

LIST OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
ABSTRACT	i
DECLARATION	iv
CERTIFICATE	v
ACKNOWLEDEMENTS	vi
LIST OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xvi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xvii
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND NOTATIONS	xviii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. GENERAL	1
1.2. NEED FOR RESEARCH	2
1.3. OBJECTIVES	3
1.4. STRUCTURE OF THE THESIS	4
CHAPTER 2: BACKGROUND	6
2.1. FUNDAMENTALS OF WAVE PROPAGATION	6
2.1.1. Wave Propagation in Semi-Infinite Media	6
2.1.2. Radiation Damping	10
2.1.3. Material Damping	10
2.1.4. Attenuation of Seismic Waves with Distance	12
2.1.5. Significance of Rayleigh Waves	12
2.2. ACTIVE AND PASSIVE ISOLATION SCHEMES	13
2.3. FACTORS GOVERNING SCREENING EFFECTIVENESS OF TRENCH BARRIERS	14
2.4. TYPES OF VIBRATIONS	15
2.5. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	16

2.5.1. Summary of Literature Review	23
2.6. OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE OF THE STUDY	26
CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY	29
3.1. MODEL JUSTIFICATION	29
3.2. FINITE ELEMENT MODELLING IN PLAXIS	30
3.2.1. Units and Sign Convention	30
3.2.2. Elements	31
3.2.3. Model Geometry	31
3.2.4. Boundary Conditions	33
3.2.5. Absorbent Boundaries	33
3.2.6. Material Model and Material Parameters	34
3.2.7. Dynamic Load Input	36
3.2.8. Mesh Generation	36
3.2.9. Modelling Steps	37
3.3. OVERALL APPROACH OF STUDY	39
3.3.1. Amplitude Reduction by Barriers	39
CHAPTER 4: VIBRATION ISOLATION USING OPEN TRENCHES	42
4.1. BASIC ASSUMPTIONS	42
4.2. NON-DIMENSIONAL STUDY SCHEME	43
4.3. FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS SCHEME	43
4.3.1. Boundary Conditions and Other Inputs	44
4.3.2. Convergence Study	47
4.3.3. Estimating Amplitude Reduction: An Example	49
4.3.4. Model Validation	51
4.4. STUDY ON OPEN TRENCH ISOLATION: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	52
4.4.1. Vertical Vibration	54
4.4.2. Horizontal Vibration	59
4.4.3. Simplified Regression Models	64
4..5. SUMMARY	68

CHAPTER 5: VIBRATION ISOLATION USING IN-FILLED TRENCHES	69
5.1. BASIC ASSUMPTIONS AND NON-DIMENSIONAL STUDY SCHEME	69
5.2. FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS SCHEME	70
5.2.1. Model Validation	72
5.3. STUDY ON IN-FILLED TRENCH ISOLATION: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	73
5.3.1. Effect of Shear Wave Velocity Ratio	74
5.3.2. Effect of Barrier Location	75
5.3.3. Effect of Depth and Width	78
5.3.4. Design Charts	82
5.3.5. Comparison with Previous Results	93
5.4. SUMMARY	93
CHAPTER 6: VIBRATION ISOLATION USING DUAL TRENCHES: OPEN AND IN-FILLED	95
6.1. ASSUMPTIONS AND NON-DIMENSIONAL PARAMETERS	95
6.2. FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS	96
6.3. STUDY ON DUAL OPEN TRENCHES: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	97
6.3.1. Effect of Barrier Location	98
6.3.2. Effect of Width and Depth of Trenches	99
6.4. STUDY ON DUAL IN-FILLED TRENCHES: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	102
6.4.1. Effect of Barrier Location	102
6.4.2. Effect of Barrier Depths and Shear Wave Velocity Ratio	103
6.4.3. Effect of Barrier Widths and Shear Wave Velocity Ratio	108
6.5. ISOLATION EFFECTIVENESS OF DUAL AND SINGLE TRENCH BARRIERS: A COMPARISON	113
6.6. SUMMARY	117
CHAPTER 7: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	119
7.1. OPEN TRENCH BARRIERS	119

List of contents

7.2. IN-FILLED TRENCH BARRIERS	121
7.3. DUAL OPEN TRENCH BARRIERS	122
7.4. DUAL IN-FILLED TRENCH BARRIERS	123
7.5. GENERAL REMARK	124
7.6. CONTRIBUTIONS	126
7.7. SCOPE OF FUTURE STUDY	127
REFERENCES	128
APPENDIX A: FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS	137
APPENDIX B: ESTIMATING AMPLITUDE REDUCTION	156
APPENDIX C: SIMPLIFIED REGRESSION MODELS	158
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	161