oxide supported Cu, Ni, and CuNi catalysts		
5.1	Introduction	29
5.2	Experimental	29
5.3	Results and Discussion	29
CHAPTER 6: Conclusions, Future Scopes, and References		
6.1	Conclusions	38
6.2	Future Scopes	39
6.3	References	39