

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES.....	IX
LIST OF FIGURES.....	X
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....	1-6
1.1 Vegetable oil: A brief Introduction	2
1.2 Candles: A brief Introduction	2-3
1.3 Fuel for candle making.....	3-4
1.4 Candle wick	4
1.5 Zones of candle flame.....	5
1.6 Advantages of vegetable oil blended candle over paraffin candle	6
1.7 Objectives of the present investigation.....	6
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7-11
CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS	12-20
3.1 Materials	13
3.2 Experimental.....	13
3.2.1 Vegetable oil extraction.....	13
3.2.2 Homogeneity of paraffin wax and vegetable oil	13
3.3 Feedstock analysis	14-17
3.4 Materials used for making candles	18
3.5 Determination of candle properties	18-20
CHAPTER 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	21-42
4.1 Experimental determination of fuel properties of four feedstock.....	21-22
4.2 Composition of the candles prepared by vegetable oil and virgin paraffin.....	22
wax blending	
4.3 Homogeneity of the vegetable oils with paraffin wax.....	22-23
4.4 Total time of burning of the candles.....	24
4.5 Burn rate of the candles at different ratios of blending	25-26

4.6 Gas analysis of the candles at different ratios	27-28
4.7 Effect of wick diameter on burn rate at different ratios of blending	29-30
4.8 Effect of room temperatures on burn rates at different ratios of blending	31-32
4.9 Effect of wick diameter on flame height of different ratios of blending	33-34
4.10 Effect of wick diameter on smoke point at different ratios of blending.....	35-36
4.11 Variation of flame height with time at different ratios of blending.....	37-38
4.12 Variation of Temperature of candle flame with zones at	39-40
different ratios of blending	
4.13 Comparison of Illuminance of burning candles at different.....	41
ratios of blending	
4.14 Overall findings of the candles at ratio 2 i.e. Vegetable oil-60%.....	42
and paraffin wax-40% and wick diameter 2.5mm	
CHAPTER 5	
CONCLUSIONS	43
Future work.....	44
References.....	45-46
Pictorial presentation	47-48

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Particulars	Page No.
1.1	Fatty acid profile (wt%) of four different vegetable oil	02
4.1	Fuel properties of four different feedstock	21
4.2	Blending ratios of vegetable oil and paraffin wax	22
4.3 (a)	Gas analysis of candles at ratio 1	27
4.3 (b)	Gas analysis of candles at ratio 2	27
4.3 (c)	Gas analysis of candles at ratio 3	28
4.4	Observations of the candles at blending ratio 2 and wick diameter 2.5mm	42

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Particulars</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
1.1	Different zones of a candle flame	05
3.1	Flow diagram of methodology adopted in preparing candles	12
4.1	Images of homogenous mixing of vegetable oil and paraffin	23
4.2	Total time of burning of the candles	24
4.3(a)	Mass burn rate of the candles at ratio 1	25
4.3(b)	Mass burn rate of the candles at ratio 2	25
4.3(c)	Mass burn rate of the candles at ratio 3	26
4.4(a)	Variation of mass burn rate with wick diameter at ratio 1	29
4.4(b)	Variation of mass burn rate with wick diameter at ratio 2	29
4.4(c)	Variation of mass burn rate with wick diameter at ratio 3	30
4.5(a)	Mass burn rate variation with room temperature at ratio 1	31
4.5(b)	Mass burn rate variation with room temperature at ratio 2	31
4.5(c)	Mass burn rate variation with room temperature at ratio 3	32
4.6(a)	Variation of flame height with wick diameter at ratio 1	33
4.6(b)	Variation of flame height with wick diameter at ratio 2	33
4.6(c)	Variation of flame height with wick diameter at ratio 3	34
4.7(a)	Variation of smoke point with wick diameter at ratio 1	35
4.7(b)	Variation of smoke point with wick diameter at ratio 2	35
4.7(c)	Variation of smoke point with wick diameter at ratio 3	36
4.8(a)	Variation of flame height with time at ratio 1	37
4.8(b)	Variation of flame height with time at ratio 2	37
4.8(c)	Variation of flame height with time at ratio 3	38
4.9(a)	Temperature variation in zones of candle flame at ratio 1	39
4.9(b)	Temperature variation in zones of candle flame at ratio 2	39
4.9(c)	Temperature variation in zones of candle flame at ratio 3	40
4.10	Illuminance of burning candles	41