

# Contents

Acknowledgements .....	i
Certificate by supervisor .....	ii
Declaration .....	iii
Certificate by Head of Department .....	iv
Certificate by Examiners .....	v
Abstract .....	vi
Table of Contents .....	vii
1. Introduction .....	1
1.1. Motivation (Why use Gait Analysis) .....	1
1.2. Related Works .....	2
1.2.1. Automated Video Surveillance .....	2
1.2.2. Gait Analysis and Recognition .....	3
2. Human Detection, Tracking and Identification using Gait .....	4
2.1. Silhouette Extraction .....	4
2.1.1. Background Subtraction .....	4
2.1.2. Noise Suppression and Reduction .....	5
2.1.3. Blob Extraction .....	5
2.2. Tracking Moving objects .....	6
2.2.1. Object Allocation in Different Virtual Layers .....	7
2.2.2. Occlusion Handling .....	8
2.3. Object Classification .....	9
2.3.1. Extraction of Heel Strike .....	9
2.3.1.1. Computation of Proximity Image .....	11
2.3.1.2. Peak Detection .....	12
2.3.1.3. Extraction of Feature Vector for Classification .....	13

3. Human Recognition by Gait .....	14
3.1. Automated Human Gait Recognition System for Video Surveillance .....	14
3.1.1. Training Stage .....	16
3.1.2. Testing Stage .....	20
3.1.2.1. Recognition .....	20
4. Experimental Results .....	25
4.1. Moving Object Detection and Tracking .....	25
4.2. Object Classification .....	28
4.3. Automated Human Gait Recognition System .....	30
5. Conclusions and Future Work .....	32
References .....	33