

CONTENTS

<i>a. Abstract</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>b. Declaration</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>c. Certificate</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>d. Acknowledgement</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>e. Contents</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>f. List of tables</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>g. List of Figures</i>	<i>xxii</i>
<i>h. List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxxvi</i>
<i>i. List of symbol</i>	<i>xxxix</i>
Chapter-I: Introduction	[1-30]
1.1. Conducting polymers: Historical background	1
1.2. Applications of conducting polymers	3
1.2.1. Field effect transistor	3
1.2.2. Sensors	4
1.2.3. Shielding of electromagnetic interference	5
1.2.4. Polymer light-emitting diodes	6
1.2.5. Solar cells	6
1.2.6. Artificial muscles	6
1.3. Doping in conducting polymers	7
1.3.1. Different types of doping	8
1.3.2. Doping techniques	10
1.4. Conduction mechanism in conducting polymers	10
1.5. Polypyrrole as a promising conducting polymer	12
1.6. Conducting polymer nanostructures	16
1.7. Synthesis methods for conducting polymer nanostructures	16
1.7.1 Template guided method	17
1.7.1.1. Soft-template method	17
1.7.1.2. Hard template method	20
1.7.2. Interfacial polymerization	22
1.7.3. Electrospinning polymerization	22
1.8. Different nanostructures of polypyrrole	23

1.8.1. Nanoparticles	23
1.8.2. Hollow nanospheres	24
1.8.3. Nanofibers	24
1.8.4. Nanotubes.	25
1.9. Swift heavy ion irradiation in conducting polymers	25
1.10. Scope of the thesis and statement of thesis problem	27
Chapter-II: Theoretical Aspects	[51-71]
2.1. Models for frequency dependent ac conduction in disordered materials	31
2.2. Scaling and universality of ac conductivity	35
2.3. Dielectric relaxation	36
2.3.1. Permittivity formalism	37
2.3.1.1. Analysis of permittivity spectra: model functions	37
2.3.2. Modulus formalism	40
2.3.3. Admittance formalism	42
2.3.4. Impedance formalism	42
2.4. Stopping power in materials and swift heavy ion irradiation	43
2.4.1. Statistical theory and computational method of stopping power	44
2.4.2. Theory of ion-solid interaction	46
Chapter-III: Experimental Techniques	[51-71]
3.1. Parent materials	51
3.2. Synthesis of polypyrrole nanostructures	53
3.2.1. Synthesis of polypyrrole nanoparticles	53
3.2.2. Synthesis of polypyrrole nanofibers	55
3.2.3. Synthesis of polypyrrole nanotubes	57
3.3. Swift heavy ion irradiation	58
3.4. Parameters related to ion irradiation	61
3.4.1. Fluence (ϕ)	61
3.4.2. Beam energy	62
3.5. Characterization techniques	63

3.5.1. Transmission electron microscopy	63
3.5.2. Powder X-ray diffraction	64
3.5.3. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy	65
3.5.4. Ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy	66
3.5.5. Thermogravimetric analysis	68
3.6. Dielectric relaxation spectroscopy	69
3.6.1. Impedance formalism	70
3.6.2. Permittivity formalism	70
3.6.3. Modulus formalism	71
3.7. AC conductivity measurements	71

CHAPTER-IV: Polypyrrole nanoparticles: Dielectric relaxation and electrical transport studies and swift heavy ion irradiation effects **[72-118]**

4.1. Characterization, dielectric relaxation and ac conductivity of polypyrrole nanoparticles	75
4.1.1. High resolution transmission electron microscopy studies	75
4.1.2. X-ray diffraction studies	77
4.1.3. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis	79
4.1.4. UV-visible absorption spectroscopy studies	80
4.1.5. Thermogravimetric analysis	82
4.1.6. Dielectric permittivity studies	85
4.1.7. Electric modulus studies	87
4.1.8. AC conductivity studies	92
4.2. 160 MeV Ni ¹²⁺ swift heavy ion irradiation effects on PPY nanoparticles	97
4.2.1. High resolution transmission electron microscopy studies	98
4.2.2. X-ray diffraction studies	99
4.2.3. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis	101
4.2.4. UV-visible absorption spectroscopy studies	103
4.2.5. Thermogravimetric analysis	106
4.2.6. Dielectric permittivity studies	108

4.2.7. Electric modulus studies	110
4.2.8. AC conductivity studies	114
4.3. Summary	117

Chapter-V: Polypyrrole nanofibers: Dielectric relaxation and electrical transport studies and swift heavy ion irradiation effects [119-166]

5.1. Characterization, dielectric relaxation and ac conductivity of polypyrrole nanofibers	122
5.1.1. High resolution transmission electron microscopy studies	122
5.1.2. X-ray diffraction studies	123
5.1.3. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis	125
5.1.4. UV-visible absorption spectroscopy studies	127
5.1.5. Thermogravimetric analysis	130
5.1.6. Dielectric permittivity studies	132
5.1.7. Electric modulus studies	135
5.1.8. AC conductivity studies	141
5.2. 160 MeV Ni ¹²⁺ swift heavy ion irradiation effects on PPy Nanofibers	145
5.2.1. High resolution transmission electron microscopy studies	146
5.2.2. X-ray diffraction studies	147
5.2.3. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis	149
5.2.4. UV-vis absorption spectroscopy studies	150
5.2.5. Thermogravimetric analysis	154
5.2.6. Dielectric permittivity studies	157
5.2.7. Electric modulus studies	158
5.2.8. AC conductivity studies	161
5.3. Summary	164

CHAPTER-VI: Polypyrrole nanotubes: Dielectric relaxation and electrical transport studies and swift heavy ion irradiation effects [167-222]

6.1. Characterization, dielectric relaxation and ac conductivity of polypyrrole nanotubes	170
6.1.1. High resolution transmission electron microscopy studies	170
6.1.2. Formation mechanism of PPy nanotubes	171
6.1.3. X-ray diffraction studies	172
6.1.4. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis	174
6.1.5. UV-vis absorption spectroscopy studies	176
6.1.6. Thermogravimetric analysis	179
6.1.7. Dielectric permittivity studies	182
6.1.8. Electric modulus studies	186
6.1.9. AC conductivity studies	193
6.2. 160 MeV Ni ¹²⁺ swift heavy ion irradiation effects on PPy nanotubes	199
6.2.1. High resolution transmission electron microscopy studies	200
6.2.2. X-ray diffraction studies	201
6.2.3. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis	204
6.2.4. UV-visible absorption spectroscopy studies	205
6.2.5. Thermogravimetric analysis	209
6.2.6. Dielectric permittivity studies	212
6.2.7. Electric modulus studies	214
6.2.8. AC conductivity studies	217
6.3. Summary	220

CHAPTER-VII: Conclusions and Future Prospects [223-233]

7.1. Conclusion	223
7.2. Limitations and future prospects	232

REFERENCES

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS