Contents

Page

Acknowledgments vi

Objectives & Motivation vii

Abstract viii

List of Tables xi

List of Figures xii

1 Introduction 1

1.1 Overview . . . 2

1.2 Report organization . . . 2

2 Literature survey 4

2.1 SWAT Model . . . 4

2.2 SWAT Model configuration . . . 5

2.3 Calibration, Validation, Simulation . . . 6

2.4 Concepts of GIS . . . 7

2.5 Concepts of Modeling . . . 8

2.6 GRASS GIS, Quantum GIS, MAPWINDOW GIS & MWSWAT . . . 9

2.7 GIS Data preprocessing concepts . . . 10

2.7.1 Projection selection . . . 10

2.7.2 Feature Extraction . . . 10

3 Results & Discussion 12

3.1 Tezpur University Image Analysis . . . 12

3.1.1 Results . . . 13

3.1.1.1 Changes in buildings . . . 14

3.1.1.2 Changes in roads . . . 15

3.1.1.3 Changes in overall geographical area 16
3.1.2 Summary 16
3.2 River basin analysis 17
3.2.1 Model inputs 18
3.2.2 Creation of Sub basins & HRUs (Hydrological Response Unit) . . 20
3.2.3 Results 22
3.2.3.1 Sediment yielding 23
3.2.3.2 Water flow out 24
3.3 Growth in the analysis of Nurangchu river basin 25
3.3.1 Input data 25
3.3.1.1 Digital Elevtion Model 25
3.3.1.2 Landuse map 26
3.3.2 Creation of subbasins 27

4 Conclusion & Future scope **29**

Bibliography **30**

List of Tables

Page

3.1 Numbers represented in landuse map & their respective landuses in SWAT 26
3.2 Subbasins & their covered area 27

List of Figures

Page

1.1 A River basin 2

2.1 Schematic of SWAT developmental history, including selected SWAT adaptations 4
2.2 SWAT configuration 5
2.3 Example Calibration plot for a watershed 6
2.4 Objects in GIS data 7
2.5 Graphic Tool for GIS Modeling 8
2.6 Schematic of SWAT Model: AVSWAT 8
2.7 GRASS-QGIS interface 9
2.8 Latitude Longitude 10
2.9 Feature Extraction 11

3.1 Google Map images of Tezpur University 12
3.2 GIS data layers for image of Tezpur University 2010 & a fragment of report for calculated area for all buildings 13
3.3 Changes in forest area of Tezpur University in 2009 & 2005 13
3.4 Tezpur University buildings in respective years 14
3.5 Statistics for Buildings of Tezpur University in 4 years 14
3.6 Roads of Tezpur University in respective years 15
3.7 Statistics for Roads of Tezpur University in 4 years 15
3.8 Statistics for other geographical changes in Tezpur University in 4 years . 16
3.9 San Juan river Basin 17
3.10 Digital Elevation Model 18
3.11 Landuse map 18
3.12 Soil map 19
3.13 Distribution of soils in subbasins 20
3.14 Distribution of landuse in subbasins 20
3.15 Fragement of report generated for subbasins 21

3.16 Hydrological Response Units with slope bands 22
3.17 Fragement of report generated for HRUs 22
3.18 Maximum Sedimentation in each subbasin in mg/kg 23
3.19 Sedimentation at outlet in tons 23
3.20 Water flow out at outlet in cms 24
3.21 Nurangchu river basin 25
3.22 Digital elevation model 26
3.23 Landuse map & basin area 26
3.24 Basin & subbasins 27