

Contents

<u>Topic</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
1. Introduction	1-6
1.1. Components of a Solar hot water system.....	2-4
1.2. Working of a solar water heater.....	4
1.3. Types of solar water heating systems.....	4-6
1.3.1. Flat Plate Collectors (FPC) based Solar Water Heaters.....	5
1.3.2. Evacuated Tube Collectors (ETC) based Solar Water Heaters...	6
2. Literature Review.....	7-19
3. Materials and methods.	20-32
3.1. Objective.....	20
3.2. Technical Description.....	20-32
3.2.1 Temperature sensor – (DS18S20).....	20-22
3.2.2 Microcontroller with 8K Bytes Flash (AT89S8252).....	22-28
3.2.3 Stepper Motor Drive.....	28-31
3.2.4 Stepper Motor.....	31
3.3 Model Development.....	32-33
3.4. Development of flowchart.....	33-34
4. Results and Discussions.....	35-50
4.1. Experimental Tools and Technique.....	35-43
4.2. Error Calculation.....	43-46
4.3. Implementation using MicroC.....	46-48
6. Conclusion.....	49
Reference	
Appendices	

List of Figures

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
Fig. 1.1. Day-and-Night solar water heater	2
Fig. 1.2(a) Solar Flat Plate Collector components	2
Fig. 1.2(b) Cross-section of Solar FPC	3
Fig. 1.3(a) Close type storage water tank	4
Fig. 1.3(b) Integrated type storage water tank	4
Fig. 1.4. Flat Plate Collectors (FPC) based Solar Water Heaters	5
Fig. 1.5. Evacuated Tube Collectors (ETC) based Solar Water Heaters	6
Fig. 3.1. DS18S20 temperature sensor probe with pin configuration	21
Fig. 3.2. Block diagram of DS18S20	22
Fig. 3.3. AT89S8252 microcontroller with pin configuration	24
Fig. 3.4. Block Diagram of AT89S8252	28
Fig. 3.5. Stepper motor drive board	30
Fig. 3.6. Stepper motor with its lead connections	31
Fig. 3.7. Block diagram of integrated system	32
Fig. 3.8. Flow chart for the control mechanism	34
Fig. 4.1. Complete layout of the Experimental Setup	38
Fig. 4.2. Piping connections in the Experimental setup	39
Fig. 4.3. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 8	39
Fig. 4.4. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 7	40
Fig. 4.5. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 6	40
Fig. 4.6. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 5	40
Fig. 4.7. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 4	41
Fig. 4.8. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 3	41
Fig. 4.9. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 2	41
Fig. 4.10. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 1	42
Fig. 4.11. Variation of mass flow rate of secondary at Valve position 0	42
Fig. 4.12. Error calculation of the flow rates	46
Fig. 4.13. Display of required conditions in LCD through 8051 development board	47
Fig. 4.14. Stepper motor with the Stepper motor drive connections	48
Fig. 4.15. Complete programming setup	48

List of Tables

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
Table 3.1.	Pin description of DS1820	21
Table 3.2.	Pin description of Port 1 of AT89S8252	25
Table 3.3.	Pin description of Port 3 of AT89S8252	26
Table 3.4.	Pin description of stepper motor drive	30
Table 3.5.	Stepper motor features and specification	31
Table 4.1.	Temperature and mass flow rate values for valve position 9	36-38
Table 4.2	Mass flow rate values of secondary source for the 9 valve positions	43-45
Table 4.3.	Minimum, Maximum and Average Value calculations	45

List of Abbreviations

1. FPC - Flat Plate Collector
2. ETC - Evacuated Tube Collector
3. MNRE - Ministry of New And Renewable Energy
4. BIS - Bureau of Indian Standards
5. GOI - Government of India
6. SWHS - Solar Water Heating systems
7. SWH - Solar Water Heater
8. EEV - Electric Expansion Valve
9. LMFR collectors - Low Mass Flow Rate Collectors
10. TRNSYS - Transient Simulation
11. ETSC - Evacuated Tube Solar Thermal Collector
12. CFD - Computational Fluid Dynamics
13. DHW - Domestic Hot Water
14. U_L - Overall heat loss coefficient
15. F_R - Heat removal factor
16. TIM - Transparent Insulation Material
17. PCM - Phase Change Material
18. PVC - Polyvinyl Chloride
19. Q_{gain} - Heat absorbed by cold water
20. Q_{lost} - Heat released by warm water
21. T_{REQ} - Required temperature at the delivery channel
22. m_{SWH} - Mass of water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the solar water heater
23. T_{SWH} - Temperature of the water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the solar water heater
24. m_{SEC} - Mass of water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the secondary source
25. T_{SEC} - Temperature of the water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the secondary source
26. m_{DEL} - Mass of water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the delivery channel
27. T_{DEL} - Temperature of the water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the delivery channel
28. $m_{SEC(Calc)}$ - Calculated value of the mass of water flowing per unit time at the outlet of the secondary source
29. $T_{REQ(Calc)}$ - Calculated value of required temperature at the outlet of the delivery channel
30. V.P. - Valve Position