### CONTENTS

•

	List of figure	i	
	List of table	iv .	
	Chapter I: Introduction	1-13	
	1.1 Introduction		
1.2 Solar energy conversion		3	
	1.2.1 Solar thermal		
	1.2.2 Solar chemical		
	1.2.3 Solar photovoltaic		
1.3 Solar cell		4	
	1.3.1 Types of solar cell		
1.4 Dye-sensitized solar cell		5-9	
	1.4.1 Construction and working mechanism		
	1.4.2 Different part of dye-sensitized solar cell		
	1.5 Titanium dioxide		
	1.5.1 Properties of TiO <sub>2</sub> nanomaterial		
	1.6 Objective		
	1.6.1 Research plan		
Chapter II: Experimental			
	2.1 Introduction		
	2.2 Synthesis of $TiO_2$ nanomaterial		
	2.3 Sol-gel method		
	2.4 Material		

.

2.5 Synthesis route	17-20
2.5.1 Synthesis of TiO <sub>2</sub> nanoparticle	
2.5.2 Synthesis of Cu Sensitized TiO <sub>2</sub> nanoparticle	
2.5.3 Synthesis of Ag Sensitized TiO <sub>2</sub> nanoparticle	
2.5.4 Preparation of thin film	
Chapter III: Physical and chemical analysis	21-50
3.1 Introduction	
3.2 X-ray Diffraction (XRD)	22-27
3.2.1 Determination of structural parameters	
3.3 Scanning Electron Microscopy(SEM)	2 <b>8-</b> 34
3.4 Transmission Electron Microscopy(TEM)	35-38
3.5 Energy-Dispersive X-ray spectroscopy(EDX)	38-41
3.6 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	42-44
3.7 UV-Vis Diffuse Reflectance Spectra(UV-DRS)	44-50
Chapter IV: Fabrication and Testing	
4.1 Material	
4.2 Fabrication procedure	
4.3 Testing of solar cell	
4.4 Result and discussion	
Chapter V: Conclusion and future scope	60-61
Reference	
Appendix	

.

·

۱.

.

. ·

# List of figure

.

Fig.1.1	Solar radiation on earth surface
Fig.1.2	Different layers of DSSC
Fig.1.3	Operation of DSSC
Fig.1.4	The structure of anatase and rutile phase of $TiO_2$
Fig.1.5	Schematic representation of the plan of work using PERT diagram
Fig.2.1	Flow chart of preparation Cu/TiO <sub>2</sub>
Fig.2.2	Flow chart of preparation thin film
Fig.3.1	Diffraction of X-ray from consecutive layer of atom in a crystal
Fig.3.2	The powder XRD pattern of $Cu/TiO_2$ with different percentage of Cu.
Fig.3.3	The powder XRD pattern of $Ag/TiO_2$ with different percentage of Ag.
Fig.3.4	Principle of SEM
Fig.3.5	SEM micrograph of CT1
Fig.3.6	SEM micrograph of CT2
Fig.3.7	SEM micrograph of CT3
Fig.3.8	SEM micrograph of AT1
Fig.3.9	SEM micrograph of AT2
Fig.3.10	SEM micrograph of AT3
Fig.3.11	SEM micrograph of $TiO_2$ thin film
Fig.3.12	SEM micrograph of Cu/TiO <sub>2</sub> thin film
Fig.3.13	SEM micrograph of Ag/TiO <sub>2</sub> thin film

.

- Fig.3.14 Schematic diagram of TEM
- Fig.3.15 TEM image of Cu/TiO<sub>2</sub>
- Fig.3.16 TEM image of Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub>
- Fig.3.17 Principle of EDX
- Fig.3.18 EDX spectra of TiO<sub>2</sub> thin film
- Fig.3.19 EDX spectra of Cu/TiO<sub>2</sub> thin film
- Fig.3.20 EDX spectra of Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub> thin film
- Fig.3.21 FTIR analysis of Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub> with different percentage of Ag
- Fig.3.22 FTIR analysis of Cu/TiO<sub>2</sub> with different percentage of Cu.
- Fig.3.23. UV-Visible spectrum of  $TiO_2$  and  $Cu/TiO_2$  at different concentration
- Fig.3.24 Optical band gap of CT1
- Fig.3.25 Optical band gap of CT2
- Fig.3.26 Optical band gap of CT3
- Fig.3.27 UV-Visible spectrum of  $TiO_2$  and Ag/ $TiO_2$  with different concentration.
- Fig.3.38 Optical band gap of AT1
- Fig.3.29 Optical band gap of AT2
- Fig.3.30 Optical band gap of AT3
- Fig.3.31 UV-Visible spectrum of TiO<sub>2</sub> and Ag/TiO<sub>2</sub> and Cu/TiO<sub>2</sub>
- Fig.4.1 Chemical structure of N719 dye
- Fig.4.2 Absorption spectrum of the dye
- Fig.4.3 I-V characteristics of solar cell

## Fig.4.4 IV characteristic of fabricated DSSC using $TiO_2$ thin film

## Fig.4.5 Performance of the cell with different illumination

#### List of table

- Table 1
   Crystallite size as calculated by Scherrer's formula
- Table 2Optical band gap of the samples
- Table 3Efficiency calculation of the cell

,

,

Table 4Variation of voltage and current with intensity