Contents

	Page no.
List of Figures	ii
List of Tables	iii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Biomass gasification process	2
1.2 Gasification process zones	3
1.3 Biomass gasification technologies	5
1.3.1 Updraft or counter current gasifier	5
1.3.2 Downdraft or co-current gasifier	7
1.3.3 Cross draft gasifier	8
1.3.4 Fluidized bed gasifier	. 9
1.4 Present status of biomass gasification	10
CHAPTER 2 : LITERATURE REVIEW	•
2.1 Comparison of various biomass gasification technologies	12
2.1 Biomass feedstock for gasification	15
2.3 Modelling of biomass gasification	16
2.4 Biomass gasification systems	20
CHAPTER 3 : OBJECTIVES AND METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Objectives of the work	21
3.2 Methodology	21
3.2.1 Equilibrium modelling	21
3.2.2 Simulation parameters	24
3.2.3 Temperature and pressure of gasification	25
3.2.4 Extent of carbon conversion	25
CHAPTER 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Simulation results for various biomass species at varying gasification	26
temperature and equivalence ratio	
4.2 Simulation results for various biomass species at different carbon conversion	on 34
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSIONS	38
REFERENCES	39
PUBLICATION	43

List of Figures

Figure	Particulars	Page No.
1.1	Processes in biomass gasification	3
1.2	Different biomass gasification technologies	6
1.3	Up-Draft or counter current gasifier	7
1.4	Downdraft or co-current gasifier	8
1.5	Cross draft gasifier	9
1.6	Fluidized bed gasifier	10
4.1	Variation of volume fractions of CO and CO ₂ with temperature at different equivalence ratio for wood chips Casuarina	31
4.2	Variation of volume fractions of H ₂ with temperature at different equivalence ratio for wood chips Casuarina	31
4.3	Variation of LHV with temperature at different equivalence ratio for wood chips Casuarina	32
4.4	Variation of CV with respect to temperature for different type of biomass for ER =0.25	32
4.5	Variation of H2/CO with respect to temperature for biomass wood chips Casuarina	33
4.6	Variation of CO and CO ₂ with respect to temperature and carbon conversion for biomass wood chips Casuarina	35
4.7	Variation of CO and CO ₂ with respect to temperature and carbon conversion for rice husk	35
4.8	Variation of CO and CO ₂ with respect to temperature and carbon conversion for sawdust	36
4.9	Variation of CO and CO ₂ with respect to temperature and carbon conversion for bagasse	36
4.10	Variation of CV for different types of biomass with respect to carbon conversion at ER=0.25 and temperature 800 °C	37

List of Tables

	Figur	re Particulars	Page No.
	2.1	Relative advantages and disadvantages of gasifier types	13
	2.2	Gasifier systems and gasifier fuels	13
	2.3	Advantages and challenges of different gasifying agents,	
•		designs and operation	14
	4.1	Ultimate analysis of biomass (composition in weight percent on dry basis)	26
	4.2	Input Matrixes .	27
	4.3	Simulation results for Wood chips Casuarina	27
	4.4	Simulation results for rice husk	28
	4.5	Simulation results for saw dust	29
	4.6	Simulation results for bagasse	30
	4.7	Simulation results for different carbon conversion	34