

CONTENTS

CHAPTER1: INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Colloidal silver nanoparticles
- 1.2 Polymer
 - 1.2.1 Definition
 - 1.2.2 Types of polymerization
 - 1.2.3 Addition polymerization
 - 1.2.4 Necessity of polymer coating
- 1.3 Bactericidal activity of silver nanoparticles
 - 1.3.1 *Escherichia coli*
 - 1.3.2 *Bacillus subtilis*
- 1.4 Immobilization of enzyme
 - 1.4.1 Enzyme
 - 1.4.2 α -Amylase
 - 1.4.3 Enzyme immobilization procedures
 - 1.4.4 Carbodiimide activation
 - 1.4.5 Protein deposition onto nanoparticles
 - 1.4.6 Specific activity of enzyme
 - 1.4.7 Enzyme-nanoparticle conjugate

CHAPTER2: EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

- 2.1 Preparation of polymer
- 2.2 Preparation of silver nanoparticles
- 2.3 Polymer coating on nanoparticles
- 2.4 Preparation of media.
 - 2.4.1 Nutrient broth

2.4.2 Luria broth

2.5 Tissue damaging activity assay

2.6 Enzyme coupling on silver nanoparticles

2.6.1 Attachment of crude enzyme onto NP by carboimide/cyanamide activation

2.6.2 Amylase activity estimation

2.6.3 Protein estimation

2.7 Various methods of characterization

2.7.1 SEM (Scanning Electron Microscope)

2.7.2 UV-Visible Spectrophotometer

2.7.3 FT-IR Spectrophotometer

CHAPTER3: RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

3.1 UV-Visible spectra.

3.2 SEM images of silver nanoparticles.

3.3 Analysis of data for bactericidal activity.

3.4 Analysis of data for in-vitro tissue damaging activity

3.5 Analysis of data for specific activity of α -amylase before and after coupling

3.6 FT-IR data analysis

CHAPTER4: CONCLUSIONS AND FURURE WORKS

REFERENCES