

CONTENTS

Chapter 1 Introduction.....	1
Chapter 2 Objective	2
2.1 Utility.....	2
Chapter 3 Central Dogma for Molecular Biology.....	3
3.1 DNA	3
3.2 RNA	4
3.3 DNA Replication	5
Chapter 4 Protein Synthesis.....	9
4.1 Transcription	9
4.1.1 Capping.....	11
4.1.2 Introns	11
4.1.3 Exons	11
4.2 Translation	12
Chapter 5 Genetic Code.....	15
5.1 Start/Stop Codons and Genetic code table	16
5.2 Terms related to Genetic code	17
Chapter 6 Codon Usage Bias.....	20
6.1 Causes of Codon Usage Bias	20
6.1.1 Mutational Biases affecting codon bias.....	20
6.1.2 Selection affecting codon usage	21
Chapter 7 Measure of Codon Usage Bias	23
7.1 Effective number of codons (\widehat{N}_c) and Improved effective number of codons (\widehat{N}'_c)	23
7.1.1 Mathematical model for \widehat{N}_c (Wright 1990)	27
7.1.2 Improved Mathematical model for \widehat{N}_c (Sun et al 2012).....	27
7.2 Effective number of codons prime (\widehat{N}'_c) and Improved Effective numbers of codons Prime.....	28
7.2.1 Mathematical model for \widehat{N}'_c	29
7.2.2 Improved mathematical model for \widehat{N}'_c	30

Chapter 8 Results and Analysis	31
8.1 New Improved Version of \hat{N}_c' correlates better with gene expression than that by $\hat{N}_c'^2$ in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	31
8.2 Web portal of the improved version of \hat{N}_c'	32
Chapter 9 Screenshots	34
Chapter 10 Conclusion and Future work	36
References.....	37